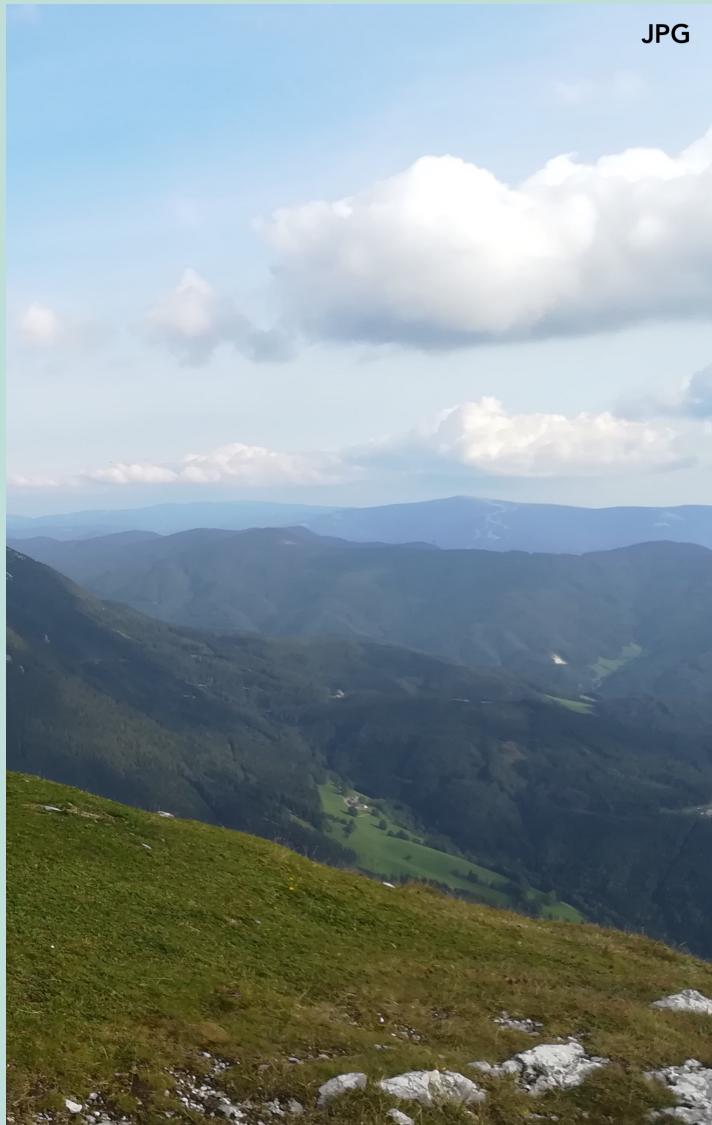


JPG



**PNG**



WEBP



TIFF

