subpop. deviation is the slope as a function of k/nk/n 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 8.0 1.0 0.05 0.00 --0.05-0.10-0.150.27 0.36 0.44 0.52 0.68 0.01 0.60 0.81 0.99 1.31 score  $(S_{(k-1)/2}^0 \text{ or } S_{(k-2)/2}^1)$