subpop. deviation is the slope as a function of k/nk/n 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 8.0 1.0 0.05 0.00 --0.05-0.10-0.150.26 0.36 0.07 0.44 0.51 0.54 0.59 0.64 0.70 0.76 score  $(S_{(k-1)/2}^0 \text{ or } S_{(k-2)/2}^1)$