subpop. deviation is the slope as a function of k/nk/n 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 8.0 1.0 0.04 0.02 -0.00 --0.02-0.04-0.060.36 0.42 0.28 0.48 0.53 0.58 0.64 0.70 0.80 0.07 score  $(S^0_{(k-1)/2} \text{ or } S^1_{(k-2)/2})$