

Ruprecht-Karls-Universität

**Detection and characterisation of open clusters
in the Milky Way with *Gaia***

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Dissertation

submitted to the
Combined Faculty of Mathematics, Engineering and Natural Sciences
of Heidelberg University, Germany
for the degree of

Doctor of Natural Sciences

Put forward by

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born in: Coventry, United Kingdom

Oral examination: July 5th, 2023

Detection and characterisation of open clusters in the Milky Way with *Gaia*

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Prof. Dr. Hans-Walter Rix

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Extrasolar Planet Research Group

Landessternwarte Königstuhl

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Abstract

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Abstract (different language)

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Acknowledgement

Even after eight years at university, it still feels *surprising* to see myself writing this PhD thesis and reaching this stage in my life. As a child, I looked up at the planets and the stars and I saw a universe of wonder. But as a teenager, I looked around me (here on the Earth) and I felt different, outcast, and fundamentally undeserving of the future I have managed to have. This thesis is for every LGBTQ+ child who grew up thinking the world is not for them.

I will forever be eternally indebted and grateful to the many, many people without whom I would never be here.

Dr. Michelle Cuthbert, your phenomenal commitment and passion for teaching had an impact on me that I will carry with me for the rest of my life. I still remember my first lesson of Year 12 physics, where you asked those of us intending to study physics at university to raise our hands. I think one or two hands were raised, of which I was not one. You proudly remarked that you would change our minds in just eight months. By the end of Year 13, a majority of our class went on to study physics, in no small part thanks to your teaching. This thesis would never have happened had I never been exposed to your infectiously passionate physics teaching.

I next thank those I know from the University of Bath where I did my undergraduate degree. Dr. Vicky Scowcroft, the summer project I did with you and your

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	From seven sisters to a powerhouse of astronomy	1
1.2	An observational history of open clusters	1
1.3	Open clusters in the <i>Gaia</i> era	1
1.4	The theoretical background of star clusters	1
1.5	Thesis structure	1
2	Comparison of clustering algorithms applied to <i>Gaia</i> DR2 data	5
2.1	System Section 1	5
2.2	System Section 2	7
2.3	System Section 3	8
2.4	Conclusion	10
3	A census of star clusters with <i>Gaia</i> DR3	11
3.1	System Section 1	12
3.2	System Section 2	13
3.3	System Section 3	14
3.4	Conclusion	16
4	The dynamics of Milky Way star clusters	17
4.1	System Section 1	17
4.2	System Section 2	19
4.3	System Section 3	20
4.4	Conclusion	22
5	Conclusion	23
5.1	System Section 1	23
5.2	System Section 2	24
5.3	Future Work	26
A	Example Appendix	33
A.1	Appendix Section 1	33

A.2 Appendix Section 2	33
Declaration	37

Introduction

1

” *You can’t do better design with a computer, but you can speed up your work enormously.*

— **Wim Crouwel**
(Graphic designer and typographer)

1.1 From seven sisters to a powerhouse of astronomy

1.2 An observational history of open clusters

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1.3 Open clusters in the *Gaia* era

1.4 The theoretical background of star clusters

1.5 Thesis structure

Chapter 1

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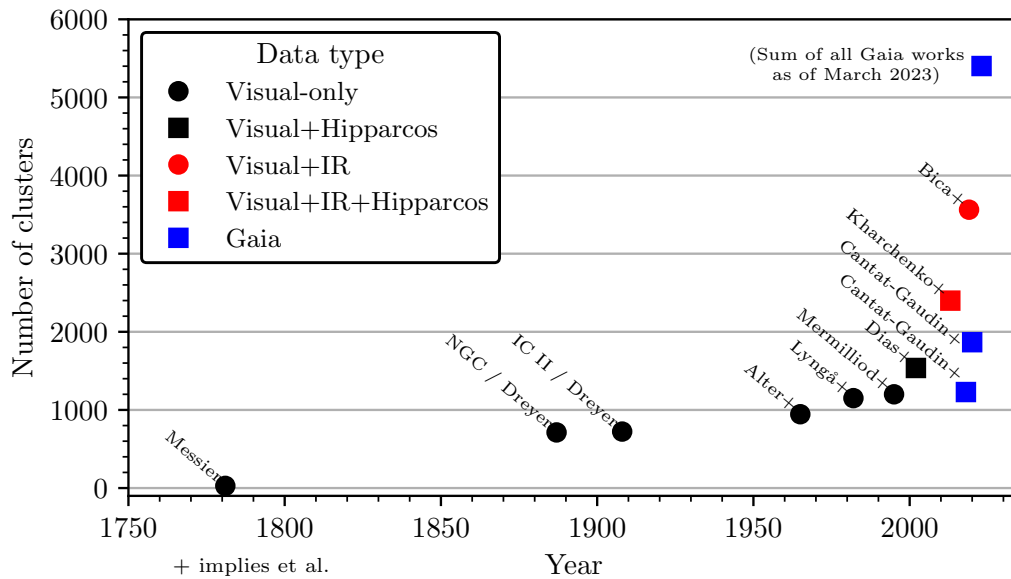


