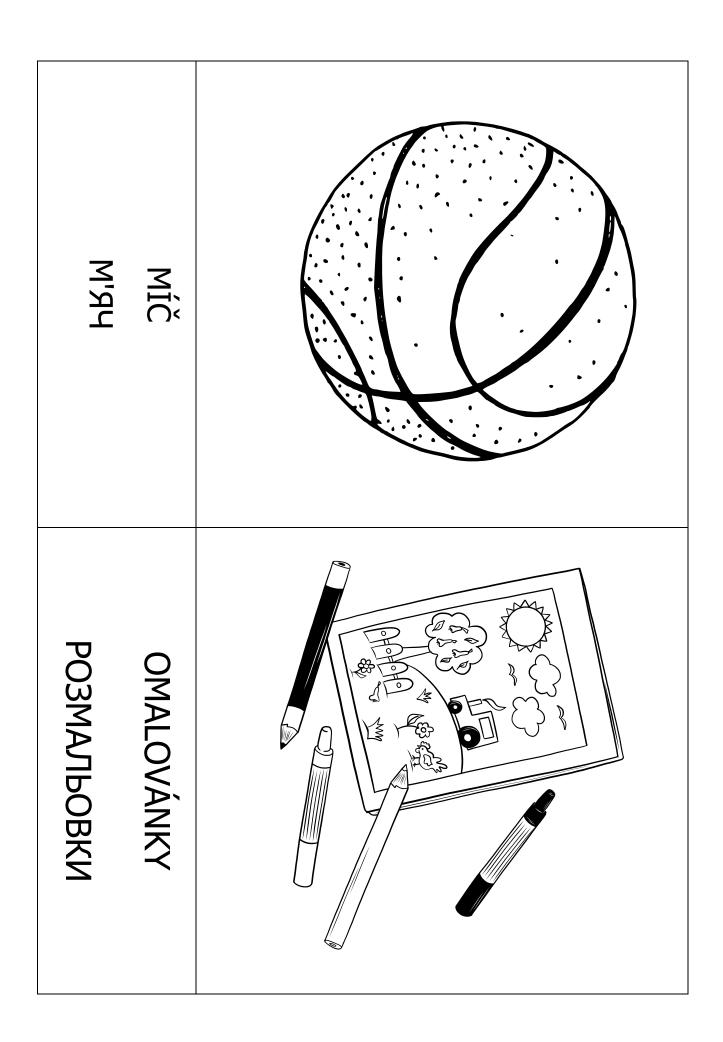
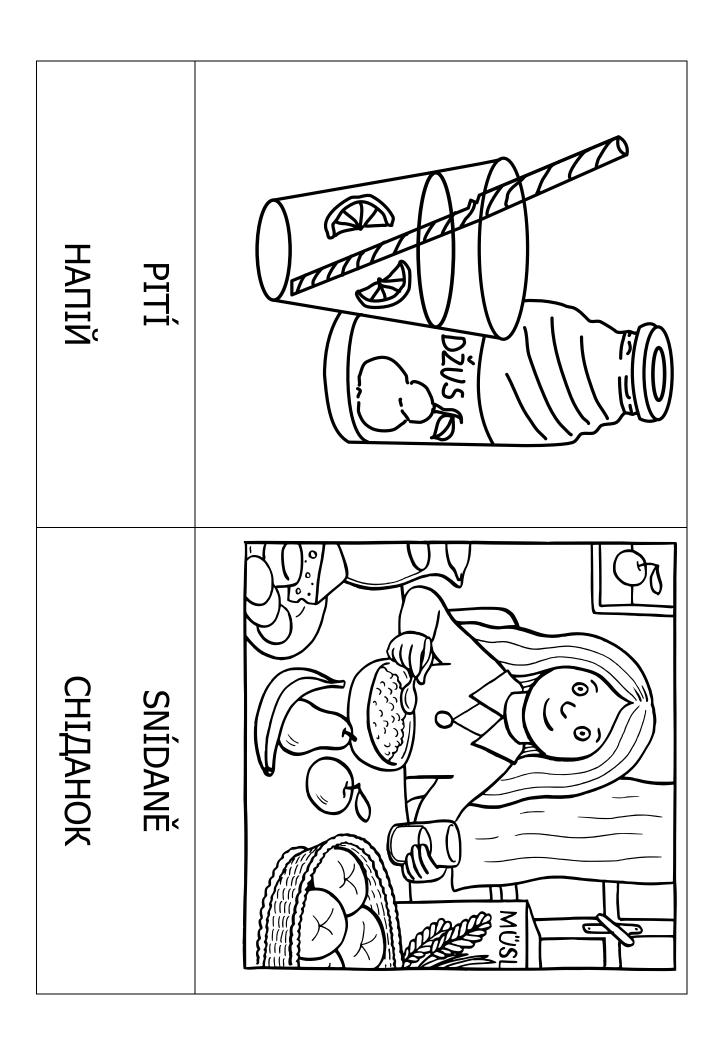
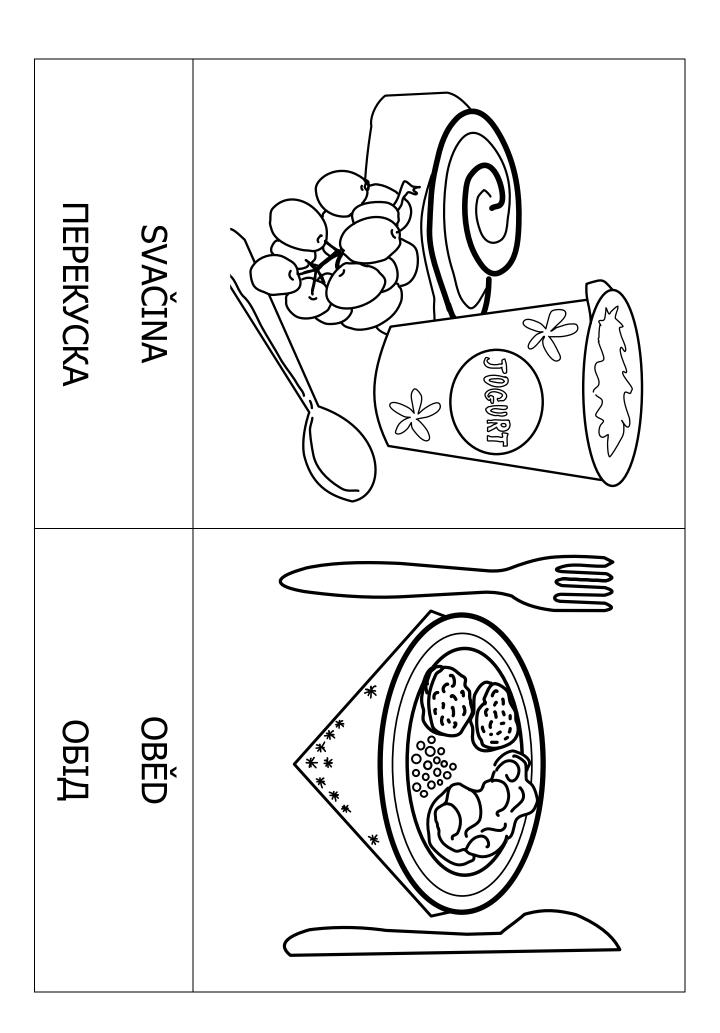
