subpop. deviation is the slope as a function of k/nk/n 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 8.0 1.0 0.04 -0.02 -0.00 --0.02 کی -0.04-0.06-0.08-0.10 -0.27 0.39 0.56 0.48 0.64 0.81 0.92 1.10 0.00 0.71 score  $(S_{(k-1)/2}^0 \text{ or } S_{(k-2)/2}^1)$