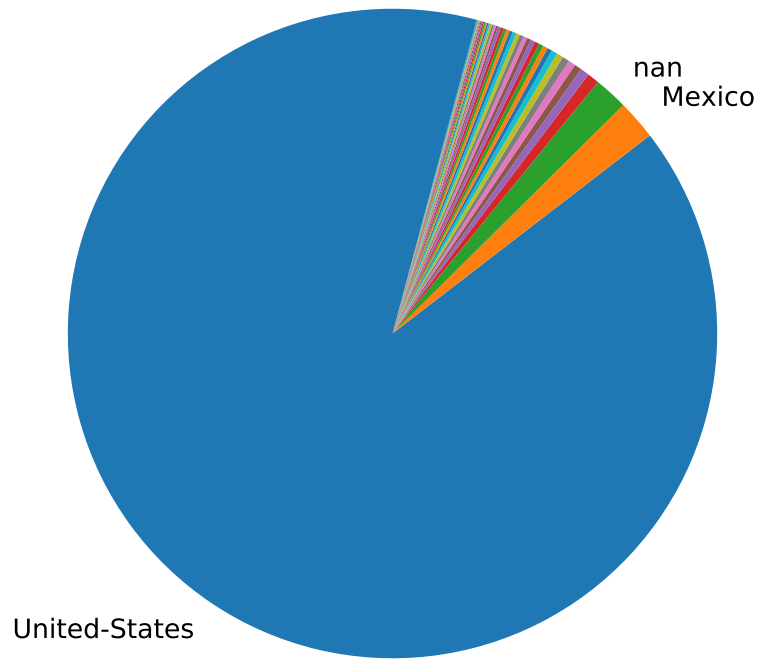


native-country



workclass

