

Arrays, Fusion & CPUs vs GPUs

Conor Hoekstra

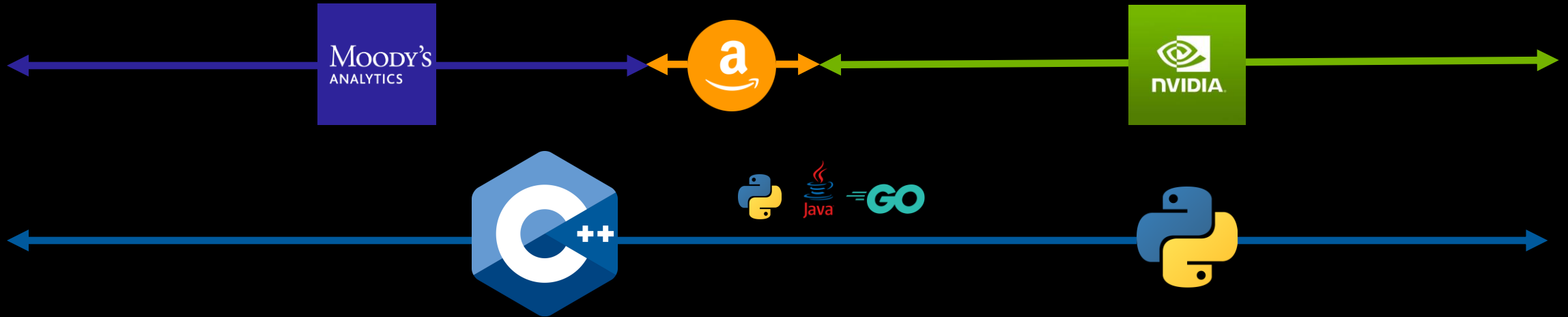
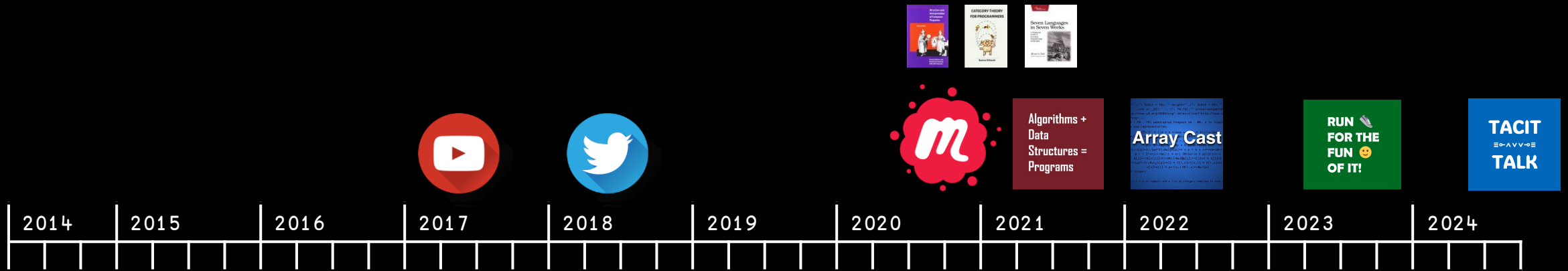


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About Me

Conor Hoekstra / @code_report



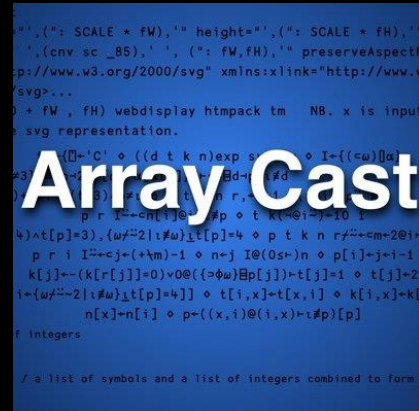


351 Videos

40 (28) Talks

Algorithms +
Data
Structures =
Programs

203 Episodes
@adspthepodcast



89 Episodes
@arraycast



TACIT
≡ ∩ ∪ ∩ ≡
TALK

5 Episodes
@codereport



RUN
FOR THE
FUN 😊
OF IT!

