subpop. deviation is the slope as a function of k/nk/n 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 8.0 1.0 0.04 0.02 0.00 --0.02-0.040.31 0.06 0.43 0.52 0.58 0.63 0.67 0.72 0.77 0.83 score $(S^0_{(k-1)/2} \text{ or } S^1_{(k-2)/2})$