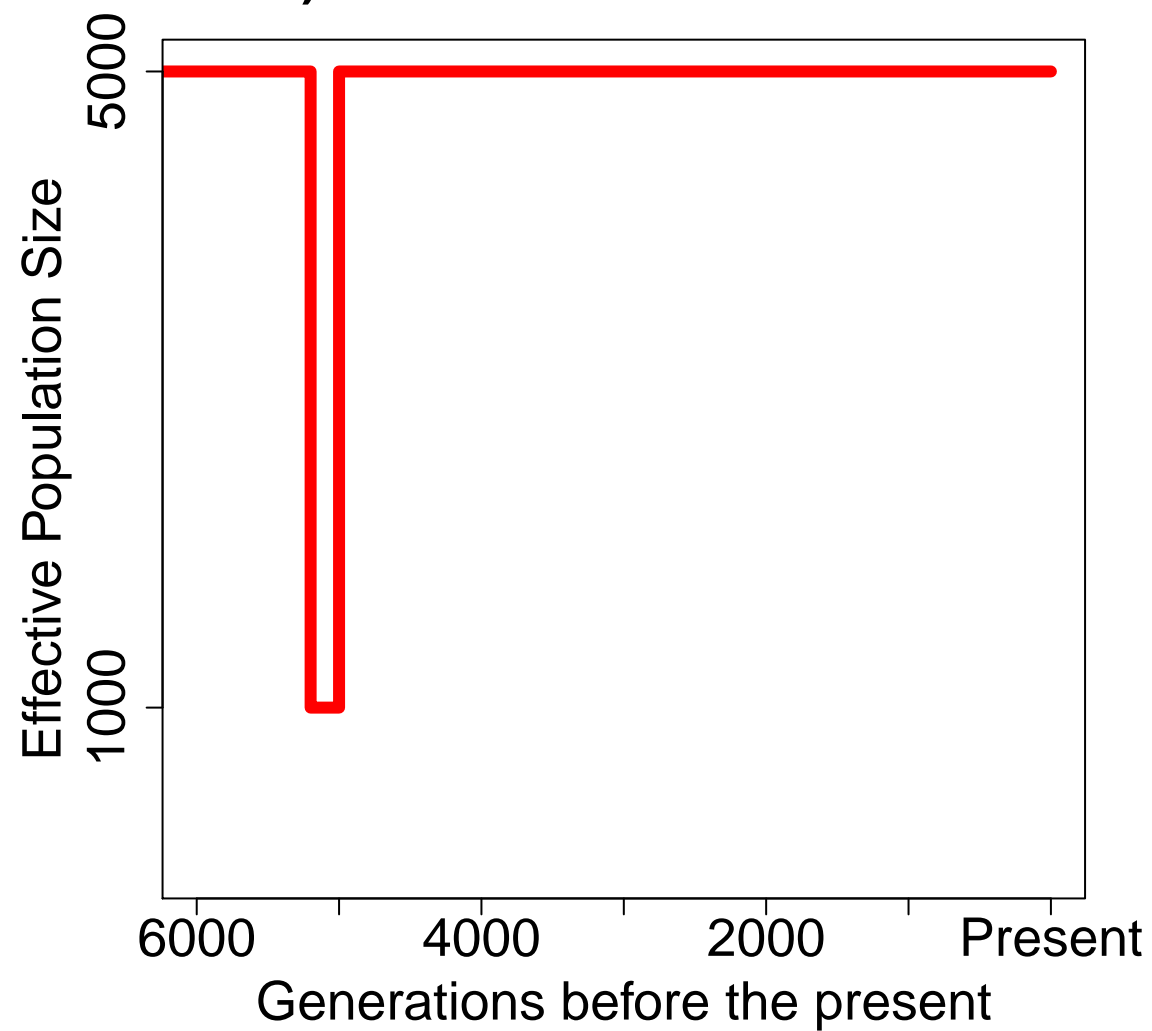
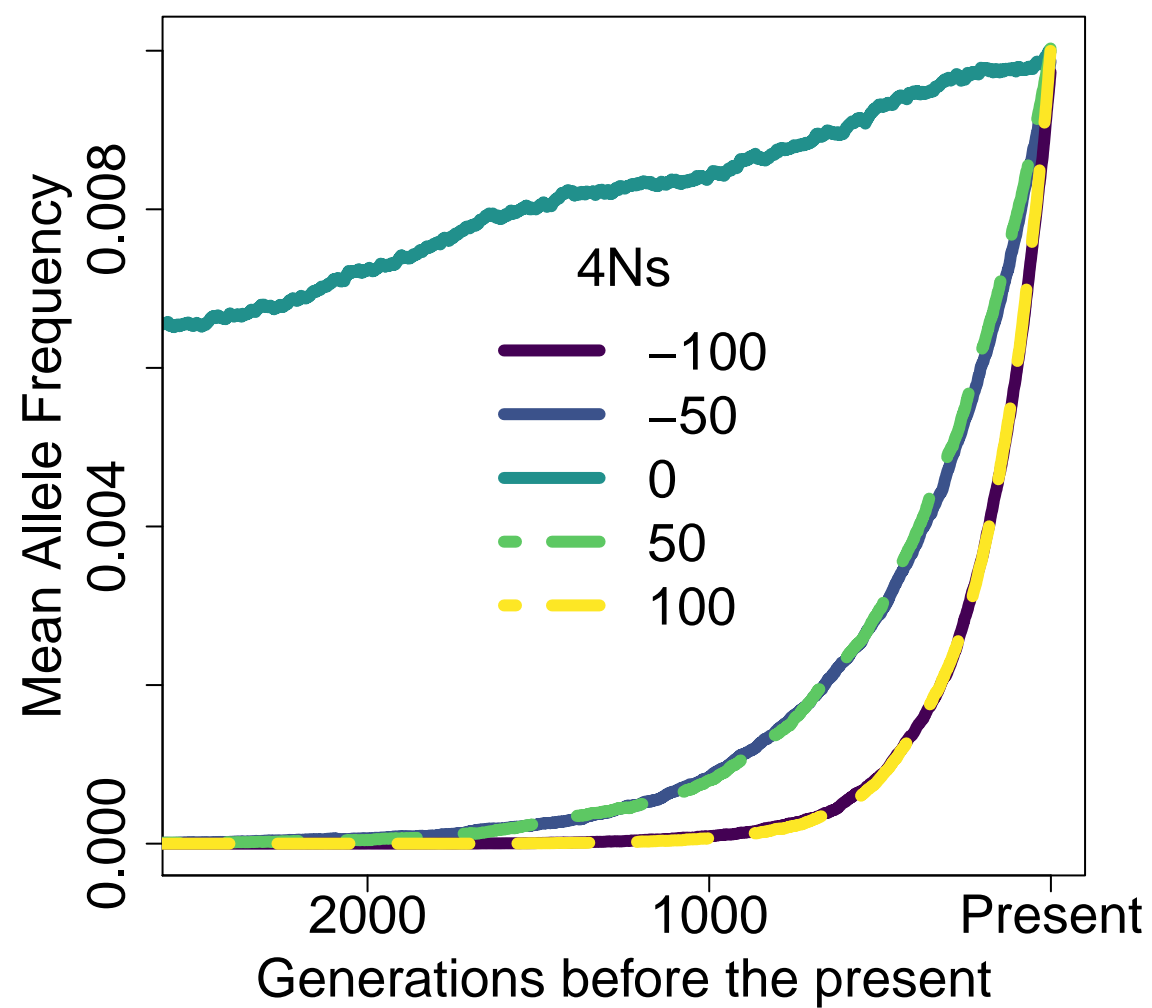
