Follow Neuron by dfx

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在线版就是操作的账号可以联网,直接 dfx 签发交易发送到脸上 离线版就是操作的账号不能联网,先在离线设备签署交易,然后将签名包转移到在线设备,发送到链上,有效期为 5 min。

打开 Mac/Linux 终端,进入一个工作目录,执行:

```
echo {} > dfx.json
```

在线版

简单版

```
# 获取当前 dfx 控制的所有神经元的 id
dfx canister --network=https://ic0.app --no-wallet call rrkah-fqaaa-aaaaa-
aaaaq-cai get_neuron_ids
(vec { 2_524_431_329_219_902_182 : nat64 })
# 接下来设置神经元 2_524_431_329_219_902_182 去 follow 哪些神经元
# 示例,设置神经元去 follow 5764626780264251033, 27, 28 这三个神经元。其中 27 是
Dfinity Foundation 的, 28 是 ICA 的, 5764626780264251033 是我个人的神经元。
topic = 0 表示所有的主题下的投票都 follow 这三个。可以按照格式自行修改,增删。返回结果
没有具体信息,表示成功执行。
dfx canister --network=https://ic0.app --no-wallet call rrkah-fqaaa-aaaaa-
aaaaq-cai manage_neuron "(record {id=opt
record{id=2_524_431_329_219_902_182:nat64};command=opt
variant{Follow=record {topic=0:int32;followees=vec
{record{id=5764626780264251033:nat64};record{id=27:nat64};record{id=28:nat
64}}})"
(record \{ 2_171_433_291 = opt variant \{ 774_571_409 = record \{ \} \} \})
```

讲解版

操作之前、获取该神经元的信息。其中每个字段的具体信息、参考 How to use dfx to interact with NNS.md

```
dfx canister --network=https://ic0.app --no-wallet call rrkah-fgaaa-aaaaa-
aaaaq-cai get_full_neuron "(2_524_431_329_219_902_182 : nat64)"
(
  variant {
    17 724 = record {
      23_{515} = \text{opt record} \{ 23_{515} = 2_{524}_{431}_{329}_{219}_{902}_{182} : \text{nat64} \};
      79_599_772 = opt principal "yhy6j-huy54-mkzda-m26hc-yklb3-dzz4l-
i2ykq-kr7tx-dhxyf-v2c2q-tae";
      349_671_467 = vec {}; # 为了不影响阅读,把一大块投票历史记录删除
      456 924 626 = true;
      852_549_734 = false;
      1\ 029\ 637\ 143 = 9\ 557\ 125: nat64;
      1\ 257\ 408\ 332 = 200\ 000\ 000 : nat64;
      1_392_680_831 = 1_626_759_699 : nat64;
      2 399 567 118 = 1 630 336 288 : nat64;
      2 680 861 478 = vec {};
      2 707 029 165 = blob
"\97\99\7f\e1\f1\94\c2\d0k\60\c4\b4\bd\ea\d2rAQ\c0.\a5\8e:\89v}/\b5\5c\b5\
a5^";
      2 878 748 008 = null;
      3 084 775 299 = opt variant { 1 620 537 965 = 18 144 000 : nat64 };
      3 407 357 762 = vec {
        record {
           0 : int32;
           record { 3_{407}_{357}_{762} = \text{vec} \{ \text{record} \{ 23_{515} = 28 : \text{nat64} \} \}
};
        };
      }:
      3_{439}_{871}_{066} = 0 : nat64;
      3_{664_{621_{355}}} = opt record {
        1 077 262 001 = blob
"\97\99\7f\e1\f1\94\c2\d0k\60\c4\b4\bd\ea\d2rAQ\c0.\a5\8e:\89v}/\b5\5c\b5\
a5^";
        1_{103}_{886}_{95} = 100_{000}_{000} : nat64;
         1_136_829_802 = opt principal "yhy6j-huy54-mkzda-m26hc-yklb3-
dzz4l-i2ykq-kr7tx-dhxyf-v2c2g-tae";
        1_213_809_850 = 0 : nat64;
        1 835 347 746 = vec {};
        3_{066}_{807}_{170} = 1_{626}_{759}_{699} : nat64;
        3_{583_{743_{961}}} = 291_{747} : nat64;
      };
    }
  },
)
```

上面最重要的是这个字段,表示该神经元正在所有主题下只 follow 了一个神经元,那就是 id 为 28 的神经元。

```
3_407_357_762 = vec {
    record {
        0 : int32;
        record { 3_407_357_762 = vec { record { 23_515 = 28 : nat64 } } };
    };
};
```

接着修改 follow 的神经元,注意是覆盖式修改,不是新增。设置神经元去 follow 5764626780264251033,27,28 这三个神经元。其中27 是 Dfinity Foundation 的,28 是 ICA 的,5764626780264251033 是我个人的神经元。topic = 0 表示所有的主题下的投票都 follow 这三个。可以按照格式自行修改,增删。返回结果没有具体信息,表示成功执行。

```
dfx canister --network=https://ic0.app --no-wallet call rrkah-fqaaa-aaaaa-
aaaaq-cai manage_neuron "(record {id=opt
record{id=2_524_431_329_219_902_182:nat64}; command=opt
variant{Follow=record {topic=0:int32; followees=vec
{record{id=5764626780264251033:nat64}; record{id=27:nat64}; record{id=28:nat
64}}})"

(record { 2_171_433_291 = opt variant { 774_571_409 = record {} } } })
```