Fig. 1.1.: TODO

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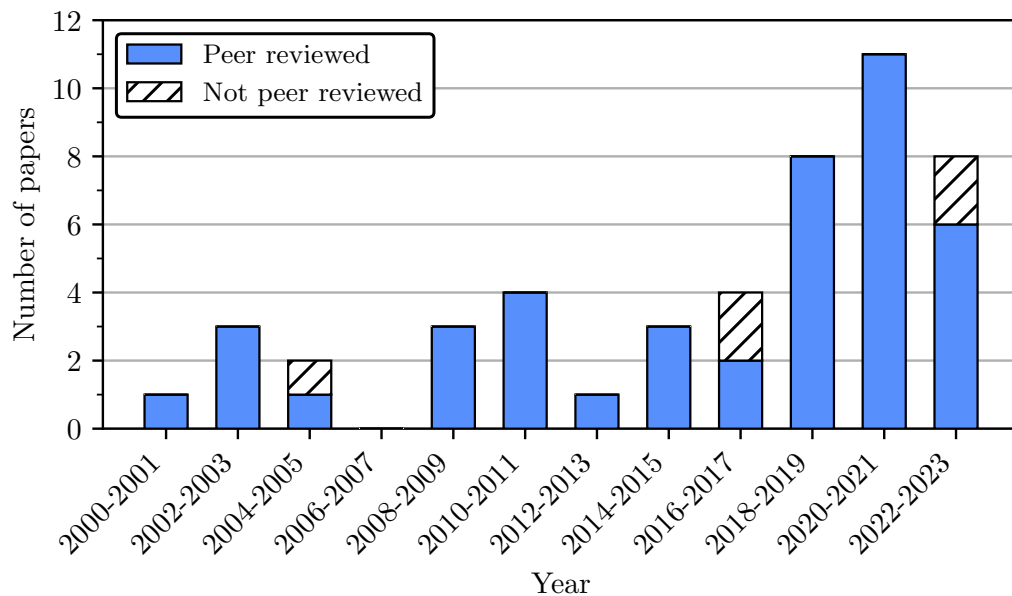


Fig. 1.2.: TODO

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Comparison of clustering algorithms applied to *Gaia* DR2 data

” *Innovation distinguishes between a leader and a follower.*

— **Steve Jobs**
(CEO Apple Inc.)

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2.1 System Section 1

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Fig. 2.1.: Figure example: (a) example part one, (c) example part two; (c) example part three

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Fig. 2.2.: Another Figure example: (a) example part one, (c) example part two; (c) example part three

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2.3 System Section 3

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2.4 Conclusion

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A census of star clusters with *Gaia* DR3

” *These circumstances, but more especially the last-mentioned, render it extremely desirable to have presented in one work, without the necessity of turning over many volumes, a general catalogue of all the nebulae and clusters of stars actually known.*

— John Herschel
(1864)

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3.1 System Section 1

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3.2 System Section 2

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Fig. 3.2.: Another Figure example: (a) example part one, (c) example part two; (c) example part three

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3.3 System Section 3

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The dynamics of Milky Way star clusters

” *Innovation distinguishes between a leader and a follower.*

— **Steve Jobs**
(CEO Apple Inc.)

And after the second paragraph follows the third paragraph. Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like “Huardest gefburn”? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

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4.1 System Section 1

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Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like “Huardest gefburn”? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language. Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like “Huardest gefburn”? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.



Fig. 4.1.: Figure example: (a) example part one, (c) example part two; (c) example part three

This is the second paragraph. Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like “Huardest gefburn”? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language. Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like “Huardest gefburn”? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

4.2 System Section 2

And after the second paragraph follows the third paragraph. Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like “Huardest gefburn”? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language. Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like “Huardest gefburn”? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.



Fig. 4.2.: Another Figure example: (a) example part one, (c) example part two; (c) example part three

After this fourth paragraph, we start a new paragraph sequence. Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like “Huardest gefburn”? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language. Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like “Huardest gefburn”? Kjift – not at all! A

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4.3 System Section 3

This is the second paragraph. Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like “Huardest gefburn”? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language. Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like “Huardest gefburn”? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of

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5.2 System Section 2

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5.3 Future Work

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List of Figures

- 1.1 TODO 2
- 1.2 TODO 3

- 2.1 Figure example: (a) example part one, (c) example part two; (c) example part three 6
- 2.2 Another Figure example: (a) example part one, (c) example part two; (c) example part three 7

- 3.1 Figure example: (a) example part one, (c) example part two; (c) example part three 12
- 3.2 Another Figure example: (a) example part one, (c) example part two; (c) example part three 13

- 4.1 Figure example: (a) example part one, (c) example part two; (c) example part three 18
- 4.2 Another Figure example: (a) example part one, (c) example part two; (c) example part three 19

List of Tables

A.1 This is a caption text. 33

A.2 This is a caption text. 34

List of Listings

Example Appendix

A

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like “Huardest gefburn”? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

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Alpha	Beta	Gamma
0	1	2
3	4	5

Tab. A.1.: This is a caption text.

A.2 Appendix Section 2

And after the second paragraph follows the third paragraph. Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like

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Alpha	Beta	Gamma
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Colophon

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Declaration

I hereby declare that this thesis is my own work and that I have used no other than the stated sources and aids.

Ich versichere, dass ich diese Arbeit selbstständig verfasst habe und keine anderen als die angegebenen Quellen und Hilfsmittel benutzt habe.

Heidelberg, April 24th, 2023

Emily Lauren Hunt

textwidth in in: 5.46367in

textheight in in: 8.81036in