20 Episodes
@conorhoekstra





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Latest

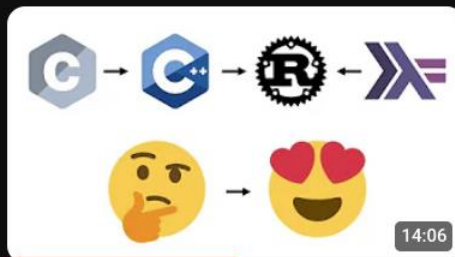
Popular

Oldest



1 Problem, 24 Programming Languages

375K views · 1 year ago



From C → C++ → Rust

170K views · 1 year ago



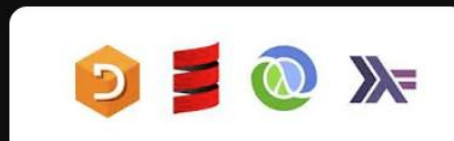
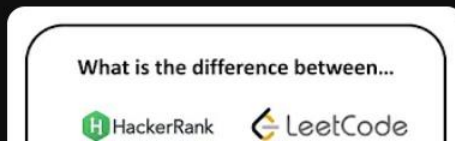
1 Problem, 16 Programming Languages
(C++ vs Rust vs Haskell vs Python vs APL...)

158K views · 3 years ago



Functional vs Array Programming

131K views · 3 years ago



<https://github.com/codereport/Content>

Problem

RMMMI

RMMMI

Reduce Map Map Map Iota

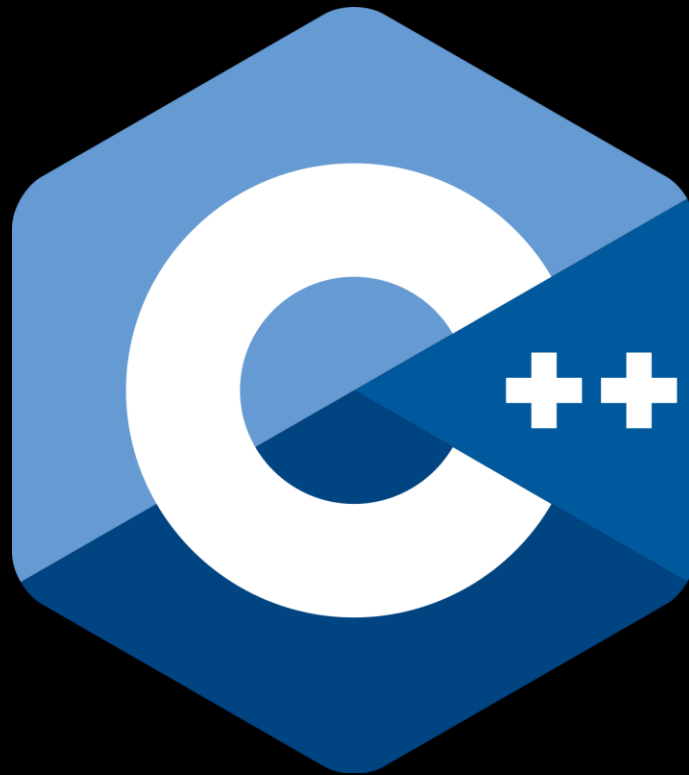




Live Code in BQN



+ ' 1 + 2 × 10 | ↕ 100





```
#include <print>
#include <ranges>

auto rmmmi(int n) -> int {
    auto res = 0;
    for (int i = 1; i < n; i += 1)
        res += (i % 10) * 2 + 1;
    return res;
}

auto main() -> int {
    auto const n = 100001;
    std::print("{} ", rmmmi(n));
    return 0;
}
```



```
#include <print>
#include <ranges>

auto rmmmi(int n) → int {
    auto res = 0;
    for (auto const i : std::views::iota(1, n))
        res += (i % 10) * 2 + 1;
    return res;
}

auto main() → int {
    auto const n = 100001;
    std::print("{} ", rmmmi(n));
    return 0;
}
```



```
#include <algorithm>
#include <numeric>
#include <print>
#include <vector>

auto rmmmi(int n) → int {
    auto vec = std::vector<int>(n - 1);
    std::iota(vec.begin(), vec.end(), 1);
    std::transform(vec.begin(), vec.end(), vec.begin(), [](auto e) { return (e % 10) * 2 + 1; });
    return std::accumulate(vec.begin(), vec.end(), 0, std::plus{});
}

auto main() → int {
    auto const n = 100001;
    std::print("{} ", rmmmi(n));
    return 0;
}
```



```
#include <algorithm>
#include <numeric>
#include <print>
#include <vector>

auto rmmmi(int n) -> int {
    auto vec = std::vector<int>(n - 1);
    std::iota(vec.begin(), vec.end(), 1);
    return std::transform_reduce( //
        vec.begin(),
        vec.end(),
        0,
        std::plus{},
        [](auto e) { return (e % 10) * 2 + 1; });
}

auto main() -> int {
    auto const n = 100001;
    std::print("{} ", rmmmi(n));
    return 0;
}
```




```
#include <algorithm>
#include <numeric>
#include <print>
#include <vector>

auto rmmmi(int n) → int {
    auto i = std::views::iota(1);
    return std::transform_reduce(
        i.begin(),
        i.begin() + n,
        0,
        std::plus{},
        [](auto e) { return (e % 10) * 2 + 1; });
}

auto main() → int {
    auto const n = 100001;
    std::print("{} ", rmmmi(n));
    return 0;
}
```



```
#include <algorithm>
#include <numeric>
#include <print>
#include <vector>

auto rmmmi(int n) → int {
    auto vec = std::vector<int>(n - 1);
    std::iota(vec.begin(), vec.end(), 1);
    std::transform(vec.begin(), vec.end(), vec.begin(), [](auto e) { return (e % 10) * 2 + 1; });