查看神经元信息,已经成功修改。

```
dfx canister --network=https://ic0.app --no-wallet call rrkah-fqaaa-aaaaa-
aaaaq-cai get_full_neuron "(2_524_431_329_219_902_182 : nat64)"
5764626780264251033
  variant {
    17_{724} = record {
      23_{515} = \text{opt record} \{ 23_{515} = 2_{524}_{431}_{329}_{219}_{902}_{182} : \text{nat64} \};
      79_599_772 = opt principal "yhy6j-huy54-mkzda-m26hc-yklb3-dzz4l-
i2ykq-kr7tx-dhxyf-v2c2g-tae";
      349_671_467 = vec { }; # 为了不影响阅读,把一大块投票历史记录删除了
      456_{924_{626}} = true;
      852_549_734 = false;
      1_{029}_{637}_{143} = 9_{557}_{125}: nat64;
      1_257_408_332 = 200_000_000 : nat64;
      1_{392}_{680}_{831} = 1_{626}_{759}_{699} : nat64;
      2_{399}_{567}_{118} = 1_{630}_{336}_{288} : nat64;
      2_{680}_{861}_{478} = \text{vec } \{\};
      2_{707}029_{165} = blob
"\97\99\7f\e1\f1\94\c2\d0k\60\c4\b4\bd\ea\d2rAQ\c0.\a5\8e:\89v}/\b5\5c\b5\
a5^";
      2_878_748_008 = null;
      3_{084}_{775}_{299} = opt variant { <math>1_{620}_{537}_{965} = 18_{144}_{000} : nat64 };
```

```
3_407_357_762 = vec {
         record {
          0 : int32;
           record {
             3 407 357 762 = vec {
               record { 23 515 = 5 764 626 780 264 251 033 : nat64 };
               record { 23\ 515 = 27 : nat64 \};
               record { 23\ 515 = 28 : nat64 \};
             };
          };
        };
      };
      3_{439}_{871}_{066} = 0 : nat64;
      3_{664_{621_{355}}} = opt record {
        1 077 262 001 = blob
"\97\99\7f\e1\f1\94\c2\d0k\60\c4\b4\bd\ea\d2rAQ\c0.\a5\8e:\89v}/\b5\5c\b5\
a5^";
        1\ 103\ 886\ 095 = 100\ 000\ 000 : nat64;
        1 136 829 802 = opt principal "yhy6j-huy54-mkzda-m26hc-yklb3-
dzz4l-i2ykg-kr7tx-dhxyf-v2c2g-tae";
        1 213 809 850 = 0 : nat64;
        1 835 347 746 = vec {};
        3\ 066\ 807\ 170 = 1\ 626\ 759\ 699 : nat64;
        3_{583_{743_{961}}} = 291_{747}: nat64;
      };
    }
  },
```

离线版

牛成签名

在离线设备中:

```
# 接下来设置神经元 2_524_431_329_219_902_182 去 follow 哪些神经元

# 示例,设置神经元去 follow 5764626780264251033,28 这两个神经元。其中 28 是 ICA 的,5764626780264251033 是我个人的神经元。topic = 0 表示所有的主题下的投票都 follow 这三个。可以按照格式自行修改,增删。返回结果没有具体信息,表示成功执行。 dfx canister --network ic --no-wallet sign rrkah-fqaaa-aaaaa-aaaaq-cai manage_neuron "(record {id=opt record{id=2_524_431_329_219_902_182:nat64};command=opt variant{Follow=record {topic=0:int32;followees=vec {record{id=5764626780264251033:nat64};record{id=28:nat64}}})"

Update message generated at [message.json]
Signed request_status append to update message in [message.json]
```

会在终端的工作目录生成一个 message.json 文件,这是已经签名好的消息。

发送交易

将 message.json 转移到联网设备,执行命令,中途提示 Okay? 输入 y 回车

```
dfx canister --network ic --no-wallet send ./message.json
Will send message:
  Creation:
               2021-12-22 11:12:37 UTC
  Expiration: 2021-12-22 11:17:37 UTC
 Network:
             https://ic0.app
  Call type:
               update
  Sender:
               yhy6j-huy54-mkzda-m26hc-yklb3-dzz4l-i2ykg-kr7tx-dhxyf-
v2c2q-tae
  Canister id: rrkah-fgaaa-aaaaa-aaaag-cai
  Method name: manage neuron
               [68, 73, 68, 76, 7, 108, 2, 219, 183, 1, 1, 203, 226, 181,
139, 8, 3, 110, 2, 108, 1, 219, 183, 1, 120, 110, 4, 107, 1, 145, 139,
172, 241, 2, 5, 108, 2, 175, 163, 189, 161, 1, 117, 194, 206, 224, 216,
12, 6, 109, 2, 1, 0, 1, 230, 250, 4, 62, 235, 148, 8, 35, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 2, 153, 190, 90, 172, 131, 17, 0, 80, 28, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
Okay? [y/N]
To check the status of this update call, append `--status` to current
command.
e.g. `dfx canister send message.json --status`
Alternatively, if you have the correct identity on this machine, using
`dfx canister request-status` with following arguments.
Request ID:
0x0a4bda177a52af197cd8bf9fc30b806d66a0a624f45af638293a8a93bcd1db1b
Canister ID: rrkah-fqaaa-aaaaa-aaaaq-cai
```

最后在联网设备查询该神经的信息,知道修改成功:

参考

• https://ic.associates/nns-command-line-guide/#get-full-neuron