subpop. deviation is the slope as a function of k/nk/n 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 8.0 1.0 0.0 -0.1-0.2-0.3-0.40.09 0.18 0.24 0.30 0.39 0.00 0.46 0.56 0.70 0.97 score $(S_{(k-1)/2}^0 \text{ or } S_{(k-2)/2}^1)$