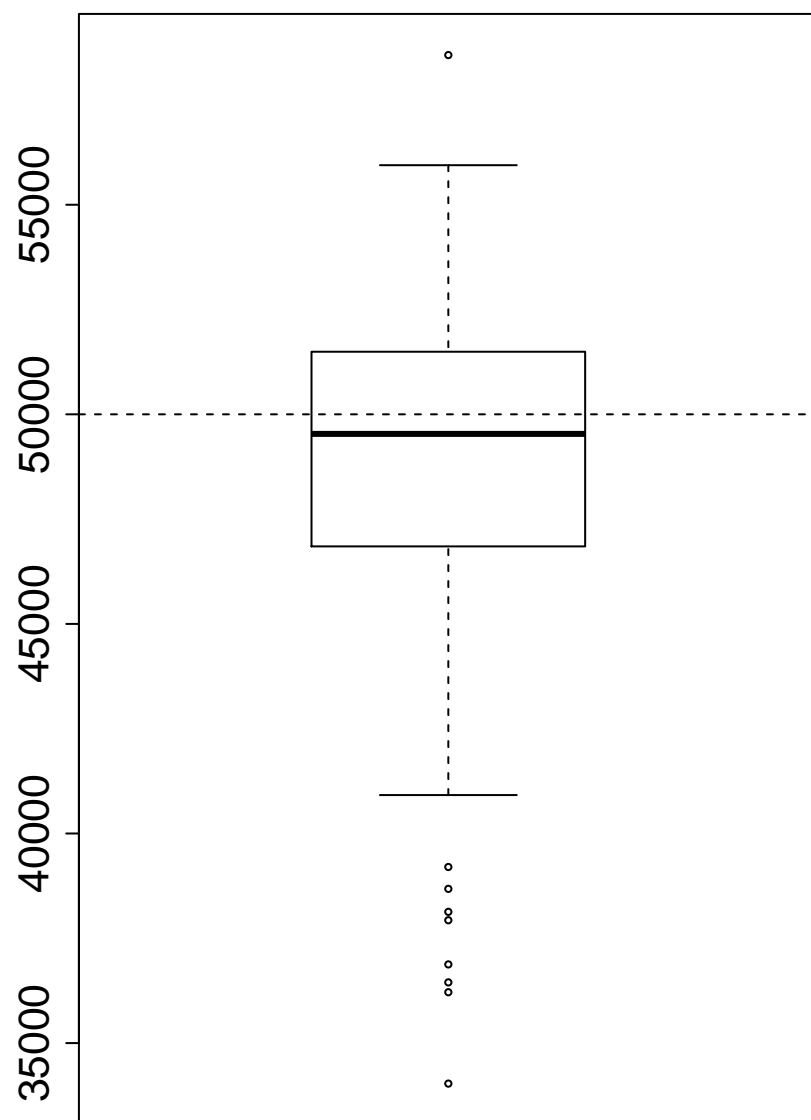
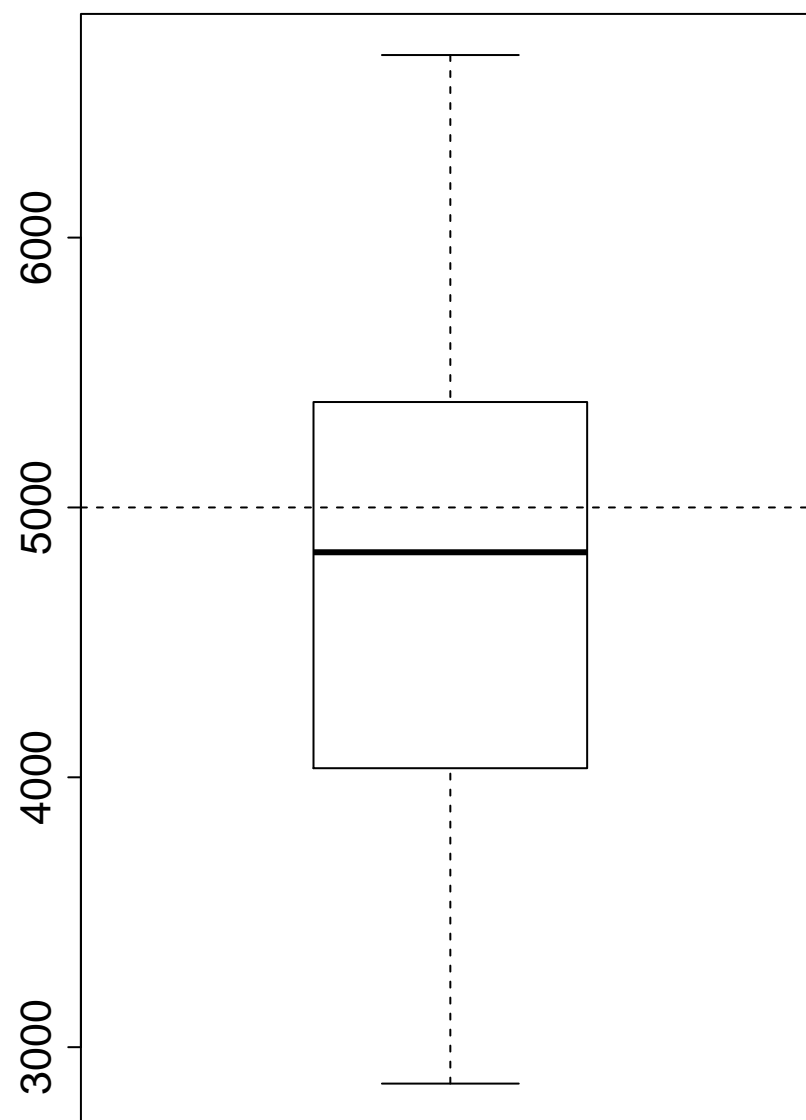


**N in the present epoch**



**N in the past epoch**



**Time of population size change**

