

**2024**

**Full Marks - 80**

**Time - 3 Hours.**

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.*

*Answer all questions.*

1. Fill in the blanks : [1×12]
  - (a) In India, birth rate in 2011 was \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (b) Poverty is the cause and effect of \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (c) \_\_\_\_\_ is characteristics of common property resources.
  - (d) \_\_\_\_\_ model is called as "Two-Sector Migration Model".
  - (e) Solid part of Earth is called \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (f) \_\_\_\_\_ has developed the theory of financial dualism.
  - (g) An optimum level of population \_\_\_\_\_ is maximum.
  - (h) The term 'demography' is translated from the Greek word, which means \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (i) \_\_\_\_\_ is a measure of income inequality.
  - (j) UNEP stands for \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (k) \_\_\_\_\_ is a example of a greenhouse gas.
  - (l) The concept of \_\_\_\_\_ dualism was propounded by J.H. Bocke.

[ Cont...



2. Answer any EIGHT of the following : [2×8]

- (a) What is Malthusian trap ?
- (b) Define birthrate.
- (c) Define sex ratio.
- (d) What is externalities ?
- (e) What is demography ?
- (f) What is inequality ?
- (g) What is export promotion ?
- (h) What is capital formation ?
- (i) What is dependency theory ?
- (j) Define International Trade.

3. Answer any EIGHT of the following questions within 75 words each : [3×8]

- (a) What is Social Dualism ?
- (b) What are the component of foreign capital ?
- (c) Define foreign direct investment.
- (d) What is Theil - index ?
- (e) What do you mean by Economics Development ?
- (f) What is low-level equilibrium trap model ?
- (g) What is backward linkage effect ?
- (h) What do you mean by private borrowing ?
- (i) What are the different kinds of conventional energy ?
- (j) Explain the case against import substitution strategy.

[ Cont...

Answer All questions :

4. Explain the theory of demographic transition. [12

OR

Discuss Harris - Todaro Model of Migration.

5. Explain nature and extent of economic inequalities in India. [12

OR

Discuss the causes and remedies of population Explosion.

6. Explain the concept of sustainable development. [12

OR

Explain common property resources and social optimal exploitation of common property resource.

7. Explain the Prebisch - Singer hypothesis of terms of trade. [12

OR

Discuss the factors which affects the terms of trade.

