ELIJAH WATSON

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Professional Summary

I am a biological anthropologist and human biologist working at the intersection of biocultural anthropology, social epidemiology, and biodemography. My research integrates social and biological theory with population-based cohort data, biomarkers, and quantitative methods for descriptive and causal inference to elucidate how social inequities and environmental exposures shape health and aging across the life course.

Education

Ph.D. Anthropology, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL
 M.P.H. Epidemiology, Northwestern Feinberg School of Medicine, Chicago, IL
 M.A. Anthropology, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL
 June 2023
 B.A. Anthropology, UNC Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC
 June 2019

Northwestern University Certificates

Society Biology and Health Certificate

Expected June 2026

Management for PhDs, Northwestern Kellogg School of Management

August 2025

• Highly selective, intensive certificate program for STEM PhD students surveying core MBA content in leadership, marketing, finance, accounting, strategic decision making, and negotiation

Awards

Grants

- F31 Ruth L. Kirschstein Predoctoral Individual National Research Service Award (NRSA) | (\$88,110) 2024-2026
 - o National Institutes of Health / National Institute on Aging
 - o F31AG084273 (Link to NIH Reporter)
 - o Title: "Socioeconomic status across the life course and epigenetic age acceleration in adulthood: Evidence from two generations of a Filipino birth cohort study"
- National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellow (GRFP) | \$138,000 2020
- UNC Frances L. Phillips Travel Scholarship: Awarded to support travel to the Galapagos Islands and South Africa for fieldwork and experiential learning to inform future research on food and water insecurity | (\$9,500)

 2019
- UNC Undergraduate Research Consultant Team Grant | (\$10,000) 2019
 - o Pilot study on food and water security on Isabela Island, Galápagos (collaboration with Universidad San Francisco de Quito & UNC Galápagos Science Center)
- UNC Gillian T. Cell Senior Thesis Research Grant
- UNC Summer Internship Grant

2018 2018

Scholarships and Awards

•	E.E. Hunt, Jr. Student Award for Outstanding Podium Presentation, Hun	nan Biology
	Association	2024

- **Tuition Scholarship,** Short course on causal inference, Department of Epidemiology, Harvard T. H. Chan School of Public Health 2022
- Travel Award, Interdisciplinary Association of Population Health Scientists 2022
- Society, Biology, and Health Cluster Fellow, Northwestern University 2021
- Honigmann Undergraduate Thesis Award, UNC Dept. of Anthropology 2019
- Travel Award, Harvard T. H. Chan School of Public Health, Center for Communicable Disease Dynamics | Conference to Increase Diversity in Mathematical Modeling & Public Health

 2019

Publications

Peer-reviewed Manuscripts

- Elijah Watson, Delaney Glass, and Lucia Petito. (2025). "Toward New Directions in Human Biology: A Roadmap for Anthropological Causal Inference with Observational Data." *American Journal of Human Biology*. (link)
- Chihua Li, Rebecca Stebbins, Grace Noppert, Constanza Carney, Chunyu Liu, Ashley Sapp, Elijah Watson, and Allison Aiello. (2024). Peripheral Immune Function and Alzheimer's Disease: A Living Systematic Review and Critical Appraisal. *Molecular Psychiatry*. (link)
- Margaret Butler, Britney Smart, **Elijah Watson**, Shreya Narla, and Lauren Keenan-Devlin. (2023). Breastfeeding durations differ at the intersection of race/ethnicity and educational attainment in a nationally representative sample from the US. *Journal of Human Lactation*. (link)
- Melissa Manus, **Elijah Watson**., Sahana Kuthyar, Delia Carba, Nikola Belarmino, Thomas McDade, Christopher Kuzawa, and Katherine Amato. (2023). Prenatal household size and composition are associated with infant fecal bacterial diversity in Cebu, Philippines. *American Journal of Biological Anthropology*. (link)
- Amanda Thompson, Khristopher Nicholas, **Elijah Watson**, Enrique Terán, and Margaret Bentley. (2019). Water, food, and the dual burden of disease in Galápagos, Ecuador. *American Journal of Human Biology*. (link)

Manuscripts in Preparation

- Elijah Watson, Thomas McDade, Michael Kobor, Calen Ryan, Nanette Lee, Linda Adair, and Christopher Kuzawa. "Epigenetic Age Acceleration Predicts Functional Aging, Biomarkers, and Socioeconomic Status Among Middle-Aged Filipino Women: A Longitudinal Validation of Epigenetic Clocks in a Non-Western Population"
 - Manuscript prepared for submission to The Journals of Gerontology: Series A (Special Issue on Biomarkers of Aging)

