

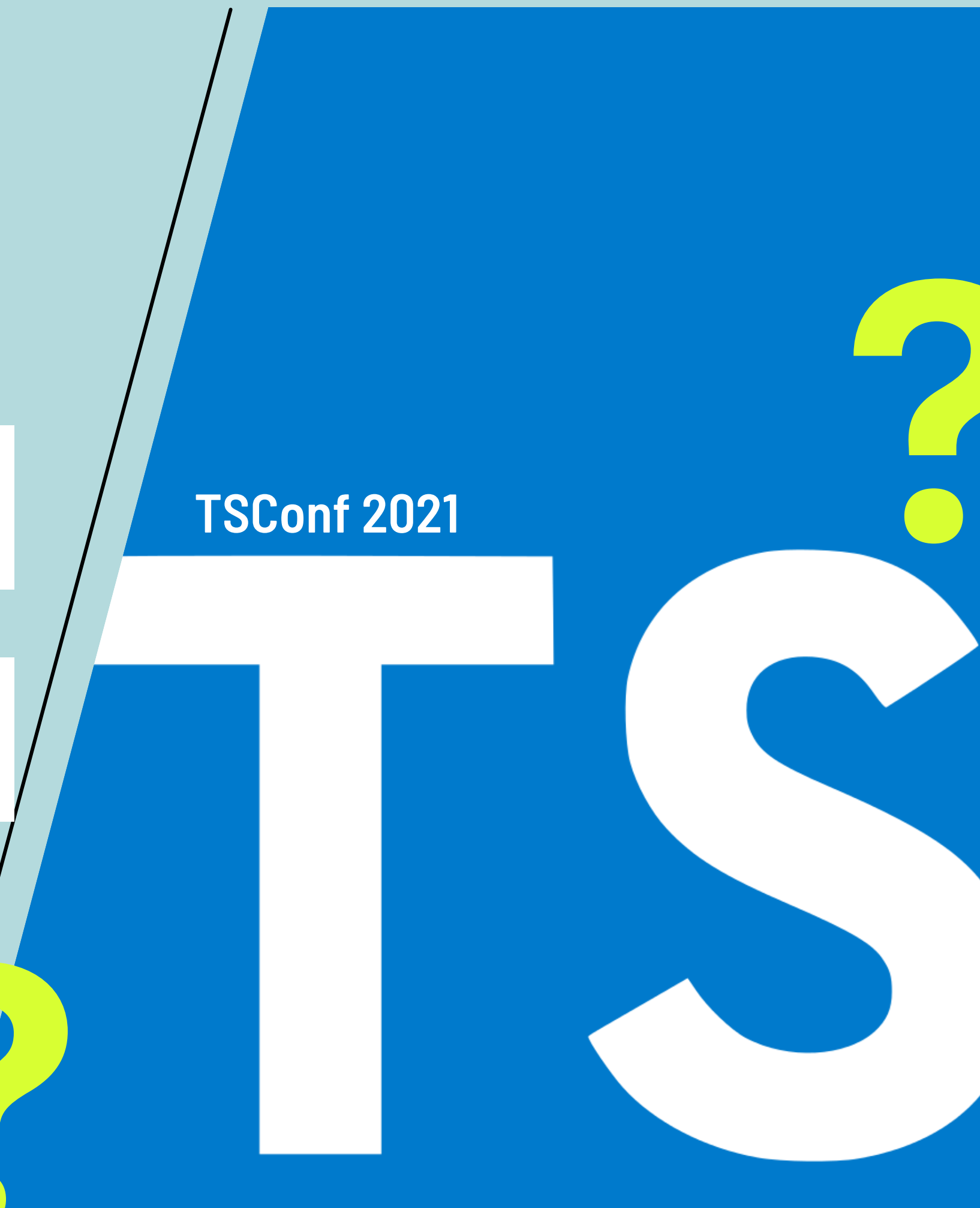
# Decoding Perplexing TypeScript

---

**DARIA CARAWAY**  
@dariacaraway

---

TSCnf 2021



# DARIA CARAWAY

Senior UI Engineer  
@ **NETFLIX**

Lover of TypeScript  
since 2014



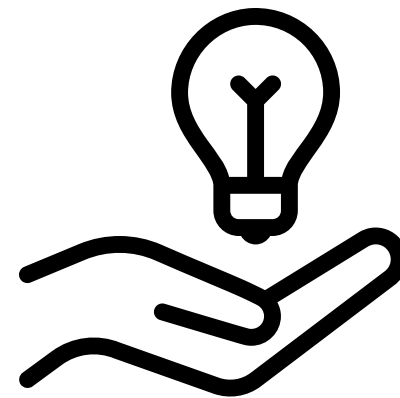
# Why I <3 TypeScript

## *Faster Bug Catching*



Compile-time type-checking can catch bugs before your application even runs

## *Context Sharing*



TS is a fantastic communication tool to add another level of context directly in the code

## *External Library DX*



Auto-complete and strict type checking makes uptaking unfamiliar code more straightforward

# Why I <3 TypeScript

... and many more

# But...

Complex code and use cases can turn into complex types.

