except

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```
In [1]: %load_ext Cython
```

/data/miniconda3/envs/demo/lib/python3.5/site-packages/Cython/Distutils/old_build_e
  "Cython.Distutils.old_build_ext does not properly handle dependencies "

1 Void, no exception value

```
In [2]: %%cython

        cdef void foo0():
            return

        def main0():
            cdef:
                int i, n=10**6
            for i in range(n):
                foo0()
```

```
In [3]: %%timeit

        main0()
```

The slowest run took 24.80 times longer than the fastest. This could mean that an i
10000000 loops, best of 3: 134 ns per loop

2 int, no exception value

```
In [4]: %%cython

        cdef int foo0bis():
            return 1

        def main0bis():
            cdef:
```

```
        int i, n=10**6
    for i in range(n):
        foo0bis()
```

In [5]: %%**timeit**

```
    main0bis()
```

The slowest run took 19.96 times longer than the fastest. This could mean that an i
10000000 loops, best of 3: 133 ns per loop

3   exception value is -1

In [6]: %%**cython**

```
    cdef int foo1() except -1:
        return 1

    def main1():
        cdef:
            int i, n=10**6
        for i in range(n):
            foo1()
```

In [7]: %%**timeit**

```
    main1()
```

The slowest run took 24.74 times longer than the fastest. This could mean that an i
1000000 loops, best of 3: 149 ns per loop

4   exception value is -1, then checked. returning 1

In [8]: %%**cython**

```
    cdef int foo2() except? -1:
        return 1

    def main2():
        cdef:
            int i, n=10**6
        for i in range(n):
            foo2()
```

In [9]: %%**timeit**

```
    main2()
```

```
The slowest run took 22.01 times longer than the fastest. This could mean that an i
10000000 loops, best of 3: 154 ns per loop
```

5 exception value is -1, then checked. returning -1

```
In [10]: %%cython

        cdef int foo2bis() except? -1:
            return -1

        def main2bis():
            cdef:
                int i, n=10**6
            for i in range(n):
                foo2bis()
```

```
In [11]: %%timeit

        main2bis()
```

```
100 loops, best of 3: 16.7 ms per loop
```

6 Exception is always checked

```
In [12]: %%cython

        cdef int foo3() except *:
            return 1

        def main3():
            cdef:
                int i, n=10**6
            for i in range(n):
                foo3()
```

```
In [13]: %%timeit

        main3()
```

```
100 loops, best of 3: 14.7 ms per loop
```

```
In [ ]:
```