- Elijah Watson, Thomas McDade, Lucia Petito, Michael Kobor, Calen Ryan, Nanette Lee, Linda Adair, and Christopher Kuzawa "Fetal origins of midlife health and biological aging: Quasi-experimental evidence from the 1983 Philippine Economic Crisis"
- Elijah Watson, Sera Young, Thomas McDade, Lucia Petito, Michael Kobor, Nanette Lee, Linda Adair, and Christopher Kuzawa "Typhoon Housing Damage and the Gendered Embodiment of Climate Distress in Cebu, Philippines: Associations Between Water Insecurity, Mental Health, and Epigenetic Aging"
- Elijah Watson, Thomas McDade, Lucia Petito, Michael Kobor, Calen Ryan, Nanette Lee, Linda Adair, and Christopher Kuzawa. "Early life versus adult socioeconomic status and epigenetic age acceleration in adulthood: Evidence from Cebu, Philippines"
- Elijah Watson. "Effects of schooling on the risk of intimate partner violence among women in the Philippines: Quasi-experimental evidence from the Demographic & Health Surveys and an educational policy reform"
- Elijah Watson, Joshua M. Schrock, Christina Hayford, Daniel T. Ryan, Rana Saber, Nanette Benbow, Michael E. Newcomb, Alexis R. Demonbreun, Elizabeth M. McNally, Richard T. D'Aquila, Brian Mustanski, and Thomas W. McDade. "Racialized economic segregation in Chicago and COVID-19 antibody prevalence before the 2020 vaccine rollout: An application of Bayesian multilevel regression and poststratification"

Presentations and Talks

Upcoming Invited Lectures

• Invited lecture, *Montgomery Lecture Series*, Center for Medical Humanities and Bioethics, Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine (Jan 2026): "Embodied truths and the stories bodies tell: Prenatal exposure to the 1983 Filipino economic crisis and epigenetic age acceleration four decades later"

Oral Presentations

- **EJ Watson**, Thomas McDade, Lucia Petito, Michael Kobor, Calen Ryan, Nanette Lee, Linda Adair, and Christopher Kuzawa. "Timing of pre- and postnatal exposure to the 1983 Filipino economic crisis and epigenetic age acceleration four decades later: Evidence from the Cebu Longitudinal Health and Nutrition Survey." Flash Talk at the 2025 Formal Demography Workshop, University of California, Berkeley. 2025
- **EJ Watson**, Delaney Glass, Lucia Petito. "Toward New Directions in Human Biology: A Roadmap for Causal Inference with Observational Data." Human Biology Association. Baltimore, MD. 2025
- **EJ Watson.** "It's Biomedical Standard Time somewhere: Unsettling the framing of epigenetic aging as a causal mechanism linking social and environmental exposures to health." EpiCause 2024: Causality in Epidemiology' meeting at the Institute of Philosophy and Scientific Method. Johannes Kepler University of Linz, Austria. 2024

• **EJ Watson,** TW McDade, CP Ryan, NR Lee, JL MacIsaac, K Dever, P Atashzay, MS Kobor, CW Kuzawa. "Evaluating the convergent and predictive validity of epigenetic age acceleration measured from common epigenetic clocks in Cebu, Philippines." Human Biology Association. Los Angeles, CA. (Awarded the E.E. Hunt, Jr. Student Award for Outstanding Podium Presentation). 2024

Selected Poster Presentations

- **EJ Watson**. Effects of schooling on the risk of intimate partner violence among women in the Philippines: Quasi-experimental evidence from the Demographic & Health Surveys and an educational policy reform. Upcoming presentation at the Interdisciplinary Association for Population Health Sciences. Pittsburgh, PA. 2025
- Watson, EJ, LC Petito, TW McDade, SL Young, CW Kuzawa. "Intergenerational educational attainment and mental health in young adulthood among a Filipino birth cohort." Society for Epidemiologic Research. Portland, OR. 2023
- Watson, EJ, AK Johnson, C. Scott Smith, M Newcomb, R Saber, JM Schrock, DT Ryan, AR Demonbreun, B Mustanski, R D'Aquila, EM McNally, TW McDade. "Neighborhood racialized economic segregation and SARS-CoV-2 seropositivity among a Chicago adult community-based sample." Society for Epidemiologic Research. Chicago, IL. 2022
- Watson, EJ, ME Bentley, AL Thompson. "Social Predictors of Diet Quality in Galápagos, Ecuador." Human Biology Association. Cleveland, OH. 2019