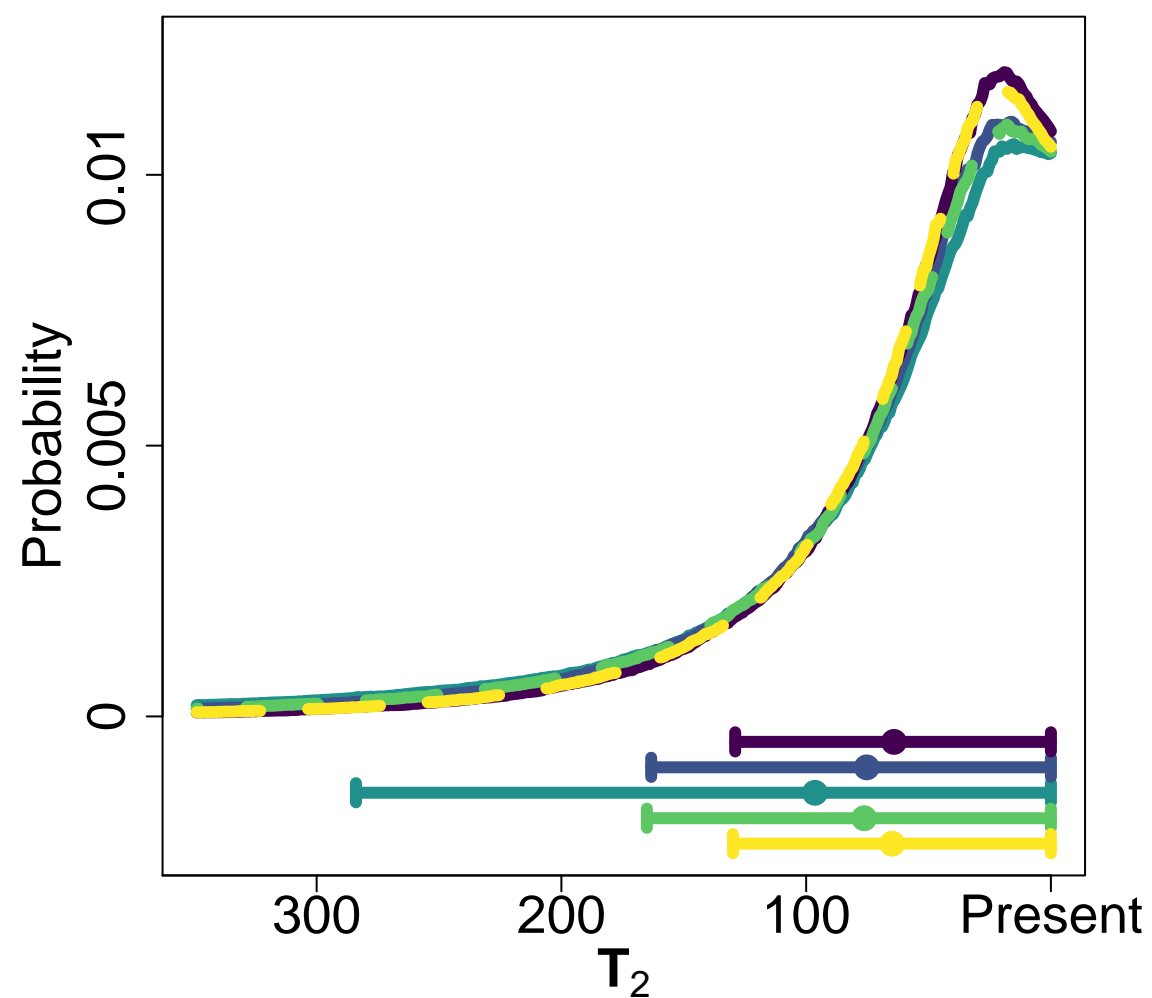


**A) Ancient Bottleneck Model****B) Average Frequency Trajectory****C)  $T_2$** **D) Inference of Selection**