

PVsyst - Simulation report

Grid-Connected System

Project: Leeds, AI Compute + Solar

Variant: Latest Design

Tables on a building System

power: 150 kWp Farsley -

United Kingdom

Author

JLMEnergy Ltd (United Kingdom)



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Project summary

Geographical Site

Farsley
United Kingdom

Situation

Latitude 53.81 °(N)
Longitude -1.68 °(W)
Altitude 133m
Time zone UTC

Project settings

Albedo 0.20

Weather data

Farsley
Meteonorm 8.2 (2004-2013), Sat=100% - Synthetic

System summary

Grid-Connected System

Orientation #1

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 30 / -85.7°

Tables on a building

Orientation #2

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 30 / 94.3°

Orientation #3

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 30 / -175.7°

Near Shadings

Linear shadings : Fast (table)

User's needs

Ext. defined as file
C:\Users\user\Documents\EcoYield\Pilot Project\HH Consumption - PVsyst Format.csv

System information

PV Array

Nb. of modules 334 units
Pnom total 150 kWp

Inverters

Nb. of units 3 units
Total power 99.9 kWac
Pnom ratio 1.50

Results summary

Produced Energy	121.06 MWh/year	Specific production	805 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR	86.76 %
Used Energy	700.80 MWh/year			Solar Fraction SF	17.15 %

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General parameters

Grid-Connected System

Orientation #1

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 30 / -85.7°

Models used

Transposition Perez
Diffuse Perez, Meteonorm
Circumsolar separate

User's needs

Ext. defined as file

C:\Users\user\Documents\EcoYield\Pilot Project\HH Consumption - PVsyst Format.csv

Tables on a building

Orientation #2

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 30 / 94.3°

Horizon

Free Horizon

Orientation #3

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 30 / -175.7°

Near Shadings

Linear shadings : Fast (table)

Jan	Feb	Mar.	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	
5952	5376	59520	5760	59520	5760	5952	5952	5760	59520	57600	59520	700800	kWh
0	0		0		0	0	0	0					

PV Array Characteristics

PV module

Manufacturer JA Solar

Model JAM54-D40-450-LB

(Original PVsyst database)

Unit Nom. Power 450Wp

SolarEdgePower Optimizer

Model S1000 Worldwide

Unit Nom. Power 1050 W

Input modules 2in series

Array#1 - #1

Orientation #1

Tilt/Azimuth 30/-86 °

Number of PV modules 144 units

Nominal (STC) 64.8 kWp

Optimizer Array 4 string x 18In series

Atoperatingcond. (50°C)

Pmpp 59.9 kWp

Output of optimizers

Voper 750V

I at Poper 80A

Array#2 - #2

Orientation #2

Tilt/Azimuth 30/94 °

Number of PV modules 160 units

Nominal (STC) 72.0 kWp

Optimizer Array 4 string x 20In series

Atoperatingcond. (50°C)

Pmpp 66.6 kWp

Output of optimizers

Voper 750V

I at Poper 89A

Inverter

Manufacturer SolarEdge

Model SE33.3K-EU-APAC/AUS (400V)

(Original PVsyst database)

Unit Nom. Power 33.3kWac

Number of inverters 1.3 unit

Total power 43.1 kWac

Operating voltage 750V

Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.33

Number of inverters 1.3 unit

Total power 47.9 kWac

Operating voltage 750V

Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.29



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PV Array Characteristics

Array#3 - #3

Orientation	#3		
Tilt/Azimuth	30/-176 °		
Number of PV modules	30 units	Number of inverters	0.3 unit
Nominal (STC)	13.50 kWp	Total power	9.0 kWac
Optimizer Array	1 strings x 15In series		
Atoperatingcond. (50°C)		Operating voltage	750V
Pmpp	12.48 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	0.74
Output of optimizers			
Voper	750V		
I at Poper	17A		
Total PV power		Total inverter power	
Nominal (STC)	150 kWp	Total power	99.9 kWac
Total	334 modules	Number of inverters	3 units
Module area	667 m²	Pnom ratio	1.50

Array losses

Thermal Loss factor

Module temperature according to irradiance	
Uc (const)	20.0W/m²K
Uv (wind)	0.0W/m²K/m/s

ModuleQuality Loss

Loss Fraction	-0.38 %
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Modulemismatch losses

Loss Fraction	0.50% at MPP
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IAM loss factor

Incidence effect (IAM): Fresnel smooth glass, n = 1.526

0°	30°	50°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	0.998	0.981	0.948	0.862	0.776	0.636	0.402	0.000

