

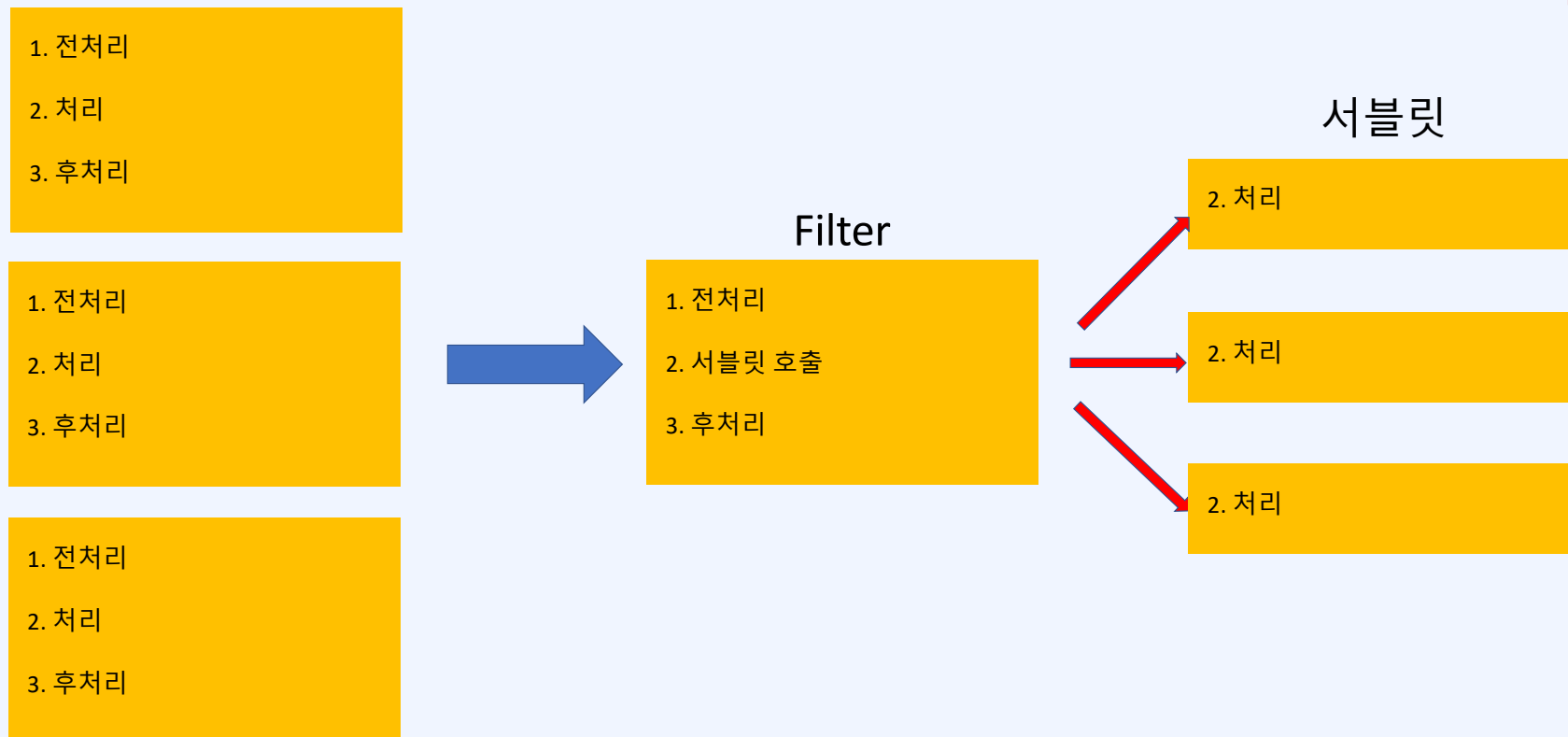
Spring MVC

13 Filter와 Interceptor

Filter와 Interceptor

1. Filter

공통적인 요청 전처리와 응답 후처리에 사용. 로깅, 인코딩 등



Filter와 Interceptor

1. Filter

공통적인 요청 전처리와 응답 후처리에 사용. 로깅, 인코딩 등

Filter1

1. 전처리
2. 필터 호출
3. 후처리

Filter2

1. 전처리
2. 서블릿 호출
3. 후처리

서블릿

2. 처리

Filter와 Interceptor

1. Filter

```
@WebServlet("/rollDice2")
public class TwoDiceServlet extends HttpServlet {
    public void service(HttpServlet
        // 1. 전처리 작업
        long startTime = System.current

        int idx1 = (int)(Math.random
        int idx2 = (int)(Math.random

        response.setContentType("text
        response.setCharacterEncoding
        PrintWriter out = response.c
        out.println("<html>");
        out.println("<head>");
        out.println("</head>");
        // ...

        // 3. 후처리 작업
        System.out.print(" [" + ((H
        System.out.println(" time="
    }

@WebFilter(urlPatterns="/*") // 모든 요청에 필터를 적용.
public class PerformanceFilter implements Filter {
    @Override
    public void doFilter(ServletRequest request, ServletResponse response,
        throws IOException, ServletException {
        // 1. 전처리 작업
        long startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();

        // 2. 서블릿 또는 다음 필터를 호출
        filterChain.doFilter(request, response);

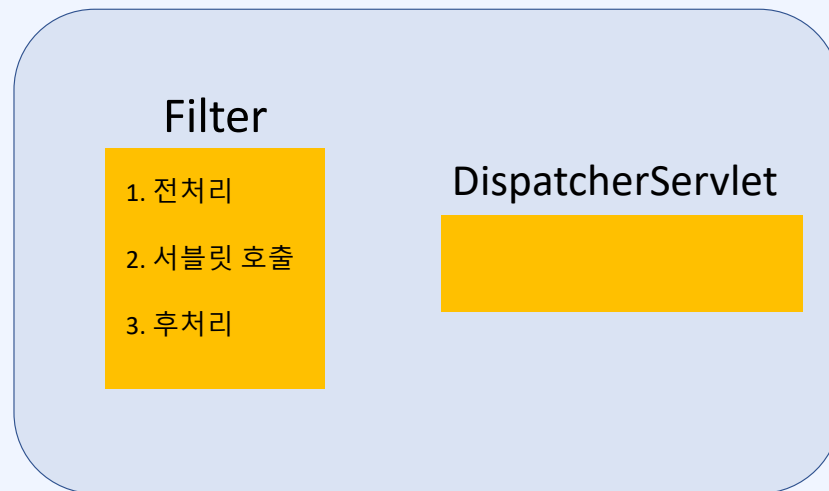
        // 3. 후처리 작업
        System.out.print("[" + ((HttpServletRequest)request).getRequestURI()
        System.out.println("time=" + (System.currentTimeMillis() - startTime
    }
}
```

Filter와 Interceptor

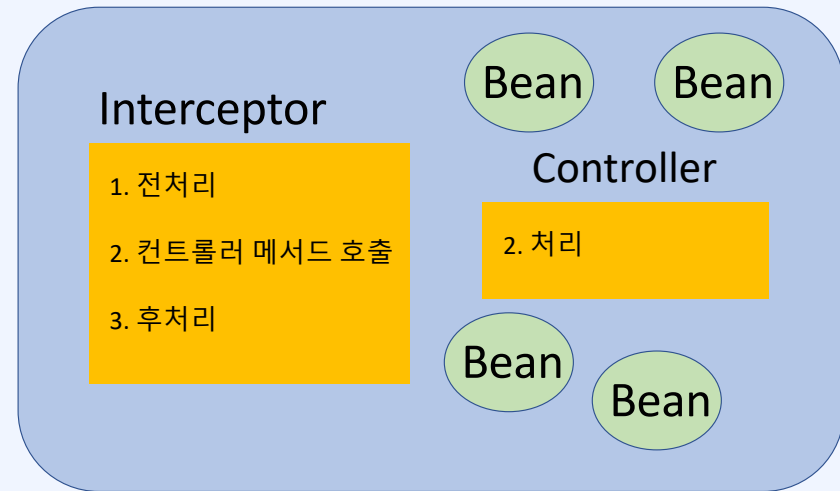
2. Interceptor

Filter와 유사한 기능. Filter와 달리 WAC내에 위치. 빈 주입 가능

Servlet Context



WebApplicationContext



Filter와 Interceptor

3. Filter와 Interceptor의 비교

```
@WebFilter(urlPatterns=
public class Performance
    @Override
    public void doFilter