---

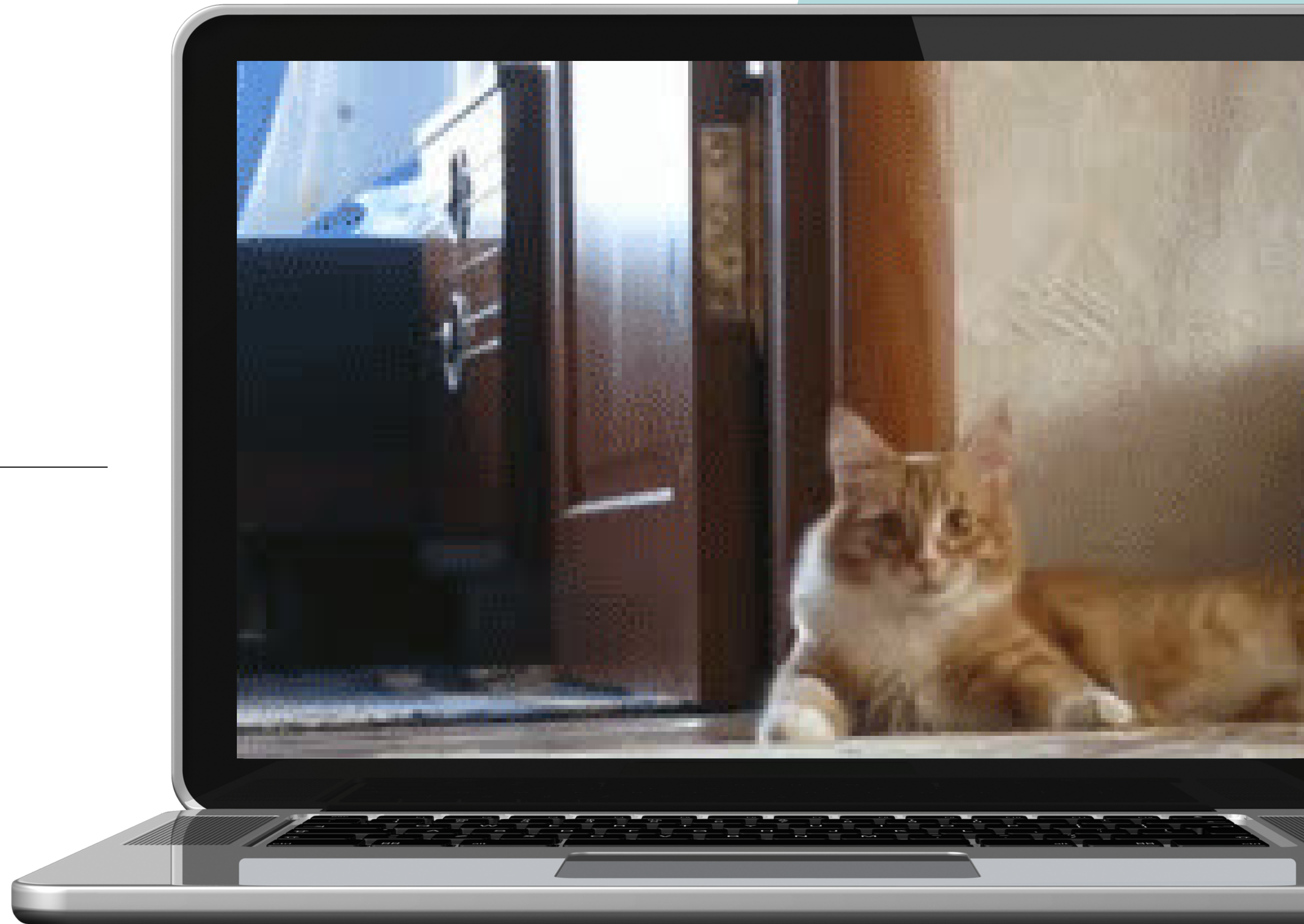
Wonderful, helpful, generic, and protective types can sometimes get complicated...

# But...

Complex code and use cases can turn into complex types.