    return std::accumulate(vec.begin(), vec.end(), 0, std::plus{});
}

auto main() → int {
    auto const n = 100001;
    std::print("{} ", rmmmi(n));
    return 0;
}
```



```
#include <algorithm>
#include <numeric>
#include <print>
#include <vector>

auto rmmmi(int n) → int {
    auto vec = std::vector<int>(n - 1);
    std::iota(vec.begin(), vec.end(), 1);
    std::transform(vec.begin(), vec.end(), vec.begin(), [](auto e) { return e % 10; });
    std::transform(vec.begin(), vec.end(), vec.begin(), [](auto e) { return e * 2; });
    std::transform(vec.begin(), vec.end(), vec.begin(), [](auto e) { return e + 1; });
    return std::accumulate(vec.begin(), vec.end(), 0, std::plus{});
}

auto main() → int {
    auto const n = 100001;
    std::print("{} ", rmmmi(n));
    return 0;
}
```



```
#include <algorithm>
#include <print>
#include <ranges>

auto rmmmi(int n) → int {
    return std::ranges::fold_left(
        std::views::iota(1, n)
        | std::views::transform([](auto e) { return e % 10; })
        | std::views::transform([](auto e) { return e * 2; })
        | std::views::transform([](auto e) { return e + 1; }),
        0,
        std::plus{});
}

auto main() → int {
    auto const n = 100001;
    std::print("{} ", rmmmi(n));
    return 0;
}
```



```
#include <algorithm>
#include <print>
#include <ranges>

auto rmmmi(int n) -> int {
    return std::ranges::fold_left(
        std::views::iota(1, n)
        | std::views::transform([](auto e) { return (e % 10) * 2 + 1; }),
        0,
        std::plus{});
}

auto main() -> int {
    auto const n = 100001;
    std::print("{} ", rmmmi(n));
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}
```



```
#include <algorithm>
#include <print>
#include <ranges>

auto rmmmi(int n) → int {
    return std::ranges::fold_left(
        std::views::iota(1, n)
        | std::views::transform([](auto e) { return e % 10; })
        | std::views::transform([](auto e) { return e * 2; })
        | std::views::transform([](auto e) { return e + 1; }),
        0,
        std::plus{});
}

auto main() → int {
    auto const n = 100001;
    std::print("{} ", rmmmi(n));
    return 0;
}
```

`[[digression]]`

<https://godbolt.org/z/v48dTjfEG>

[[end of digression]]

Comparison

Comparison

Comparison



Versions

C++	gcc	14.1
C++	nvcc	12.5
C++	nvc++	24.7
Rust		1.81
Swift		5.10
Python		3.12



```
#include <algorithm>
#include <print>
#include <ranges>

auto rmmmi(int n) → int {
    return std::ranges::fold_left(
        std::views::iota(1, n)
        | std::views::transform([](auto e) { return e % 10; })
        | std::views::transform([](auto e) { return e * 2; })
        | std::views::transform([](auto e) { return e + 1; }),
        0,
        std::plus{});
}

auto main() → int {
    auto const n = 100001;
    std::print("{} ", rmmmi(n));
    return 0;
}
```