DC wiring losses

Global wiring resistance	10mΩ
Loss Fraction	1.5% at STC

Array#1 - #1

Global array res.	156 mΩ
Loss Fraction	1.5% at STC

Array#2 - #2

Global array res.	156 mΩ
Loss Fraction	1.5% at STC

Array#3 - #3

Global array res.	629 mΩ
Loss Fraction	1.5% at STC



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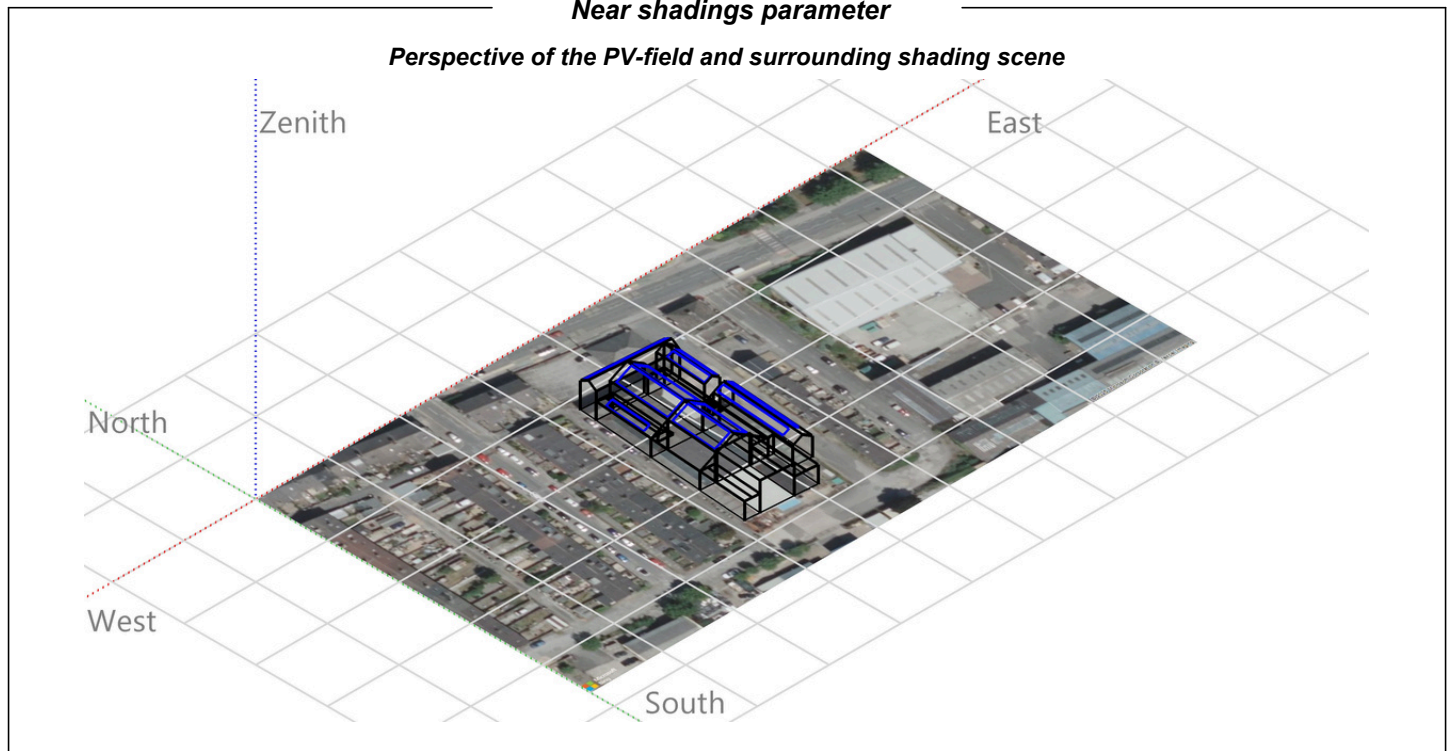
Project: Ecoyield - Pilot Project
Variant: Latest Simulation

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Near shadings parameter

Perspective of the PV-field and surrounding shading scene





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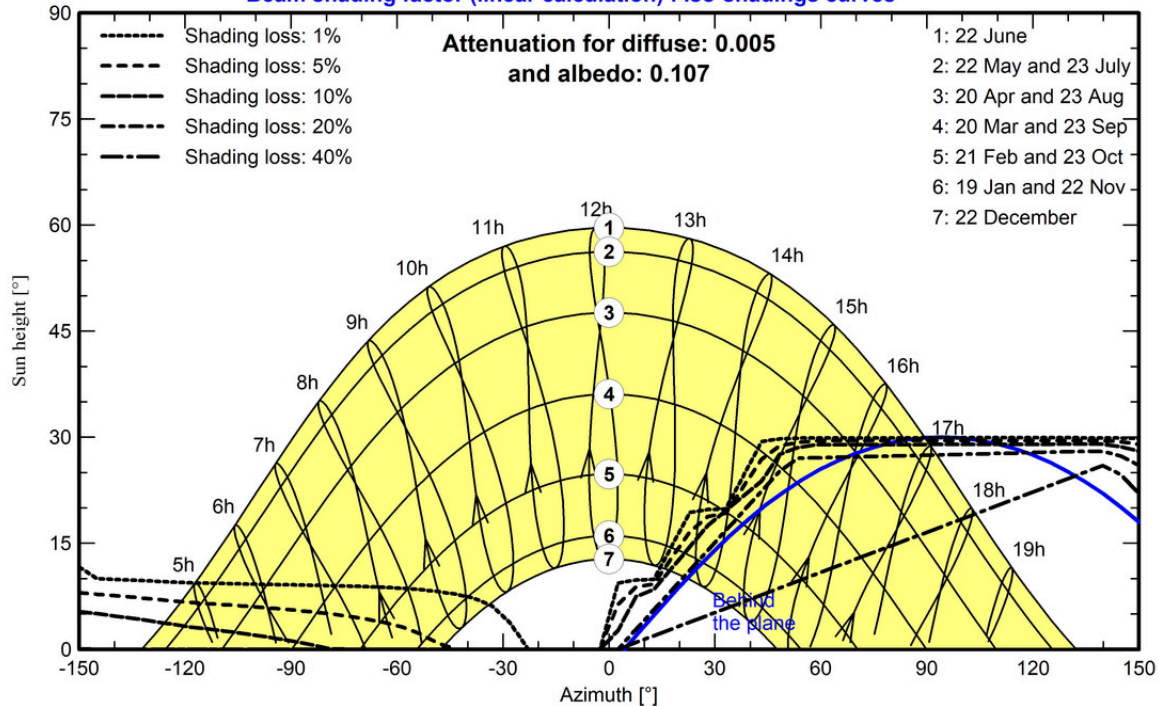
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Iso-shadings diagram

