subpop. deviation is the slope as a function of k/nk/n 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 8.0 1.0 0.02 0.00 -0.02° −0.04 -0.06-0.080.00 0.15 0.27 0.37 0.45 0.50 0.55 0.61 0.71 0.84 score  $(S_{(k-1)/2}^0 \text{ or } S_{(k-2)/2}^1)$