subpop. deviation is the slope as a function of k/nk/n 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 8.0 1.0 0.4 0.2 -0.0 --0.2-0.4-0.6-0.8-1.00.00 0.01 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 score $(S^0_{(k-1)/2} \text{ or } S^1_{(k-2)/2})$