---

Wonderful, helpful, generic, and protective types can sometimes get complicated...



# "TypeScript Nope"

When you go to look at a type and it is pretty long and scary so you get nervous and close the file .



# types of noyes...



# types of nopes...

---

lots of unfamiliar characters



```
type IsTruthy<T> = T extends null | undefined | false | "" | 0 ? false: true
```

# types of noyes...

---

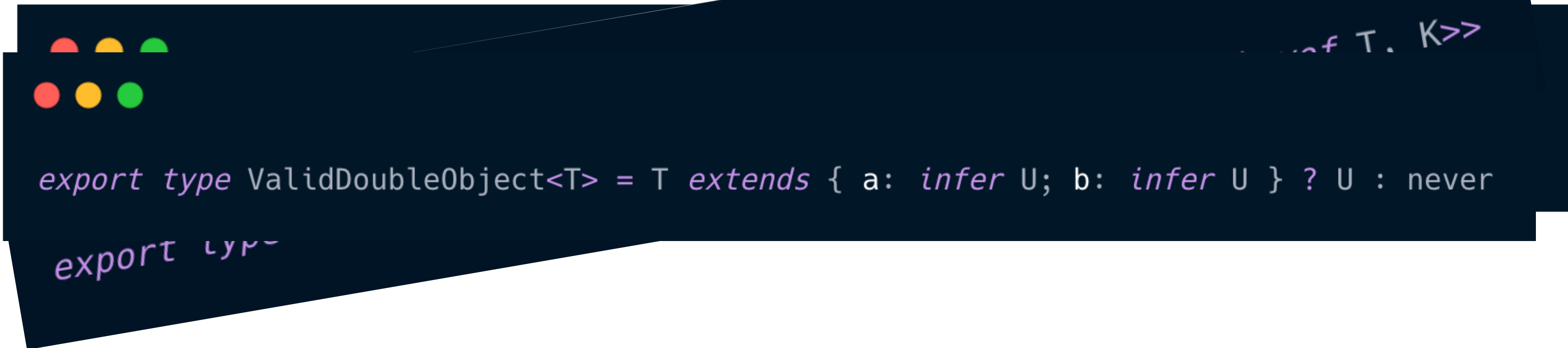
letters all over

```
export type Omit<T, K extends keyof T> = Pick<T, Exclude<keyof T, K>>  
... . false: true
```

# types of noyes...

---

what are these words



```
export type ValidDoubleObject<T> = T extends { a: infer U; b: infer U } ? U : never  
export type
```

# types of nopes...

long scary ternary



*export type*

*export type*



```
export type ExtractRouteOptionalParam<T extends string, U =  
string | number | boolean> = T extends `${infer Param}?`  
  ? { [k in Param]?: U }  
  : T extends `${infer Param}*`  
    ? { [k in Param]?: U }  
    : T extends `${infer Param}+`  
      ? { [k in Param]: U }  
      : { [k in T]: U };
```

*f T. K>>*

*U : never*

# types of nopes...

---

just nope

```
e. type ValidKeys<V> = {  
    [K in keyof V]-?: (Exclude<V[K], null>) extends  
    { a: infer U; b: infer U } ? IsTruthy<U> extends true ? K : never : never  
}[keyof V]
```

