

INTRODUCTION TO SOFTWARE BUSINESS PRODUCT MANAGEMENT

Week 4 Day 2

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for

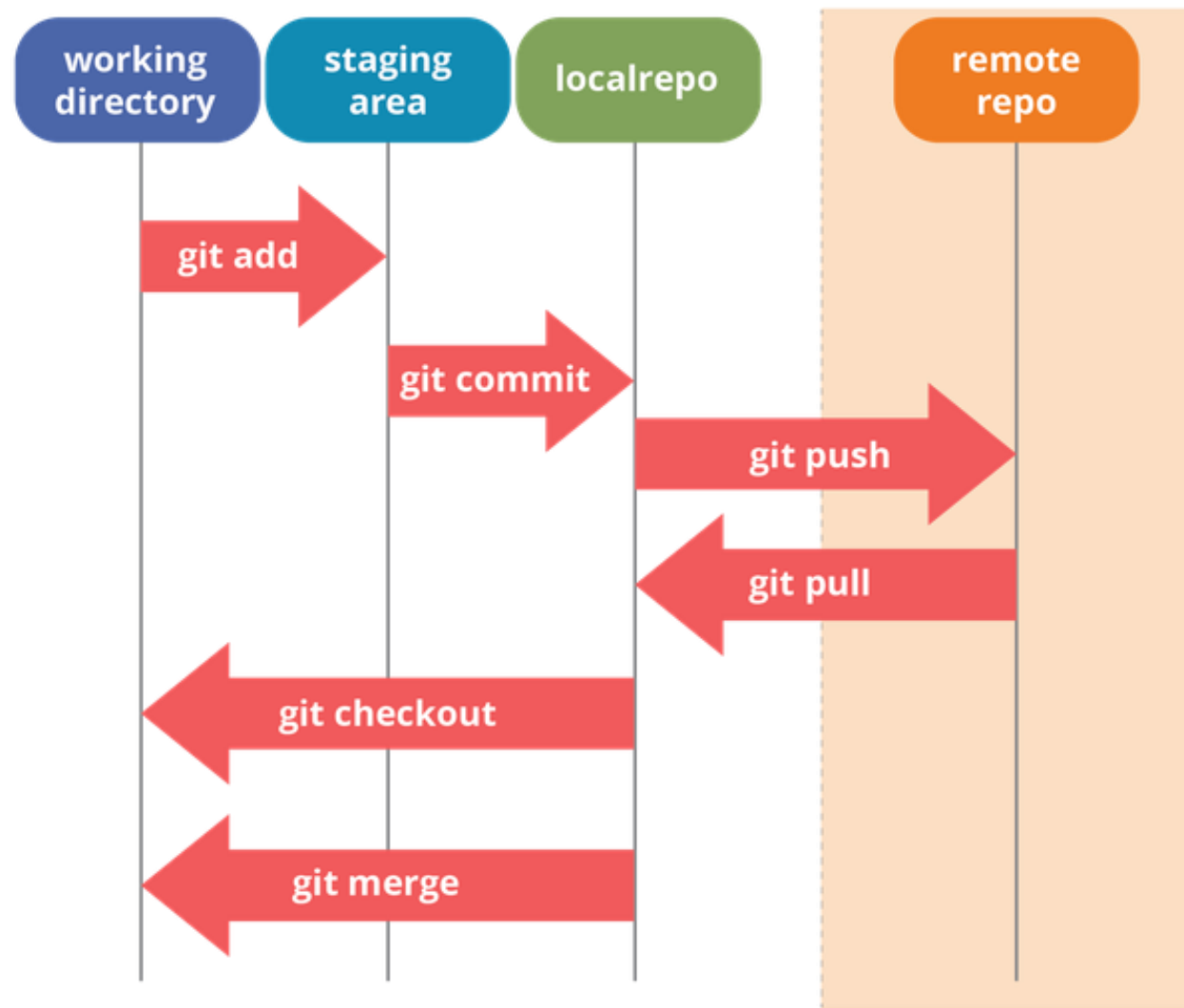
Oakland University

REVIEW OF DAY 1

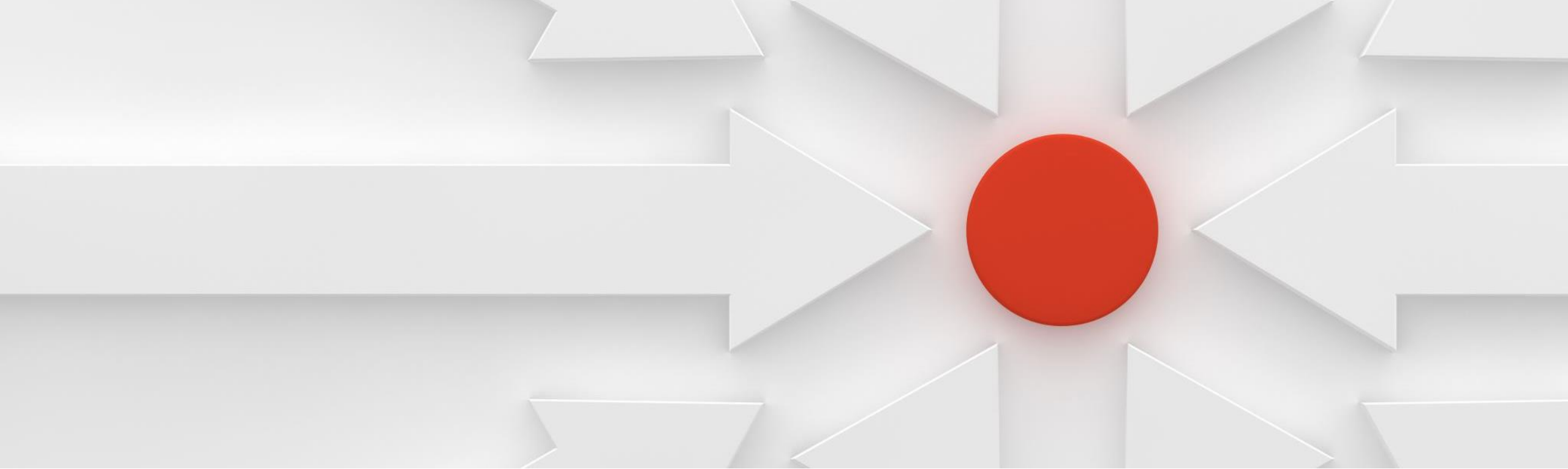
QUESTIONS FROM DAY 1?

PRACTICING WITH GIT

- <https://learngitbranching.js.org/>
- Alternatives
 - https://gitimmersion.com/lab_o1.html



WORKFLOW REVISITED



BRANCHING WITH TEAMS

BRANCH NAMING CONVENTIONS

- What type of branch naming convention works for you?
- [Username] - <feature>