+ Range-v3

```
#include <algorithm>
#include <print>

#include <range/v3/all.hpp>

auto rmmmi(int n) → int {
    return ranges::fold_left(
        ranges::views::iota(1, n)
        | ranges::views::transform([](auto e) { return e % 10; })
        | ranges::views::transform([](auto e) { return e * 2; })
        | ranges::views::transform([](auto e) { return e + 1; }),
        0,
        std::plus{});
}

auto main() → int {
    auto const n = 100001;
    std::print("{} ", rmmmi(n));
    return 0;
}
```



+ Flux

```
#include <algorithm>
#include <print>

#include <flux.hpp>

auto rmmmi(int n) → int {
    return flux::iota(1, n)
        .map([](auto e) { return e % 10; })
        .map([](auto e) { return e * 2; })
        .map([](auto e) { return e + 1; })
        .sum();
}

auto main() → int {
    auto const n = 100001;
    std::print("{} ", rmmmi(n));
    return 0;
}
```




+ Flux

```
#include <algorithm>
#include <print>

#include <combinators.hpp>
#include <flux.hpp>

using namespace combinators;

auto rmmmi(int n) → int {
    return flux::iota(1, n)
        .map(mod_(10))
        .map(_mul(2))
        .map(_plus(1))
        .sum();
}

auto main() → int {
    auto const n = 100001;
    std::print("{} ", rmmmi(n));
    return 0;
}
```



+ Flux

```
#include <algorithm>
#include <print>

#include <flux.hpp>

auto rmmmi(int n) -> int {
    return flux::iota(1, n)
        .map([](auto e) { return e % 10; })
        .map([](auto e) { return e * 2; })
        .map([](auto e) { return e + 1; })
        .sum();
}

auto main() -> int {
    auto const n = 100001;
    std::print("{} ", rmmmi(n));
    return 0;
}
```



```
fn rmmmi(n: i32) → i32 {  
    (1..n)  
        .map(|x| x % 10)  
        .map(|x| x * 2)  
        .map(|x| x + 1)  
        .sum();  
}  
  
pub fn main() {  
    let n = 100001;  
    print!("{}", rmmmi(n));  
}
```

[[digression]]



```
fn rmmmi(n: i32) → i32 {  
    (1..n)  
        .map(|x| x % 10)  
        .map(|x| x * 2)  
        .map(|x| x + 1)  
        .sum();  
}  
  
pub fn main() {  
    let n = 100001;  
    print!("{}", rmmmi(n));  
}
```



```
fn rmmmi(n: i32) → i32 {  
    return (1..n)  
        .into_iter()  
        .map(|x| x % 10)  
        .map(|x| x * 2)  
        .map(|x| x + 1)  
        .sum();  
}  
  
pub fn main() {  
    let n = 100001;  
    print!("{}", rmmmi(n));  
}
```

cargo clippy



warning: unneeded `return` statement

--> __fused_rust_iter.rs:2:5

```
2 | /      return (1..n)
3 | |      .into_iter()
4 | |      .map(|x| x % 10)
5 | |      .map(|x| x * 2)
6 | |      .map(|x| x + 1)
7 | |      .sum();
  | |      ^
  | |_____
```




```
warning: useless conversion to the same type: `std::ops::Range<i32>`  
--> __fused_rust_iter.rs:2:12  
2 |         return (1..n)  
   |                   ^  
3 |         |_____.into_iter()  
   |         |_____| ^ help: consider removing `into_iter()`: `(1..n)`
```

```
cargo clippy --fix
```

[[end of digression]]



```
fn rmmmi(n: i32) → i32 {  
    (1..n)  
        .map(|x| x % 10)  
        .map(|x| x * 2)  
        .map(|x| x + 1)  
        .sum();  
}  
  
pub fn main() {  
    let n = 100001;  
    print!("{}", rmmmi(n));  
}
```



```
func rmmmi(_ n: Int) → Int {  
    return (1...n).lazy  
        .map { $0 % 10 }  
        .map { $0 * 2 }  
        .map { $0 + 1 }  
        .reduce(0, +)  
}
```

```
let n = 100000  
print(rmmmi(n))
```



```
def rmmmi(n: int) -> int:  
    return sum((i % 10) * 2 + 1 for i in range(1, n))
```

```
n = 100001  
print(rmmmi(n))
```



```
import numpy as np

def rmmmi(n: int) → int:
    return np.sum((np.arange(1, n) % 10) * 2 + 1)

n = 100001
print(rmmmi(n))
```



```
import cupy as np

def rmmmi(n: int) → int:
    return cp.sum((cp.arange(1, n) % 10) * 2 + 1)

n = 100001
print(rmmmi(n))
```




```
#include <iostream>

#include <thrust/functional.h>
#include <thrust/iterator/counting_iterator.h>
#include <thrust/iterator/transform_iterator.h>
#include <thrust/reduce.h>

auto rmmmi(int n) → int {
    auto a = thrust::make_counting_iterator(1);
    auto b = thrust::make_transform_iterator(a, [] __host__ __device__(int x) { return x % 10; });
    auto c = thrust::make_transform_iterator(b, [] __host__ __device__(int x) { return x * 2; });
    auto d = thrust::make_transform_iterator(c, [] __host__ __device__(int x) { return x + 1; });
    return thrust::reduce(d, d + n, 0, thrust::plus{});
}

auto main() → int {
    auto const n = 100001;
    std::cout << rmmmi(n);
    return 0;
}
```



