O(1): 定数時間

O(N):線形関数

```
3
4
5
         name: 'yellow', code: 0xFFFF00 },
6
7
8
       .// 色の名前でカラーコードを特定する
      let color;
10
      for (const item of COLOR_CODES) {
11
        if (item.name == 'red') {
12
          color = item.code;
13
          break;
14
15
16
      console.log(color); // => 0xFF0000
```

O(N2):二乗時間

```
// 重複を含む配列
         const duplicated = [
0,1,2,3,2,1,4,3,4,5,6,7,5,6,4,8,9,5,3,2
2
3
4
5
         ]; // 重複を取り除いた配列
6
7
         const unique = [];
         for (const duplicatedElem of duplicated) {
.
8
9
            let included = false;
            for (const uniqueElem of unique) {
10
              if (uniqueElem == duplicatedÉlem) {
                included = true;
11
12
                break;
13
14
15
           if (!included)
16
17
              unique.push(duplicatedElem);
18
         console.log(unique); // => [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]
```

O(logN):対数

O(N!): 階乗関数

```
// ある都市から他の都市までの移動に要する時間のデータ
123456789
           const cities = {
                            osaka: 2, hokkaido: 3, okinawa: 4, tokyo: 2, hokkaido: 5, okinawa: 3,
              tokyo:
                                                                        kagawa: 1
              osaka:
                                                        okinawa: 7, kagawa: 6 hokkaido: 7, kagawa: 8
             hokkaido: { tokyo: 2, nokkaido:
hokkaido: { tokyo: 3, osaka: 5,
okinawa: { tokyo: 4, osaka: 3,
kagawa: { tokyo: 5, osaka: 1,
                                                         okinawa: 8, hokkaido: 6},
           }:
           // 配列から順列組み合わせを作る処理
10
11
12
13
           function getPermutations(array) {
              const permutations = [];
              const nextPermutation = [];
              function permutate(array) {
  if (array.length === 0)
14
15
16
17
                   permutations.push(nextPermutation.slice());
                for (let i = 0; i < array.length; i++) {
   array.push(array.shift());</pre>
18
19
                   nextPermutation.push(array[0]);
permutate(array.slice(1));
20
21
22
23
                   nextPermutation.pop();
24
              permutate(array);
25
              return permutations;
26
27
28
           // 総当たりで移動時間を求めて、最短の移動パターンを見つける
\overline{29}
           const results = [];
30
           for (const start of Object.keys(cities)) {
31
              const patterns = getPermutations(
32
                 Object.keys(cities).filter(dest => dest != start)
33
34
35
              for (const pattern of patterns) {
                let last;
36
37
                let total = 0;
                const route = [start, ...pattern, start]; for (const current of route) {
38
39
                   if (last)
40
                      total += cities[last][current];
41
                   last = current;
42
43
                results.push({ route: route.join('-'), total });
44
              }
45
46
           console.log(results.length);
47
           // => 120
           results.sort((a, b) => a.total - b.total);
48
           console.log(results[0]);

// => { route: "tokyo-hokkaido-kagawa-osaka-okinawa-tokyo", total: 17 }
49
50
```

O(N²)から O(N)に最適化