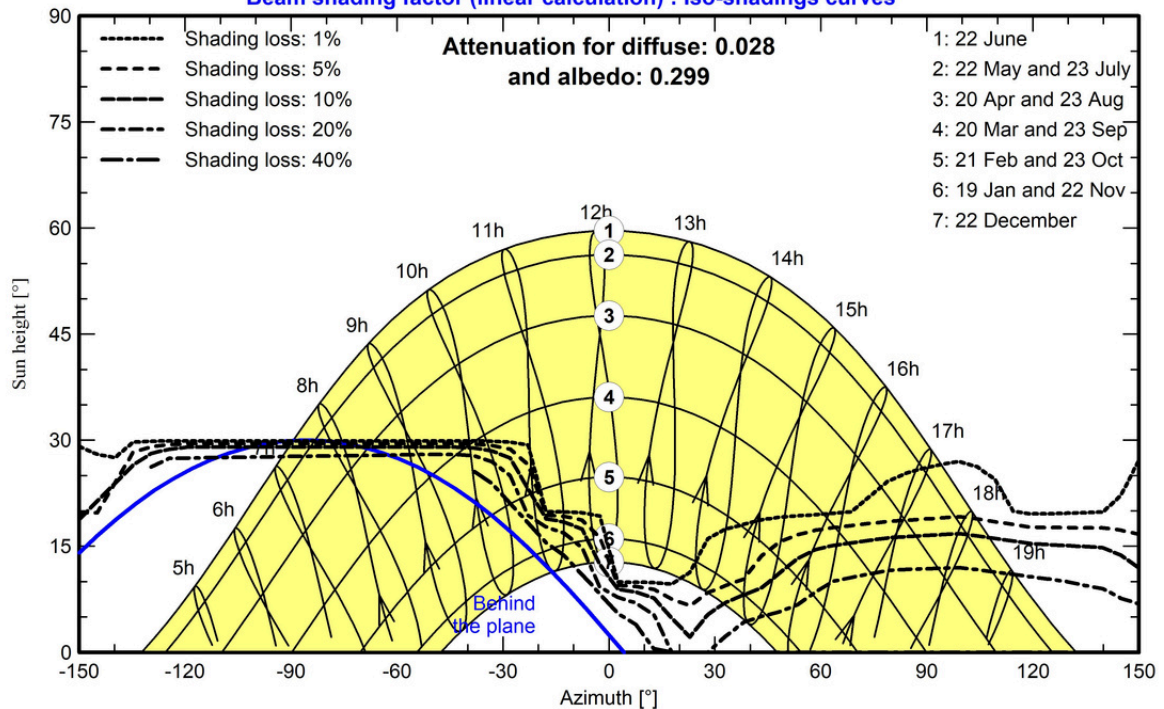
Orientation #1 - Fixed plane, Tilts/azimuths: 30°/-85.7°

Beam shading factor (linear calculation) : Iso-shadings curves



Orientation #2 - Fixed plane, Tilts/azimuths: 30°/94.3°

Beam shading factor (linear calculation) : Iso-shadings curves





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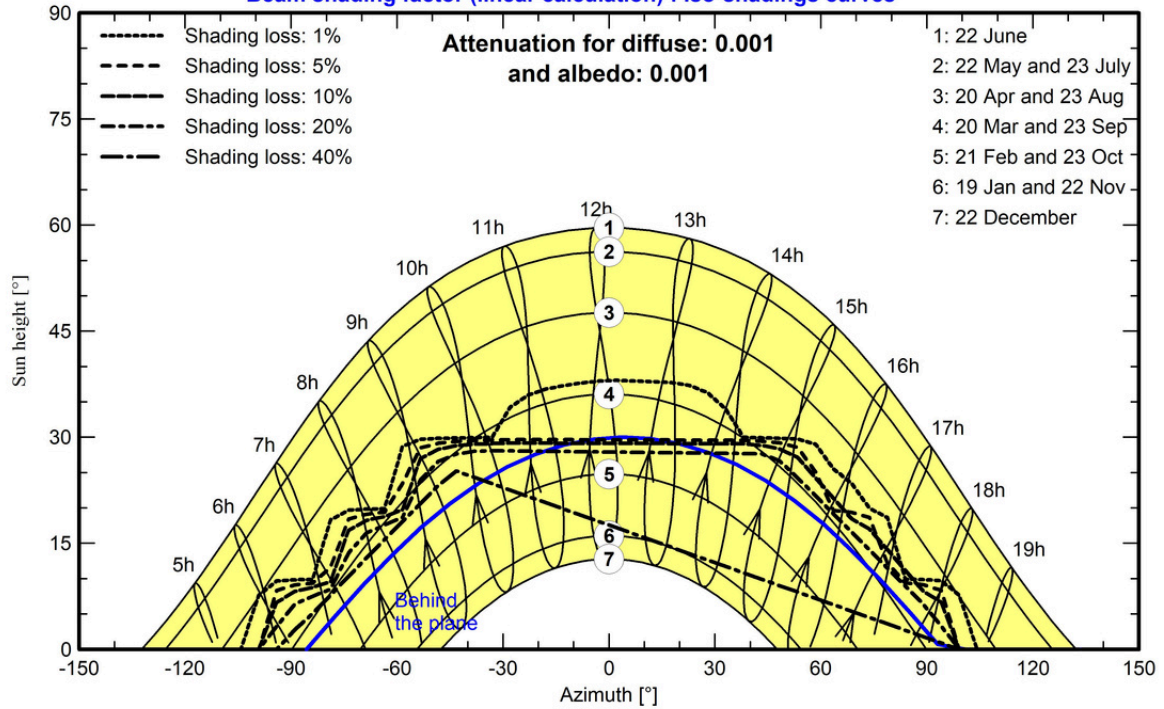
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Iso-shadings diagram

