subpop. deviation is the slope as a function of k/nk/n 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 8.0 1.0 0.04 0.02 -0.00 --0.02 --0.04-0.060.31 0.05 0.38 0.43 0.49 0.54 0.60 0.65 0.71 0.81 score  $(S^0_{(k-1)/2} \text{ or } S^1_{(k-2)/2})$