        throws IOException
    // 1. 전처리 작업
    long startTime

    // 2. 서블릿 또는
    filterChain.doF

    // 3. 후처리 작업
    System.out.println
    System.out.println
}
}
```

```
public class PerformanceInterceptor implements HandlerInterceptor {
    long startTime;

    // 1. 전처리 작업
    public boolean preHandle(HttpServletRequest request,
        HttpServletResponse response, Object handler) throws Exception {
        startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();

        // handler는 호출된 메서드
        HandlerMethod method = (HandlerMethod) handler;
        System.out.println("Bean:" + method.getBean());
        System.out.println("Method:" + method.getMethod());

        return true; // false면 다음 인터셉터나 컨트롤러를 호출하지 않는다.
    }

    // 3. 후처리 작업
    public void postHandle(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response,
        Object handler, ModelAndView modelAndView) throws Exception {
        System.out.print("[+" + ((HttpServletRequest)request).getRequestURI() + "]);
        System.out.println(" time222=" + (System.currentTimeMillis() - startTime) + "ms");
    }
}
```

Filter와 Interceptor

4. Interceptor의 등록

```
@Configuration
public class WebMvcConfig implements WebMvcConfigurer {
    @Override
    public void addInterceptors(InterceptorRegistry registry) {
        registry.addInterceptor(new PerformanceInterceptor())
            .excludePathPatterns("/css/**", "/images/**", "/js/**");
    }
}
```

```
@Configuration
public class WebMvcConfig implements WebMvcConfigurer {
    @Bean
    PerformanceInterceptor performanceInterceptor() {
        return new PerformanceInterceptor();
    }

    @Override
    public void addInterceptors(InterceptorRegistry registry) {
        registry.addInterceptor(performanceInterceptor())
            .excludePathPatterns("/css/**", "/images/**", "/js/**");
    }
}
```