

28/3/18

Retransmission timer

RTO - Retransmission Time Out

RTT_s = smooth RTT

RTT_d = deviated "

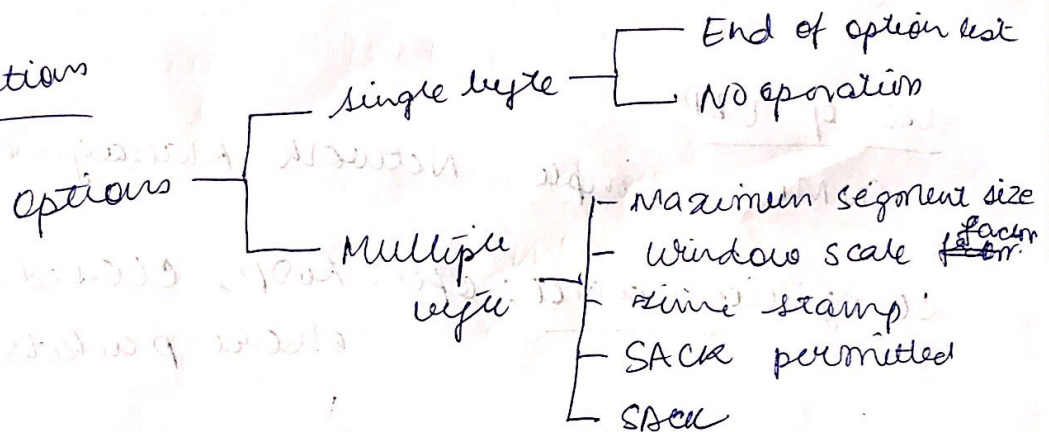
RTT_m = measured "

Persistence timer

Keepalive timer

Time-wait timer

TCP options



User Datagram Protocol (UDP)

~~UDP header~~

28/3/18

UDP

- connectionless, unreliable transport protocol
- uses port no to accomplish process-to-process comm.

UDP header

- Source port no.
- Destination port no.
- Ephemeral and well-known port no.

UDP length = IP length - IP header's length