

$M_i(0)=1$ $M_i(0)=0$

$D_i=1$ {

$M_i(1)=1$

$M_i(1)=0$

$D_i=0$ {

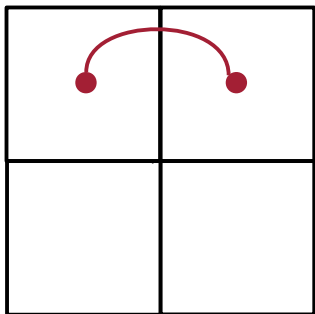
$M_i(1)=1$

$M_i(1)=0$

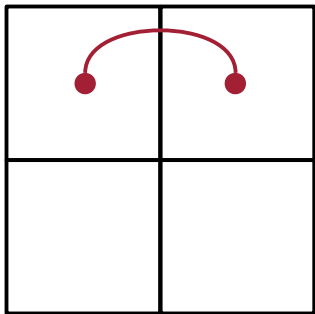
$$E[Y_i(d, m) \mid \dots]$$

$$M_i(0)=1 \quad M_i(0)=0$$

$$D_i=1 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} M_i(1)=1 \\ M_i(1)=0 \end{array} \right.$$



$$D_i=0 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} M_i(1)=1 \\ M_i(1)=0 \end{array} \right.$$



$$E[Y_i(d, m) \mid \dots]$$

$M_i(0)=1$ $M_i(0)=0$