+ -stdpar

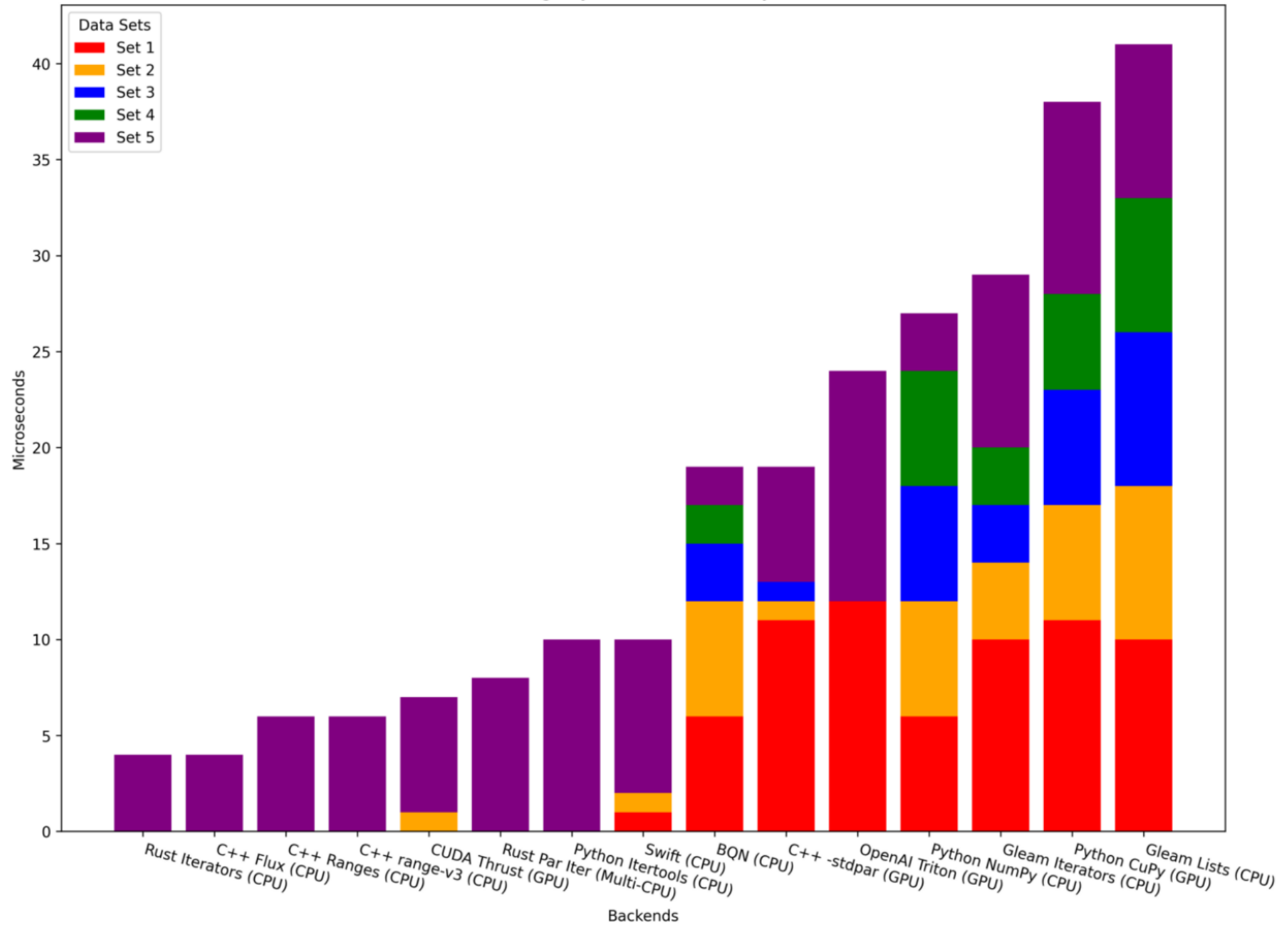
```
#include <execution>
#include <iostream>
#include <numeric>
#include <ranges>

auto rmmmi(int n) → int {
    auto a = std::views::iota(1, n + 1)
        | std::views::transform([](auto x) { return x % 10; })
        | std::views::transform([](auto x) { return x * 2; })
