subpop. deviation is the slope as a function of k/nk/n 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 8.0 1.0 0.06 0.04 0.02 0.00 --0.02-0.040.21 0.33 0.00 0.43 0.51 0.83 0.95 0.61 0.71 1.16 score $(S_{(k-1)/2}^0 \text{ or } S_{(k-2)/2}^1)$