subpop. deviation is the slope as a function of k/nk/n 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 8.0 1.0 0.0 -0.1-0.2-0.30.00 0.05 0.13 0.20 0.28 0.36 0.44 0.55 0.69 0.89 score  $(S_{(k-1)/2}^0 \text{ or } S_{(k-2)/2}^1)$