        | std::views::transform([](auto x) { return x + 1; });
    return std::reduce(std::execution::par_unseq,
        a.begin(),
        a.begin() + n,
        0, std::plus{});
}

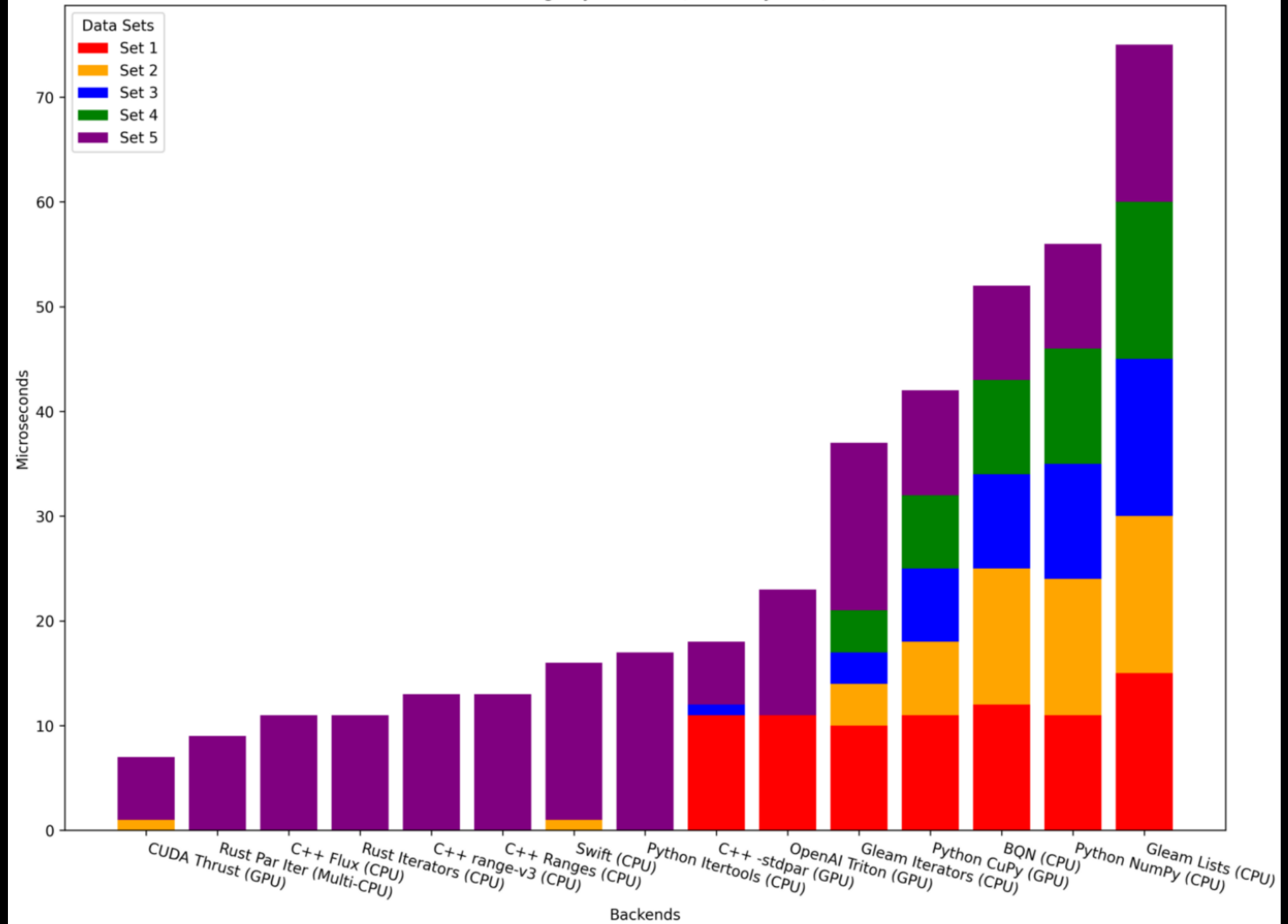
auto main() → int {
    auto const n = 100000;
    std::cout << rmmmi(n);
    return 0;
}
```