Orientation #3 - Fixed plane, Tilts/azimuths: 30°/-175.7°

Beam shading factor (linear calculation) : Iso-shadings curves





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Main results

System Production

Produced Energy	121.06 MWh/year	Specific production	805 kWh/kWp/year
Used Energy	700.80 MWh/year	Perf. Ratio PR	86.76 %
		Solar Fraction SF	17.15 %

Economic evaluation

Investment

Global	112,500.00 GBP
Specific	0.75 GBP/Wp

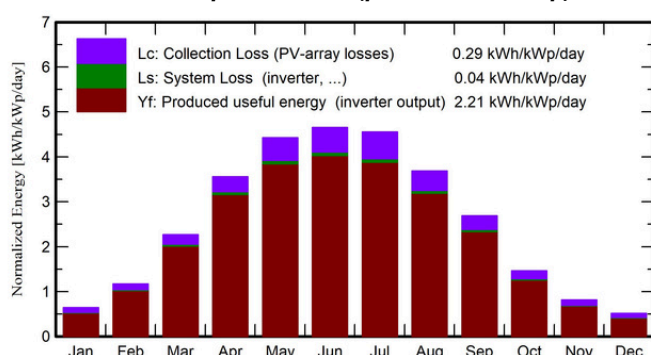
Yearly cost

Annuities	0.00 GBP/yr
Run. costs	2,250.00 GBP/yr
Payback period	5.1 years

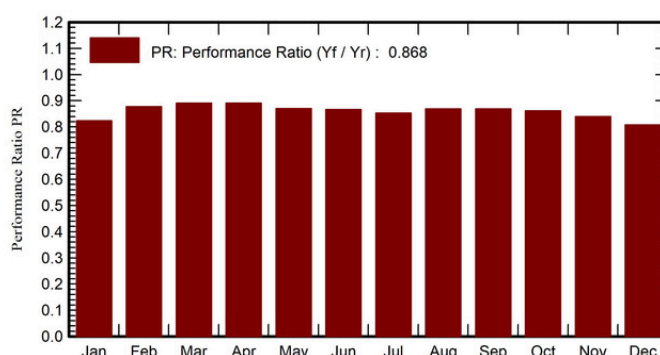
LCOE

Energy cost	0.07 GBP/kWh
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Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



Balances and main results

	GlobHor kWh/m ²	DiffHor kWh/m ²	T_Amb °C	GlobInc kWh/m ²	GlobEff kWh/m ²	EArray MWh	E_User MWh	E_Solar MWh	E_Grid MWh	EFrGrid MWh
January	20.8	12.64	3.91	19.8	17.3	2.51	59.52	2.46	0.000	57.06
February	35.4	23.01	3.90	32.8	29.9	4.42	53.76	4.33	0.000	49.43
March	76.6	40.91	5.45	70.3	65.3	9.60	59.52	9.41	0.000	50.11
April	115.2	61.39	7.56	106.6	100.4	14.56	57.60	14.24	0.039	43.36
May	147.9	78.14	10.72	137.2	130.3	18.30	59.52	17.72	0.221	41.80
June	150.3	84.86	13.43	139.6	132.8	18.55	57.60	17.90	0.285	39.70
July	151.0	79.72	15.50	141.2	133.9	18.45	59.52	17.80	0.291	41.72
August	122.7	66.86	15.19	114.1	107.8	15.19	59.52	14.85	0.049	44.67
September	87.0	44.51	12.82	80.7	75.0	10.76	57.60	10.55	0.000	47.05
October	49.1	23.89	9.92	45.4	41.7	6.00	59.52	5.88	0.000	53.64
November	25.9	15.14	6.33	24.5	21.8	3.16	57.60	3.09	0.000	54.51
December	17.0	10.51	4.35	16.1	13.8	2.00	59.52	1.95	0.000	57.57
Year	998.9	541.59	9.12	928.4	870.0	123.52	700.80	120.18	0.884	580.62