ex.

```
? { [k in Parameters<T>]: U }  
: { [k in T]: U };
```



# types of nopes...

omg they disabled the max line length

```
1462 */
1463 // tslint:disable:max-line-length
1464 export function pipe<T1>(fn0: () => T1): () => T1;
1465 export function pipe<V0, T1>(fn0: (x0: V0) => T1): (x0: V0) => T1;
1466 export function pipe<V0, V1, T1>(fn0: (x0: V0, x1: V1) => T1): (x0: V0, x1: V1) => T1;
1467 export function pipe<V0, V1, V2, T1>(fn0: (x0: V0, x1: V1, x2: V2) => T1): (x0: V0, x1: V1, x2: V2) => T1;
1468
1469 export function pipe<T1, T2>(fn0: () => T1, fn1: (x: T1) => T2): () => T2;
1470 export function pipe<V0, T1, T2>(fn0: (x0: V0) => T1, fn1: (x: T1) => T2): (x0: V0) => T2;
1471 export function pipe<V0, V1, T1, T2>(fn0: (x0: V0, x1: V1) => T1, fn1: (x: T1) => T2): (x0: V0, x1: V1) => T2;
1472 export function pipe<V0, V1, V2, T1, T2>(fn0: (x0: V0, x1: V1, x2: V2) => T1, fn1: (x: T1) => T2): (x0: V0, x1: V1, x2: V2) => T2;
1473
1474 export function pipe<T1, T2, T3>(fn0: () => T1, fn1: (x: T1) => T2, fn2: (x: T2) => T3): () => T3;
1475 export function pipe<V0, T1, T2, T3>(fn0: (x: V0) => T1, fn1: (x: T1) => T2, fn2: (x: T2) => T3): (x: V0) => T3;
1476 export function pipe<V0, V1, T1, T2, T3>(fn0: (x0: V0, x1: V1) => T1, fn1: (x: T1) => T2, fn2: (x: T2) => T3): (x0: V0, x1: V1) => T3;
1477 export function pipe<V0, V1, V2, T1, T2, T3>(fn0: (x0: V0, x1: V1, x2: V2) => T1, fn1: (x: T1) => T2, fn2: (x: T2) => T3): (x0: V0, x1: V1, x2: V2) => T3;
1478
1479 export function pipe<T1, T2, T3, T4>(fn0: () => T1, fn1: (x: T1) => T2, fn2: (x: T2) => T3, fn3: (x: T3) => T4): () => T4;
1480 export function pipe<V0, T1, T2, T3, T4>(fn0: (x: V0) => T1, fn1: (x: T1) => T2, fn2: (x: T2) => T3, fn3: (x: T3) => T4): (x: V0) => T4;
1481 export function pipe<V0, V1, T1, T2, T3, T4>(fn0: (x0: V0, x1: V1) => T1, fn1: (x: T1) => T2, fn2: (x: T2) => T3, fn3: (x: T3) => T4): (x0: V0, x1: V1) => T4;
1482 export function pipe<V0, V1, V2, T1, T2, T3, T4>(fn0: (x0: V0, x1: V1, x2: V2) => T1, fn1: (x: T1) => T2, fn2: (x: T2) => T3, fn3: (x: T3) => T4): (x0: V0, x1: V1, x2: V2) => T4;
1483
1484 export function pipe<T1, T2, T3, T4, T5>(fn0: () => T1, fn1: (x: T1) => T2, fn2: (x: T2) => T3, fn3: (x: T3) => T4, fn4: (x: T4) => T5): () => T5;
1485 export function pipe<V0, T1, T2, T3, T4, T5>(fn0: (x: V0) => T1, fn1: (x: T1) => T2, fn2: (x: T2) => T3, fn3: (x: T3) => T4, fn4: (x: T4) => T5): (x: V0) => T5;
1486 export function pipe<V0, V1, T1, T2, T3, T4, T5>(fn0: (x0: V0, x1: V1) => T1, fn1: (x: T1) => T2, fn2: (x: T2) => T3, fn3: (x: T3) => T4, fn4: (x: T4) => T5): (x0: V0, x1: V1) => T5;
1487 export function pipe<V0, V1, V2, T1, T2, T3, T4, T5>(fn0: (x0: V0, x1: V1, x2: V2) => T1, fn1: (x: T1) => T2, fn2: (x: T2) => T3, fn3: (x: T3) => T4, fn4: (x: T4) => T5): (x0: V0, x1: V1, x2: V2) => T5;
1488
1489 export function pipe<T1, T2, T3, T4, T5, T6>(fn0: () => T1, fn1: (x: T1) => T2, fn2: (x: T2) => T3, fn3: (x: T3) => T4, fn4: (x: T4) => T5, fn5: (x: T5) => T6): () => T6;
1490 export function pipe<V0, T1, T2, T3, T4, T5, T6>(fn0: (x: V0) => T1, fn1: (x: T1) => T2, fn2: (x: T2) => T3, fn3: (x: T3) => T4, fn4: (x: T4) => T5, fn5: (x: T5) => T6): (x: V0) => T6;
1491 export function pipe<V0, V1, T1, T2, T3, T4, T5, T6>(fn0: (x0: V0, x1: V1) => T1, fn1: (x: T1) => T2, fn2: (x: T2) => T3, fn3: (x: T3) => T4, fn4: (x: T4) => T5, fn5: (x: T5) => T6): (x0: V0, x1: V1) => T6;
1492 export function pipe<V0, V1, V2, T1, T2, T3, T4, T5, T6>(fn0: (x0: V0, x1: V1, x2: V2) => T1, fn1: (x: T1) => T2, fn2: (x: T2) => T3, fn3: (x: T3) => T4, fn4: (x: T4) => T5, fn5: (x: T5) => T6): (x0: V0, x1: V1, x2: V2) => T6;
```

**GOOD  
NEWS**

---

TypeScript gets easier to  
breakdown and understand  
with practice.

