subpop. deviation is the slope as a function of k/nk/n 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 8.0 1.0 0.05 0.00 --0.05 -0.10-0.150.10 0.24 0.32 0.00 0.17 0.42 0.52 0.63 0.82 1.11 score $(S_{(k-1)/2}^0 \text{ or } S_{(k-2)/2}^1)$