Legends

GlobHor	Global horizontal irradiation	EArray	Effective energy at the output of the array
DiffHor	Horizontal diffuse irradiation	E_User	Energy supplied to the user
T_Amb	Ambient Temperature	E_Solar	Energy from the sun
GlobInc	Global incident in coll. plane	E_Grid	Energy injected into grid
GlobEff	Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings	EFrGrid	Energy from the grid

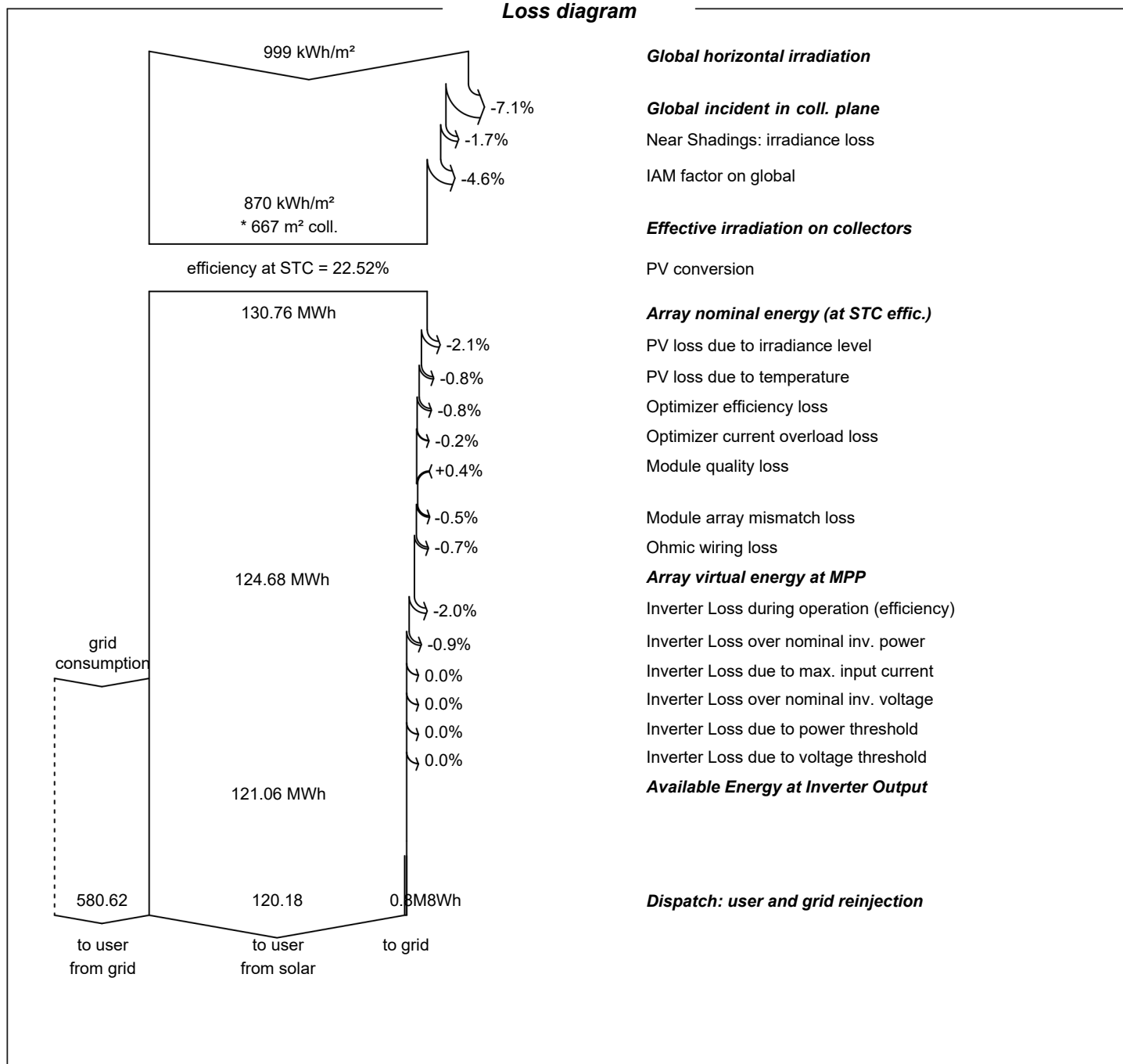


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Loss diagram





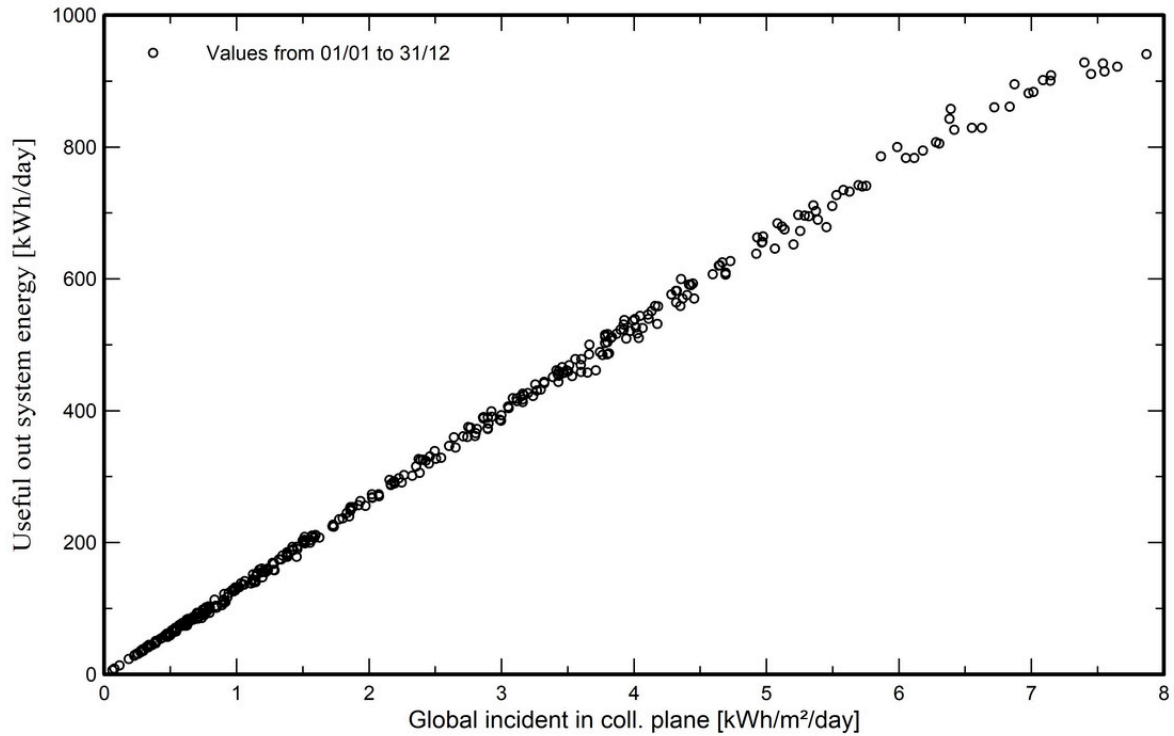
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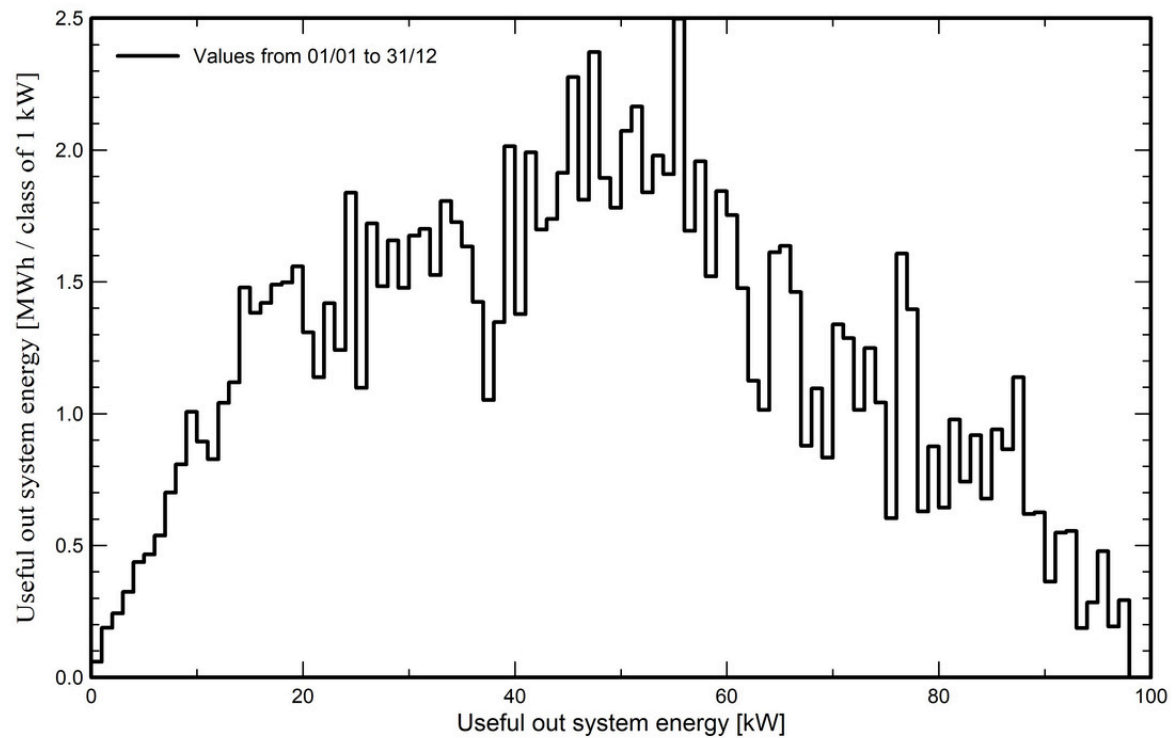
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Predef. graphs

Daily Input/Output diagram



System Output Power Distribution





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Cost of the system

Installation costs

Item	Quantity units	Cost GBP 750.00	Total GBP 112,500.00
Cost per kW	150	Total	112,500.00
		Depreciable asset	0.00

Operating costs

Item	Total GBP/year
O&M Total (OPEX)	2,250.00
	2,250.00

System summary

Total installation cost	112,500.00 GBP
Operating costs	2,250.00 GBP/year
Useful energy from solar	120 MWh/year
Energy sold to the grid	0.9 MWh/year
Cost of produced energy (LCOE)	0.0651 GBP/kWh