---



**... let's break down some types**

# unfamiliar characters breakdown



```
type IsTruthy<T> = T extends null | undefined | false | "" | 0 ? false: true
```

# unfamiliar characters breakdown

generic type



```
type IsTruthy<T> = T extends null | undefined | false | "" | 0 ? false: true
```

union  
type

conditional type

# unfamiliar characters breakdown



```
type IsTruthy<T> =
```

```
  T extends null | undefined | false | "" | 0
```

```
    ? false
```

```
    : true
```

# Generic Type

*A stand-in representation for a type that is provided by the input or consumer.*



```
type IsTruthy<T> =
```

```
  T extends null | undefined | false | "" | 0
```

```
    ? false
```

```
    : true
```

---

Type T represents a type that the consumer will provide. All Ts are enforced to be the same type. Generics are often notated as a single letter, but do not have to be.

# Generic Type

*A stand-in representation for a type that is provided by the input or consumer.*



```
type IsTruthy<TypePassedIn> =
```

```
    TypePassedIn extends null | undefined | false | "" | 0
```

```
        ? false
```

```
        : true
```

# Union Type

*A value that can be one of many types. A or B or C*



```
null | undefined | false | "" | 0
```

---

This union represents a value that can be either null, undefined, false, "", or 0



# Union Type

*A value that can be one of many types. A or B or C*



```
type IsTruthy<TypePassedIn> =
```

```
  TypePassedIn extends null or undefined or false or "" or 0
```

```
    ? false
```

```
    : true
```

# Conditional Type

*Much like JavaScript conditional expression, conditional types allow for an if-then assignment*

```
● ● ●  
TypePassedIn extends null or undefined or false or "" or 0  
  ? false  
  : true
```

---

The conditional type checks if the extension is possible or not and assigns values accordingly.

# unfamiliar characters breakdown



```
type IsTruthy<TypePassedIn> =
```

```
  if: TypePassedIn extends null or undefined or false or "" or 0
```

```
  then: the value is false
```

```
  else: the value is true
```

# unfamiliar characters breakdown



```
type IsTruthy<TypePassedIn> =
```

```
if: TypePassedIn extends null or undefined or false or "" or 0
```

```
then: the value is false
```

```
else: the value is true
```

# unfamiliar characters breakdown



```
type IsTruthy<TypePassedIn> =
```

```
  if: TypePassedIn extends null or undefined or false or "" or 0
```

```
  then: the value is false
```

```
  else: the value is true
```

# unfamiliar characters breakdown



```
type IsTruthy<TypePassedIn> =
```

```
  if: TypePassedIn extends null or undefined or false or "" or 0
```

```
  then: the value is false
```

```
  else: the value is true
```

# unfamiliar characters breakdown



```
type IsTruthy<TypePassedIn> =
```

```
  if: TypePassedIn extends null or undefined or false or "" or 0
```

```
  then: the value is false
```

```
  else: the value is true
```

```
type IsTruthy<'hi'> = true  
type IsTruthy<[]> = true  
type IsTruthy<null> = false
```



~~unfamiliar characters **breakdown**~~

# letters all over **breakdown**



```
type Omit<T, K extends keyof T> = Pick<T, Exclude<keyof T, K>>
```

# letters all over breakdown

utility types



```
type Omit<T, K extends keyof T> = Pick<T, Exclude<keyof T, K>>
```

multiple generics

keyof  
operator

# letters all over breakdown



```
type Omit<TypePassedIn, KPassedIn extends keyof TypePassedIn> =  
  Pick<TypePassedIn, Exclude<keyof TypePassedIn, KPassedIn>
```

# keyof

*A type operator that crates a union type from the keys of the provided type*



```
keyof TypePassedIn
```

---

Returns a union of keys from the  
TypePassedIn

# keyof

*A type operator that crates a new union type from the keys of the provided type*



```
keyof TypePassedIn
```

---

Returns a union of keys from the  
TypePassedIn

```
type ExampleType = {  
  a: string  
  b: number  
  c: string[ ]  
}
```

keyof ExampleType

"a" | "b" | "c"

# keyof

*A type operator that crates a new union type from the keys of the provided type*



```
KPassedIn extends keyof TypePassedIn
```

---

Paired with extension, KPassedIn in must be a subset of keys from TypePassedIn, otherwise the extend is false



# keyof

*A type operator that crates a new union type from the keys of the provided type*



```
type Omit<TypePassedIn, KeysOfTypePassedInToOmit> =  
    Pick<TypePassedIn, Exclude<union of TypePassedIn keys, KeysOfTypePassedInToOmit>>
```