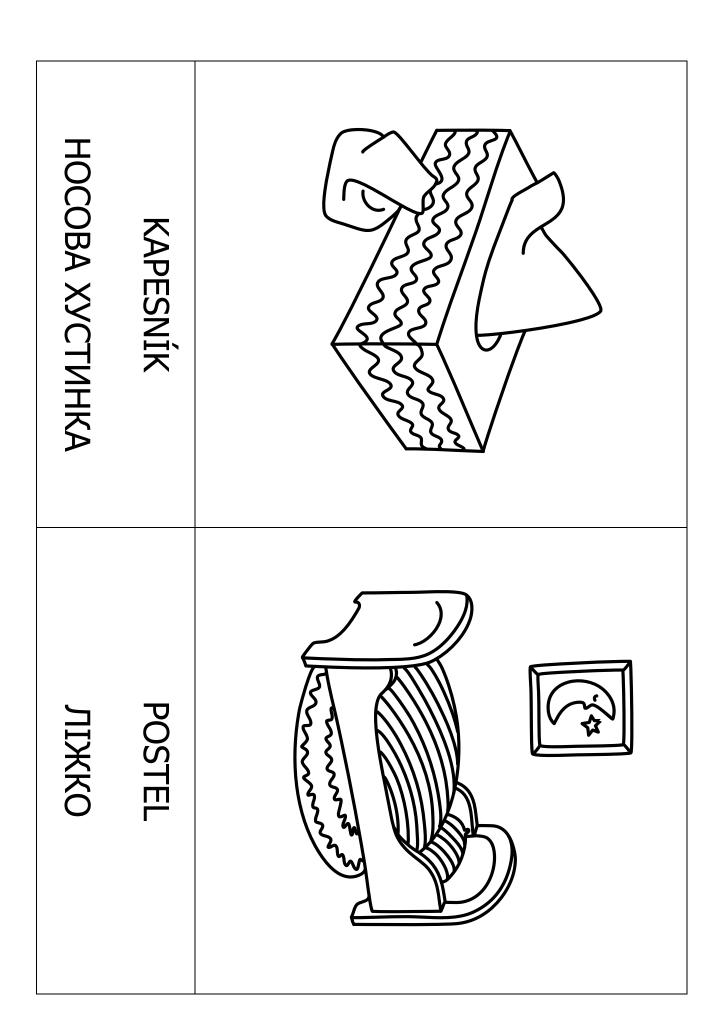


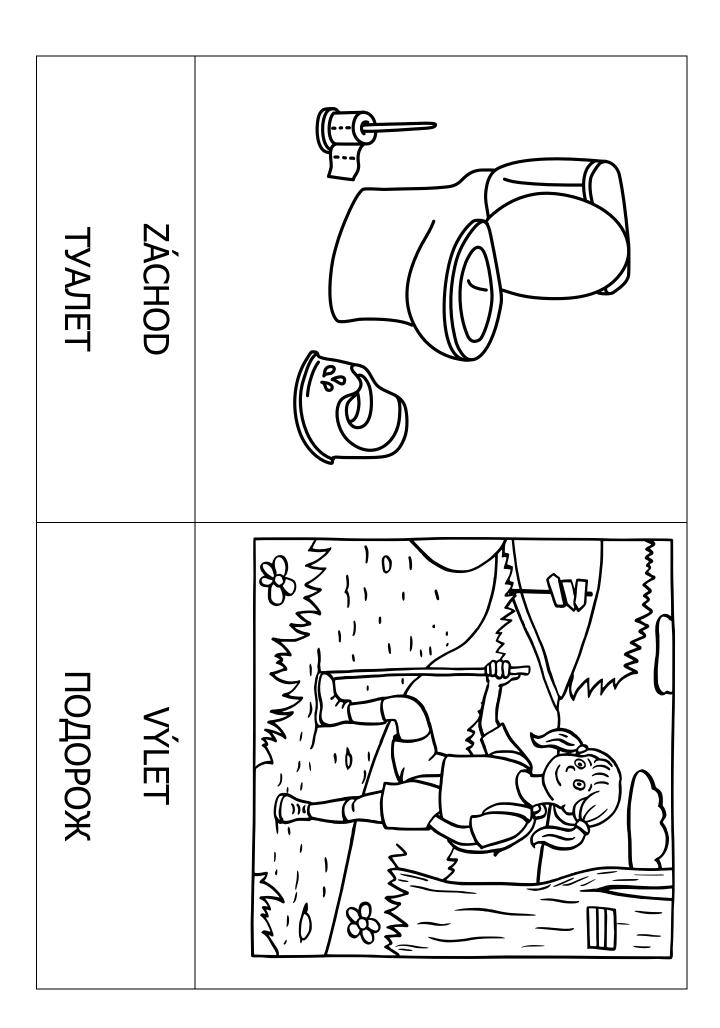
PUZZLE ПАЗЛ VLÁČEK поїзд

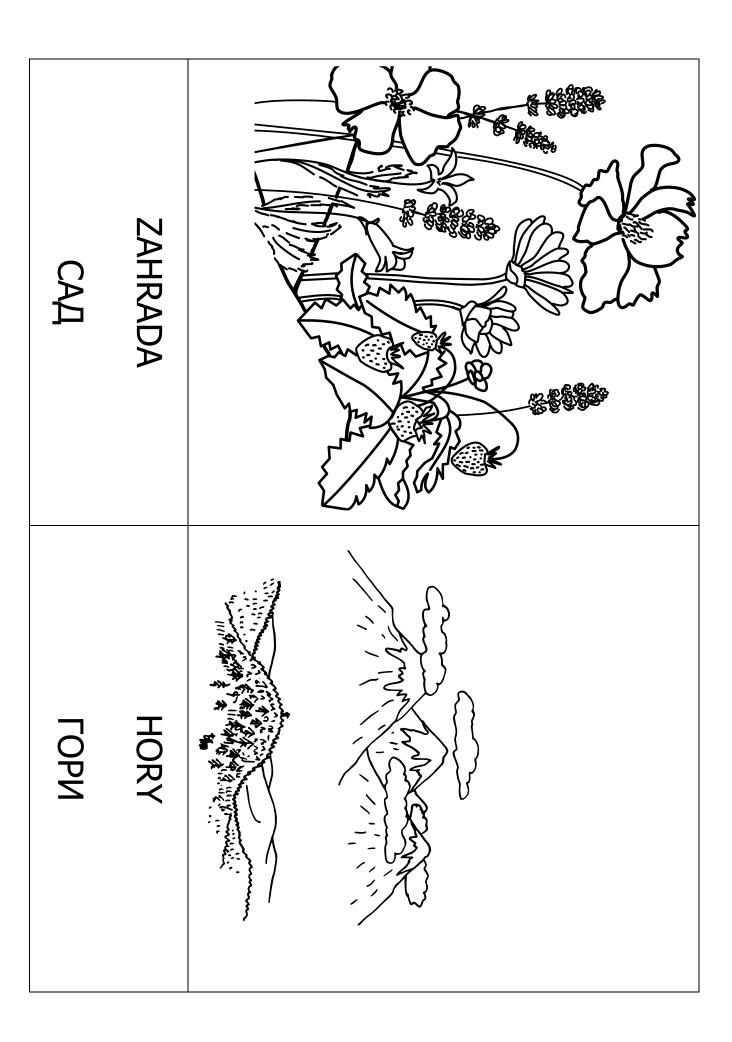












КАТАТИСЯ НА КОВЗАНАХ **BRUSLIT** ČISTIT SI ZUBY чистити зуби

РОБИТИ ВПРАВИ CVIČIT У МЕНЕ БОЛИТЬ ЖИВІТ BOLÍ MĚ BŘICHO

