subpop. deviation is the slope as a function of k/nk/n 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 8.0 1.0 0.1 0.0 -0.1-0.2 -0.3-0.40.07 0.27 0.65 0.98 0.11 0.15 0.21 0.00 0.38 0.53 score $(S_{(k-1)/2}^0 \text{ or } S_{(k-2)/2}^1)$