# Utility Types

*Globally available types that represent common type transformations provided by TypeScript*

@dariacaraway



```
Pick<TypePassedIn, Exclude<union of TypePassedIn keys, KeysOfTypePassedInToOmit>>
```

---

Pick returns a new type  
from the provided type with  
only the keys you give it

---

Exclude returns the  
provided type minus any  
union members that match  
the union to exclude

# Exclude

*Returns the provided type minus any union members that match the union to exclude*



```
Exclude<union of TypePassedIn keys, KeysOfTypePassedInToOmit>
```

---

This represents a union type of keys from  
TypePassedIn in minus the keys to omit

# Exclude

*Returns the provided type minus any union members that match the union to exclude*



```
Exclude<union of TypePassedIn keys, KeysOfTypePassedInToOmit>
```

"a" | "b" | "c"

Exclude "b"

"a" | "c"

---

This represents a union type of keys from TypePassedIn in minus the keys to omit

# Pick

*Pick returns a new type from the provided type with only the keys you give it*



```
Pick<TypePassedIn, Exclude KeysOfTypePassedInToOmit from union of TypePassedIn keys>
```

---

This represents a new type with only the properties of TypePassedIn that are also in the return value of the exclude clause

# Pick

*Pick returns a new type from the provided type with only the keys you give it*



```
Pick everything in (Exclude KeysOfTypePassedInToOmit from union of TypePassedIn keys) from TypePassedIn
```

Pick "a" | "c"  
from:

```
type ExampleType = {  
  a: string  
  b: number  
  c: string[]  
}
```

=

```
type ExampleType = {  
  a: string  
  c: string[]  
}
```

# letters all over breakdown



```
type Omit<TypePassedIn, KeysOfTypePassedInToOmit> =
```

Pick everything in (Exclude KeysOfTypePassedInToOmit from union of TypePassedIn keys) from TypePassedIn

```
type ExampleType = {  
  a: string  
  b: number  
  c: string[]  
}
```

Omit "b"

```
type ExampleType = {  
  a: string  
  b: string[]  
}
```

~~letters all over **breakdown**~~



# what are these words **breakdown**



```
type ValidDoubleObject<T> = T extends { a: infer U; b: infer U } ? U : never
```

# what are these words **breakdown**

more generics



```
type ValidDoubleObject<T> = T extends { a: infer U; b: infer U } ? U : never
```

type  
inference

conditional  
type

# what are these words **breakdown**



```
type ValidDoubleObject<TypePassedIn> =  
  if: TypePassedIn extends { a: infer U; b: infer U }  
  then: the value is U  
  else: the value is never
```

# what are these words **breakdown**



```
type ValidDoubleObject<TypePassedIn> =  
  if: TypePassedIn extends { a: infer U; b: infer U }  
  then: the value is U  
  else: the value is never
```

# what are these words **breakdown**



```
type ValidDoubleObject<TypePassedIn> = ?  
if: TypePassedIn extends { a: infer U; b: infer U }  
  then: the value is U  
  else: the value is never
```

# what are these words **breakdown**



```
type ValidDoubleObject<TypePassedIn> =  
  if: TypePassedIn extends { a: infer U; b: infer U }  
  then: the value is U  
  else: the value is never
```

# what are these words **breakdown**



```
type ValidDoubleObject<TypePassedIn> =  
  if: TypePassedIn extends { a: infer U; b: infer U }  
  then: the value is U  
  else: the value is never
```

# Type Inference

*Based on surrounding context, TypeScript will decide what the type is - only if it can*

@dariacaraway



```
if: TypePassedIn extends { a: infer U; b: infer U }
```

---

Generic type U will be inferred based on the type that is passed in if possible.

{a: string, b: string}

{ a: infer U; b: infer U }

U = string



# what are these words **breakdown**



```
type ValidDoubleObject<TypePassedIn> =  
  if: TypePassedIn extends { a: InferredType; b: InferredType }  
  then: the value is the InferredType  
  else: the value is never
```

# what are these words **breakdown**



```
type ValidDoubleObject<TypePassedIn> =
```

```
if: TypePassedIn extends { a: InferredType; b: InferredType }
```

```
then: the value is the InferredType
```

```
else: the value is never
```

# what are these words **breakdown**



```
type ValidDoubleObject<TypePassedIn> =  
  if: TypePassedIn extends { a: InferredType; b: InferredType }  
  then: the value is the InferredType  
  else: the value is never
```

