subpop. deviation is the slope as a function of k/nk/n 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 8.0 1.0 0.05 0.00 -0.05-0.10-0.150.32 0.07 0.43 0.52 0.58 0.65 0.72 0.78 0.84 0.90 score  $(S_{(k-1)/2}^0 \text{ or } S_{(k-2)/2}^1)$