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Financial analysis**Simulation period**

Project lifetime	20 years	Start year	2026
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Income variation over time

Inflation	0.00 %/year
Module Degradation	0.00 %/year
Discount rate	0.00 %/year

Income dependent expenses

Income tax rate	0.00 %/year
Other income tax	0.00 %/year
Dividends	0.00 %/year

Financing

Own funds	112,500.00 GBP
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Electricity sale

Feed-in tariff	0.07000 GBP/kWh
Duration of tariff warranty	20 years
Annual connection tax	0.00 GBP/year
Annual tariff variation	0.0 %/year
Feed-in tariff decrease after warranty	0.00 %

Self-consumption

Consumption tariff	0.20000 GBP/kWh
Tariff evolution	0.0 %/year

Return on investment

Payback period	5.1 years
Net present value (NPV)	324,441.25 GBP
Internal rate of return (IRR)	18.81 %
Return on investment (ROI)	288.4 %



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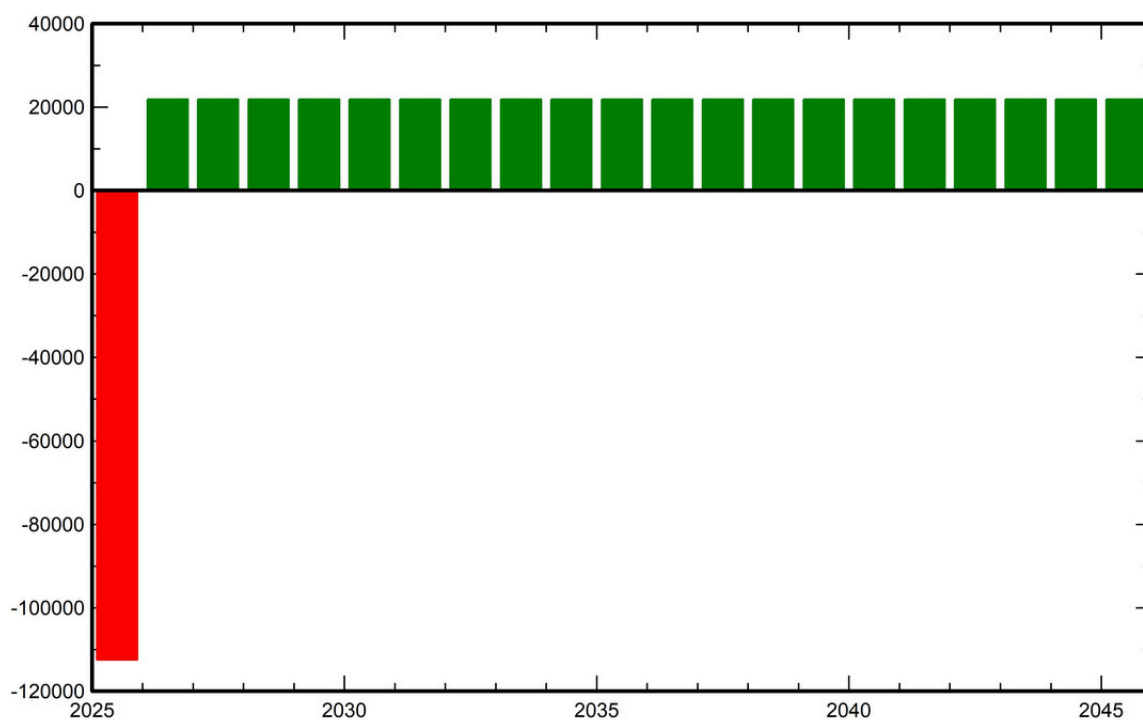
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Financial analysis

Detailed economic results (GBP)

Year	Electricity sale	Own funds	Run. costs	Deprec. allow.	Taxable income	Taxes	After-tax profit	Self-cons. saving	Cumul. profit	% amorti. 0.0%
0	0	112,500	0	0	0	0	0	0	-112,500	19.4%
1	62	0	2,250	0	0	0	-2,188	24,035	-90,653	38.8%
2	62	0	2,250	0	0	0	-2,188	24,035	-68,806	58.3%
3	62	0	2,250	0	0	0	-2,188	24,035	-46,959	77.7%
4	62	0	2,250	0	0	0	-2,188	24,035	-25,112	97.1%
5	62	0	2,250	0	0	0	-2,188	24,035	-3,265	116.5%
6	62	0	2,250	0	0	0	-2,188	24,035	18,582	135.9%
7	62	0	2,250	0	0	0	-2,188	24,035	40,429	155.4%
8	62	0	2,250	0	0	0	-2,188	24,035	62,277	174.8%
9	62	0	2,250	0	0	0	-2,188	24,035	84,124	194.2%
10	62	0	2,250	0	0	0	-2,188	24,035	105,971	213.6%
11	62	0	2,250	0	0	0	-2,188	24,035	127,818	233.0%
12	62	0	2,250	0	0	0	-2,188	24,035	149,665	252.5%
13	62	0	2,250	0	0	0	-2,188	24,035	171,512	271.9%
14	62	0	2,250	0	0	0	-2,188	24,035	193,359	291.3%
15	62	0	2,250	0	0	0	-2,188	24,035	215,206	310.7%
16	62	0	2,250	0	0	0	-2,188	24,035	237,053	330.1%
17	62	0	2,250	0	0	0	-2,188	24,035	258,900	349.6%
18	62	0	2,250	0	0	0	-2,188	24,035	280,747	369.0%
19	62	0	2,250	0	0	0	-2,188	24,035	302,594	388.4%
20	62	0	2,250	0	0	0	-2,188	24,035	324,441	388.4%
Total	1,238	112,500	45,000	0	0	0	-43,762	480,703	324,441	

