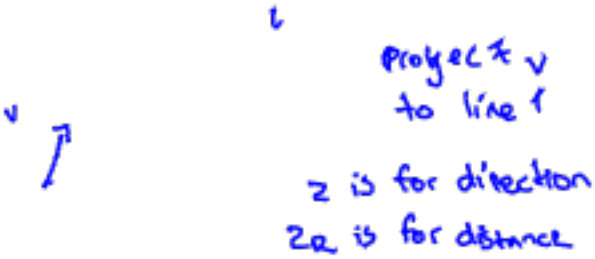
- At the beginning the 'past' is the prior

X - different charts
Z - current & past


Project v
to line l
z is for direction
za is for distance

what if
z?

$z = [z, z, z]$