# what are these words **breakdown**



```
type ValidDoubleObject<TypePassedIn> =  
  if: TypePassedIn extends { a: InferredType; b: InferredType }  
  then: the value is the InferredType  
  else: the value is never
```

# what are these words **breakdown**



```
type ValidDoubleObject<TypePassedIn> =  
  if: TypePassedIn extends { a: InferredType; b: InferredType }  
  then: the value is the InferredType  
  else: the value is never
```

ValidDoubleObject<string> =  
 never

ValidDoubleObject  
<{a: string, b: string}> =  
 string

~~what are these words **breakdown**~~

# just nope breakdown



```
type ValidKeys<V> = {  
  [K in keyof V]-?: (Exclude<V[K], null>) extends  
    { a: infer U; b: infer U } ? IsTruthy<U> extends true ? K : never : never  
}[keyof V]
```

# just nope breakdown

mapped  
type

utility type

mapped type  
modifier

generics all over

```
type ValidKeys<V> {  
  [K in keyof V]-?: (Exclude<V[K], null>) extends  
    { a: infer U; b: infer U } ? IsTruthy<U> extends true ? K : never : never  
}[keyof V]
```

type inference

conditional types



# just nope breakdown

```
type ValidKeys<TypePassedIn> = {  
  [K in keyof TypePassedIn]-?:  
  
  if: (Exclude null from TypePassedIn[K]) extends { a: InferredType; b: InferredType }  
  then if: IsTruthy<InferredType> extends true  
    then the value is K  
    else: the value is never  
  else: the value is never  
  
}[keyof TypePassedIn]
```

Exclude type

IsTruthy type

Double Object  
Inferred type

# just nope breakdown

```
type ValidKeys<TypePassedIn> = {  
  [K in keyof TypePassedIn]-?:  
  
  if: (Exclude null from TypePassedIn[K]) extends { a: InferredType; b: InferredType }  
  then if: IsTruthy<InferredType> extends true  
    then: the value is K  
    else: the value is never  
  else: the value is never  
  
}[keyof TypePassedIn]
```

# Mapped Type

*Creates a new type with all of the keys in the key iterator*

```
{ [K in keyof TypePassedIn]-?: value }
```

The output of this type will have a mapped value for each key of the type passed in

```
{[ K in keyof ExampleType]: value }
```

```
{  
  a: value  
  b: value  
  c: value  
}
```

# Mapped Type

*Creates a new type with all of the keys in the key iterator*



```
{ [K in keyof TypePassedIn]-?: value }
```

# Mapped Type Modifiers

*A variety of operators that can be applied over a mapped type*

```
• • •  
{ [K in keyof TypePassedIn]-?: value }
```

Each key of the passed in type will be made required if it was previously optional. The ? and undefined values will be removed from the type.

```
ExampleType = {  
  a?: string  
  b: string  
}
```

```
{[K in keyof ExampleType]-? : value }
```

```
{  
  a: value  
  b: value  
}
```

# Mapped Type Modifier

*A variety of operators that can be applied over a mapped type*

```
type ValidKeys<TypePassedIn> = {  
  [each KeyOfTypePassed as required]:  
  
  if: (Exclude null from ValueOfTypePassedIn) extends { a: InferredType; b: InferredType }  
    then if: IsTruthy<InferredType> extends true  
      then: the value is KeyOfTypePassed  
      else: the value is never  
    else: the value is never  
  
}[keyof TypePassedIn]
```

# Mapped Type Modifier

*A variety of operators that can be applied over a mapped type*

@dariacaraway

```
type ValidKeys<TypePassedIn> = {  
  [each KeyOfTypePassed as required]:  
  
  if: (Exclude null from ValueOfTypePassedIn) extends { a: InferredType; b: InferredType }  
    then if: IsTruthy<InferredType> extends true  
      then: the value is KeyOfTypePassed  
      else: the value is never  
    else: the value is never  
  
}[keyof TypePassedIn]
```

TypePassedIn[KeyOfTypePassed] =  
ValueOfTypePassedIn



# just nope breakdown

```
type ValidKeys<TypePassedIn> = {  
  [each KeyOfTypePassed as required]:  
  
  if: (Exclude null from ValueOfTypePassedIn) extends { a: InferredType; b: InferredType }  
    then if: IsTruthy<InferredType> extends true  
      then: the value is KeyOfTypePassed  
      else: the value is never  
    else: the value is never  
  
}[keyof TypePassedIn]
```

```
type ExampleType = {  
  valid1: {a: string, b: string} | null  
}
```



