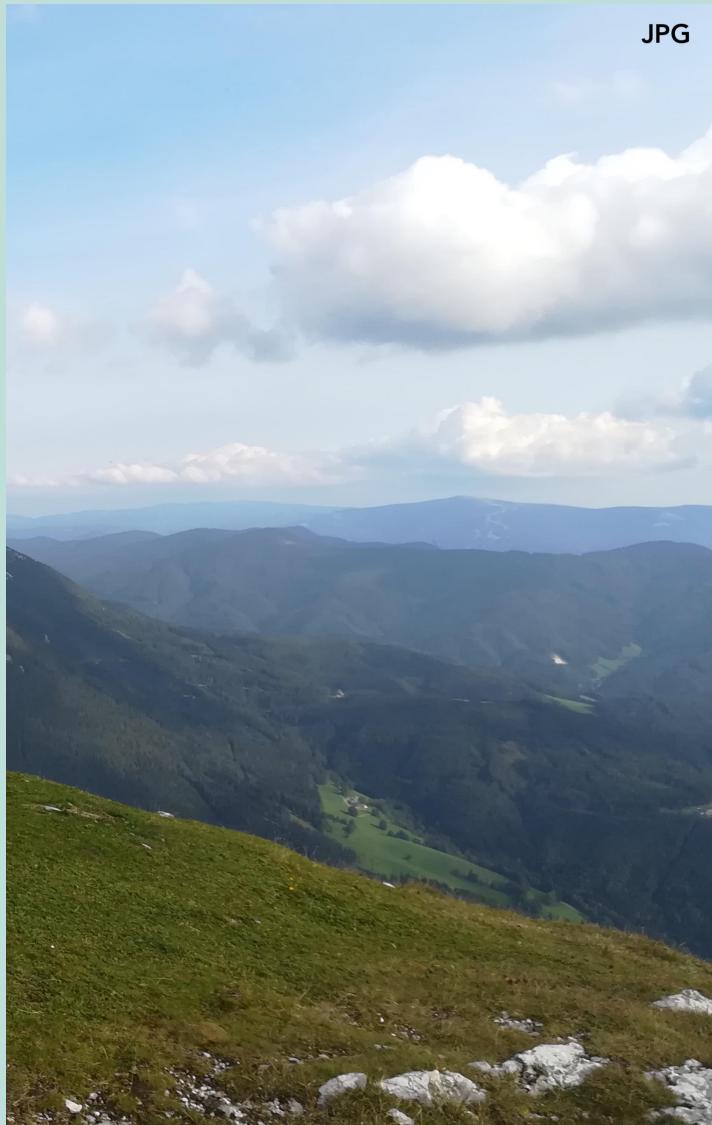


JPG



PNG



WEBP



TIFF

