subpop. deviation is the slope as a function of k/nk/n 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 8.0 1.0 0.0 -0.1-0.2-0.3-0.40.32 0.49 0.06 0.60 0.71 0.84 0.88 0.94 0.98 0.79 score $(S_{(k-1)/2}^0 \text{ or } S_{(k-2)/2}^1)$