Lectures, Talks, and Panels

- "Causal Inference with Observational Data," Guest lecture, University of Toronto, Department of Anthropology. *October 2025*.
- "Statistical versus causal inference." (Remote). Invited panelist for a round table discussion hosted by the Frontiers in Social Evolution (FINE) Seminar. 2022
- "A primer on using directed acyclic graphs for causal inference." Workshop presentation for Northwestern's Evolutionary & Ecological Approaches to Health research group meeting. 2022

Research Experience

Doctoral Researcher, Northwestern University

2020 – present

• Designed and led an interdisciplinary dissertation project integrating biosocial anthropology, epidemiology, and biodemography to examine how socioeconomic and environmental inequality becomes biologically embedded through epigenetic aging.

Field Researcher

 UNC Center for Galápagos Studies & Galápagos Science Center Isabela Island, Galapagos

Internships

• Carolina Population Center. UNC Chapel Hill

2018

Scalabrini Centre of Cape Town, South Africa	2017
 Refugee/Migrant Employment Access Programme Intern 	
Research Assistantships	
• UNC Gillings School of Global Public Health, Department of Epidemiology	2018
Teaching Experience	
Instructor of Record, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL 2025 & Wind	ter 2026
• "Climate Change and Sustainability in Health Care" – Winter 2025	
 Elective seminar for (10) first year medical students at the Northwestern F School of Medicine 	Feinberg
o Coordinated and facilitated seminars and lecturer for 2 out of 5 sessions	
Teaching Assistant, Northwestern University Evanston, IL	
• "Intermediate Epidemiology" BIOSTAT 401	2023
 Taught by Dr. Amy Johnson and Dr. Andrew Naidech (MPH/MS course) Lectured on "Causal Inference with Directed Acyclic Graphs" 	
• "Introduction to Epidemiology" BIOSTAT 301	2023
o Taught by Peter Serrano, MPH (MPH/MS course)	
• "The Social Determinants of Health" Global Health 222	2023
o Taught by Dr. Charlayne Mitchell (undergraduate course)	
• "Introduction to Global Health" Public Health/Global Health 390	2022
o Taught by Dr. Bill Leonard (combined undergraduate/MPH course)	
Workshop Instructor, Northwestern University Evanston, IL	
R for Social Data Science	2024
 Designed and led a 5-session workshop (4–5 attendees weekly) on reproduct science (R, tidyverse, RStudio, Quarto, GitHub). 	oducible
Mentorship	
	Present
 "Childhood Household Wealth Trajectories and Adult Mental Health in the 	he Cebu
Longitudinal Health and Nutrition Survey"	
Trainings	
Workshops and Short Courses	2025
 Berkeley Workshop in Formal Demography, University of California, Berkeley Causal Inference with Time-Varying Exposures, Society for Epidemiologic Format workshop 	
• Introduction to Parametric and Semi-parametric Estimators for Causal Int	
Society for Epidemiologic Research workshop	2023
 Writing Reproducible Research in R with Quarto, Society for Epidemiologic R workshop 	Research 2023

- Key Topics in Causal Inference, CAUSALab, Department of Epidemiology, Harvard T. H. Chan School of Public Health 2022 2022
- Mixtape Sessions: Causal Inference, taught by Dr. Scott Cunningham

Op-eds

"Opinion: Climate studies, National Institutes of Health Under Attack" Asheville Citizen 2025 Times

Service and Outreach

- Boys & Girls Clubs of Chicago / Northwestern Science in Society Program
 - o Science Club Mentor, Pedersen-McCormick Boys & Girls Club 2023 - 2024
- Northwestern Feinberg School of Medicine, Program in Public Health
 - o Curriculum Committee

2025 – Present

- **Interdisciplinary Association for Population Health Science**
 - o Student Committee, Webinar Co-Chair

2023 – Present

Professional Society Memberships

- Human Biology Association
- Interdisciplinary Association for Population Health Science
- American Association of Biological Anthropologists
- Population Association of America
- Society for Epidemiologic Research

Skills

- Statistical analysis using R (advanced), Stata (proficient), SAS (basic)
- Quarto/RMarkdown
- Git/GitHub
- Causal inference with observational data
 - o Biostatistical approaches (g-computation, IPTW, causal mediation analysis)
 - o Econometric approaches (instrumental variables, natural experiments)
 - o Machine learning approaches (Targeted Maximum Likelihood Estimation)