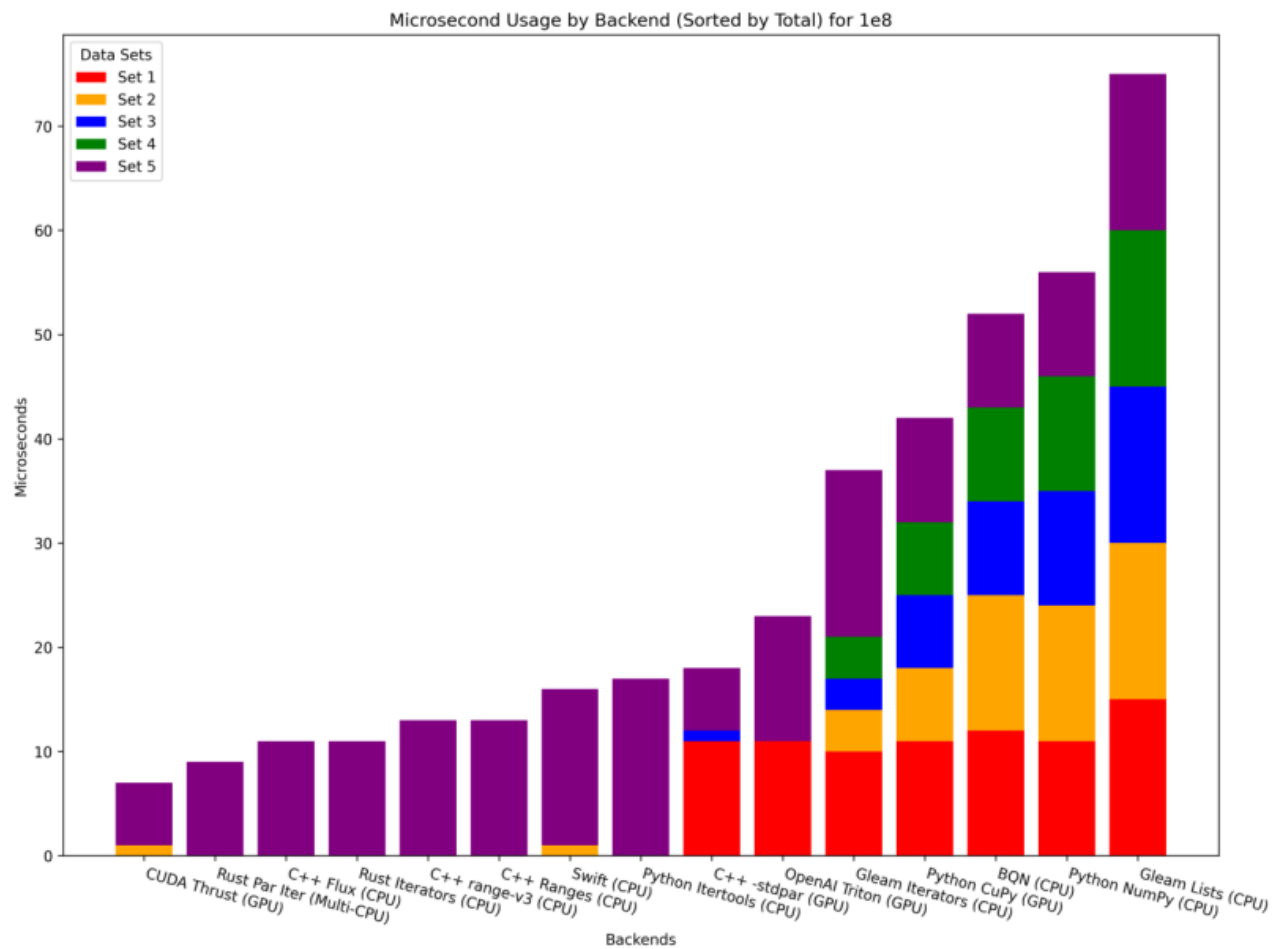
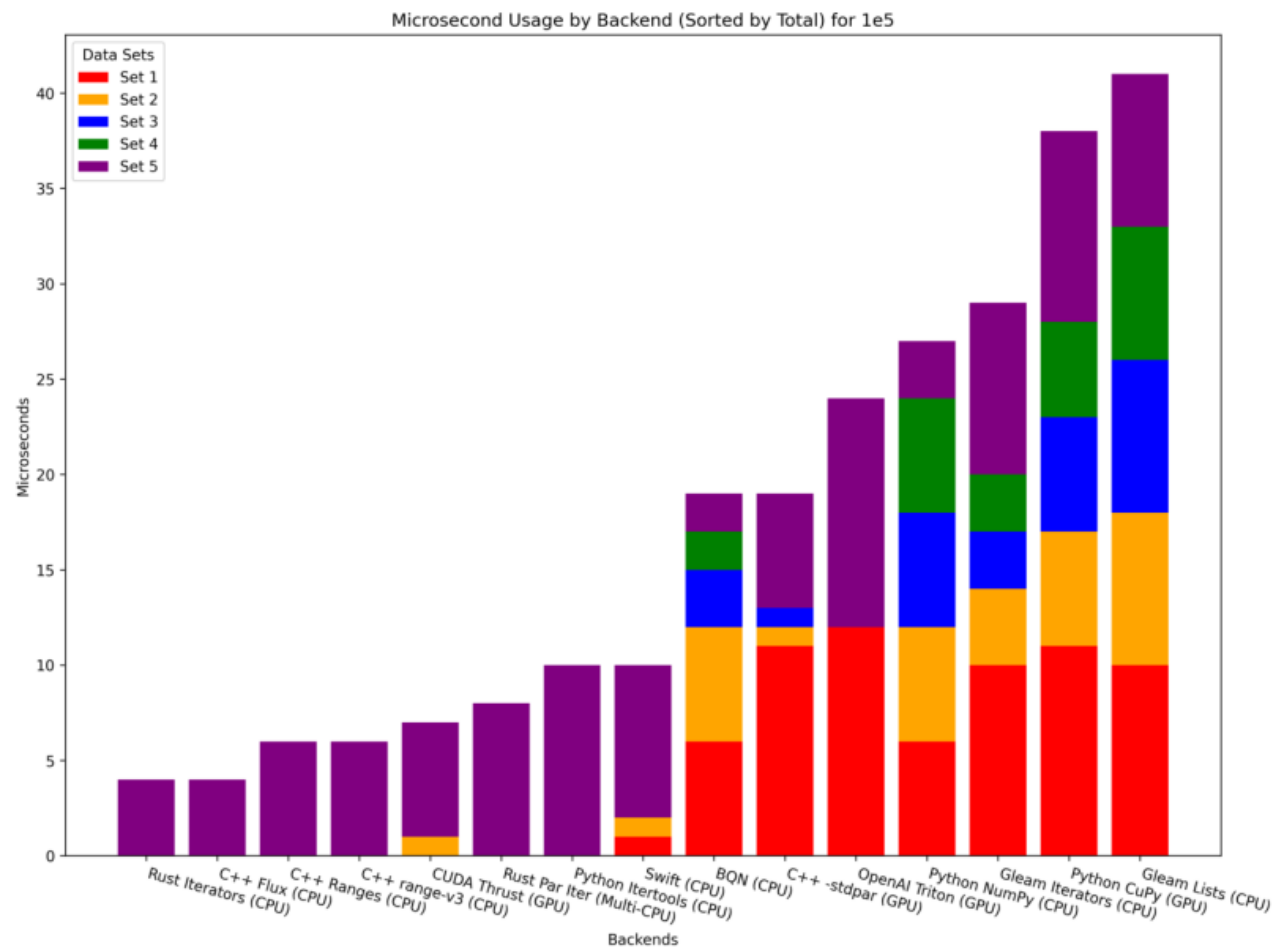
Profiling

Microsecond Usage by Backend (Sorted by Total) for 1e5



Microsecond Usage by Backend (Sorted by Total) for 1e8





Ranking of Backend by Test Size

[illegible]

1e3



1e4



1e5





1e6





1e7




1e8

Conclusion

Conclusion

Conclusion

- C++:
 - Prefer "fusion" libraries
 - Flux is 🔥 🔥 🔥
- Other:
 - Rust tooling is ❤️
 - Swift perf is 😐
 - Numpy > Python  > 
 - For GPU, use  or 



Thank You

<https://github.com/codereport/Content/Talks>

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Questions?



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