# just nope breakdown

```
type ValidKeys<TypePassedIn> = {  
  [each KeyOfTypePassed as required]:  
  
  if: (Exclude null from ValueOfTypePassedIn) extends { a: InferredType; b: InferredType }  
    then if: IsTruthy<InferredType> extends true  
      then: the value is KeyOfTypePassed  
      else: the value is never  
    else: the value is never  
  
}[keyof TypePassedIn]
```

```
type ExampleType = {  
  valid1: {a: string, b: string} | null  
}
```

Mapped Type...

```
{  
  valid1: to be determined  
}
```

# just nope breakdown

```
type ValidKeys<TypePassedIn> = {  
  [each KeyOfTypePassed as required]:  
  
  if: (Exclude null from ValueOfTypePassedIn) extends { a: InferredType; b: InferredType }  
    then if: IsTruthy<InferredType> extends true  
      then: the value is KeyOfTypePassed  
      else: the value is never  
    else: the value is never  
  
}[keyof TypePassedIn]
```

ValueOfTypePassedIn

{a: string, b: string} | null

Exclude null

{a: string, b: string}

# just nope breakdown

```
type ValidKeys<TypePassedIn> = {  
  [each KeyOfTypePassed as required]:  
  
  if: (Exclude null from ValueOfTypePassedIn) extends { a: InferredType; b: InferredType }  
    then if: IsTruthy<InferredType> extends true  
      then: the value is KeyOfTypePassed  
      else: the value is never  
    else: the value is never  
  
}[keyof TypePassedIn]
```

Exclude null from ValueOfTypePassedIn

{a: string, b: string}

extends { a: InferredType; b: InferredType }

true

# just nope breakdown

```
type ValidKeys<TypePassedIn> = {  
  [each KeyOfTypePassed as required]:  
  
  if: (Exclude null from ValueOfTypePassedIn) extends { a: InferredType; b: InferredType }  
    then if: IsTruthy<InferredType> extends true  
      then: the value is KeyOfTypePassed  
      else: the value is never  
    else: the value is never  
  
}[keyof TypePassedIn]
```

InferredType

string

isTruthy?

true

# just nope breakdown

```
type ValidKeys<TypePassedIn> = {  
  [each KeyOfTypePassed as required]:  
  
  if: (Exclude null from ValueOfTypePassedIn) extends { a: InferredType; b: InferredType }  
  then if: IsTruthy<InferredType> extends true  
    then: the value is KeyOfTypePassed  
    else: the value is never  
  else: the value is never  
  
}[keyof TypePassedIn]
```

```
{  
  valid1: to be determined  
}
```

maps to...

```
{  
  valid1: "valid1"  
}
```



# just nope breakdown

```
type ValidKeys<TypePassedIn> = {  
  [each KeyOfTypePassed as required]:  
  
  if: (Exclude null from ValueOfTypePassedIn) extends { a: InferredType; b: InferredType }  
  then if: IsTruthy<InferredType> extends true  
    then: the value is KeyOfTypePassed  
    else: the value is never  
  else: the value is never  
  
}[keyof TypePassedIn]
```

keyof TypePassedIn

```
{  
  valid1: "valid1"  
}
```

"valid1"

# just nope breakdown

```
type ValidKeys<TypePassedIn> = {  
  [each KeyOfTypePassed as required]:  
  
  if: (Exclude null from ValueOfTypePassedIn) extends { a: InferredType; b: InferredType }  
    then if: IsTruthy<InferredType> extends true  
      then: the value is KeyOfTypePassed  
      else: the value is never  
    else: the value is never  
  
}[keyof TypePassedIn]
```

```
type ExampleType = {  
  valid1: {a: string, b: string} | null  
}
```

ValidKeys<ExampleType>

"valid1"

# just nope breakdown

```
type ValidKeys<TypePassedIn> = {  
  [each KeyOfTypePassed as required]:  
  
  if: (Exclude null from ValueOfTypePassedIn) extends { a: InferredType; b: InferredType }  
    then if: IsTruthy<InferredType> extends true  
      then: the value is KeyOfTypePassed  
      else: the value is never  
    else: the value is never  
  
}[keyof TypePassedIn]
```

```
type ExampleType = {  
  valid1: {a: string, b: string} | null  
  valid2: {a: number, b: number}  
  invalid1?: {a: string, b: string}  
  invalid2: {notValid: string}  
}
```

ValidKeys<ExampleType>

"valid1" | "valid2"



~~just nope breakdown~~

# TypeScript can be Perplexing

But, with practice, all types can be broken  
down and decoded.



# THANK

# YOU

---

**DARIA CARAWAY**  
@dariacaraway

---

**TS** CONF