Yearly net profit (GBP)



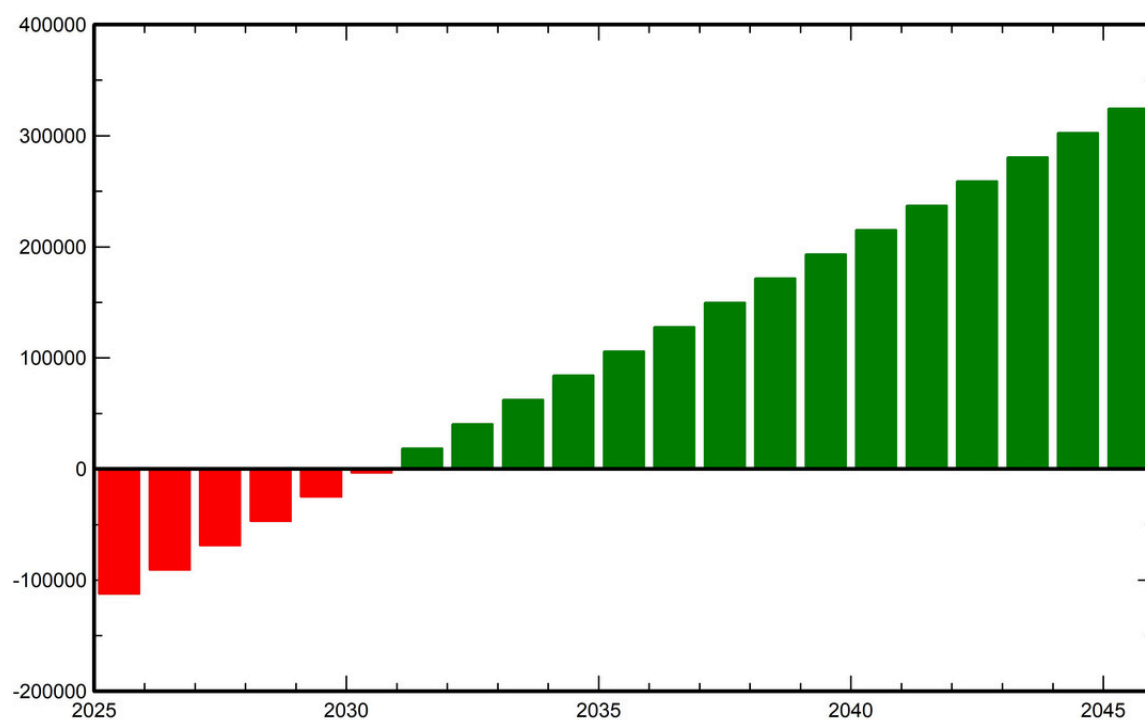


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Financial analysis
Cumulative cashflow (GBP)





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CO₂ Emission Balance

Total: 121.9 tCO₂

Generated emissions

Total: 268.82tCO₂

Source: Detailed calculation from table below

Replaced Emissions

Total: 450.3 tCO₂

System production: 121.06 MWh/yr

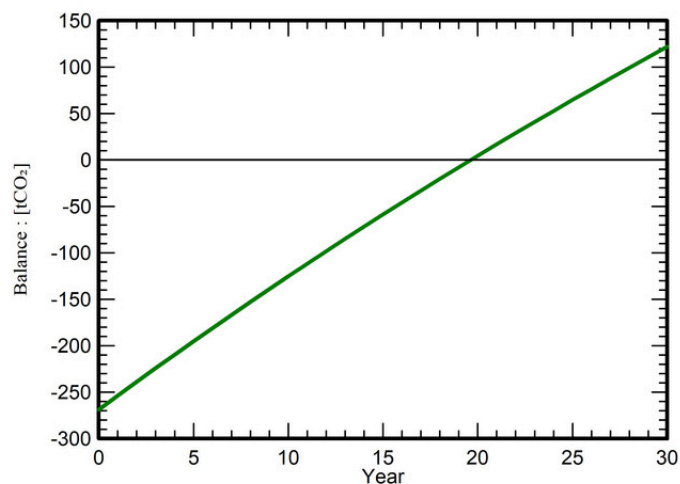
Grid Lifecycle Emissions: 124 gCO₂/kWh

Source: Custom value supplied by user

Lifetime: 30 years

Annual degradation: 1.0%

Saved CO₂ Emission vs. Time



System Lifecycle Emissions Details

Item	LCE	Quantity	Subtotal
			[kgCO ₂]
Modules	1713 kgCO ₂ /kWp	150 kWp	257422
Supports	3.13 kgCO ₂ /kg	3340 kg	10471
Inverters	311 kgCO ₂ /units	3.00 units	932