- [Jira ticket #] - <feature>
- [github issue number] – {username} - <feature>



PULL



FORKING

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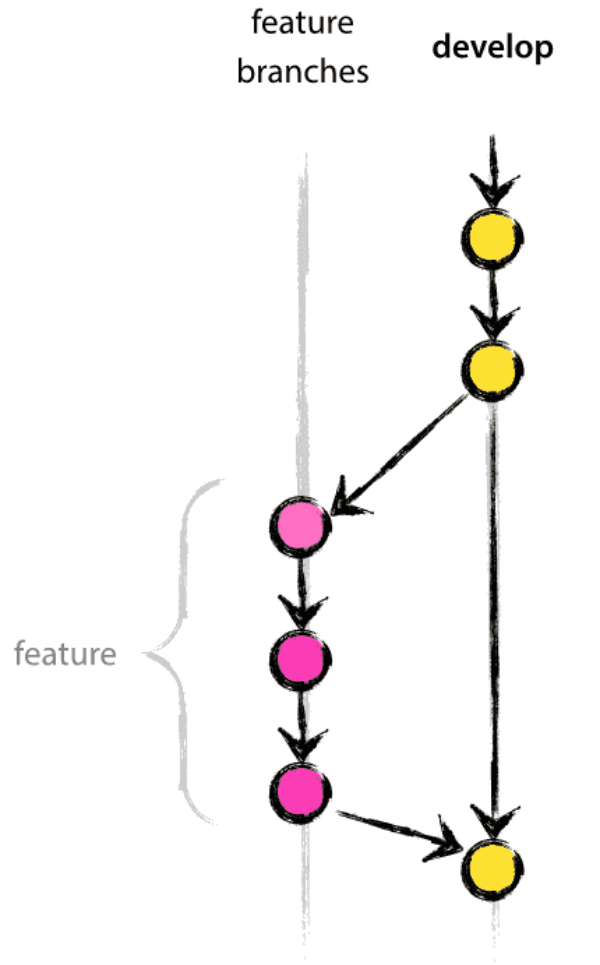
EDITING A FORKED REPOSITORY

PULL REQUEST

CODE REVIEWS

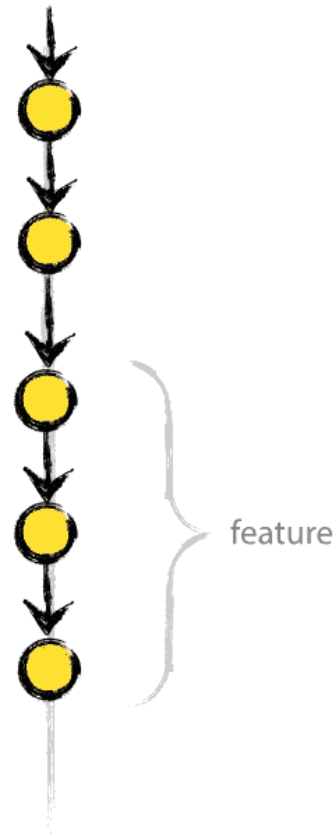
CODE REVIEW

- Allows changes to be approved
- Limits bad code merges
- Adds a layer of safety



`git merge --no-ff`

develop



`git merge`
(plain)

MERGING CHANGES



RELEASE CANDIDATES

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BUILDING BINARIES



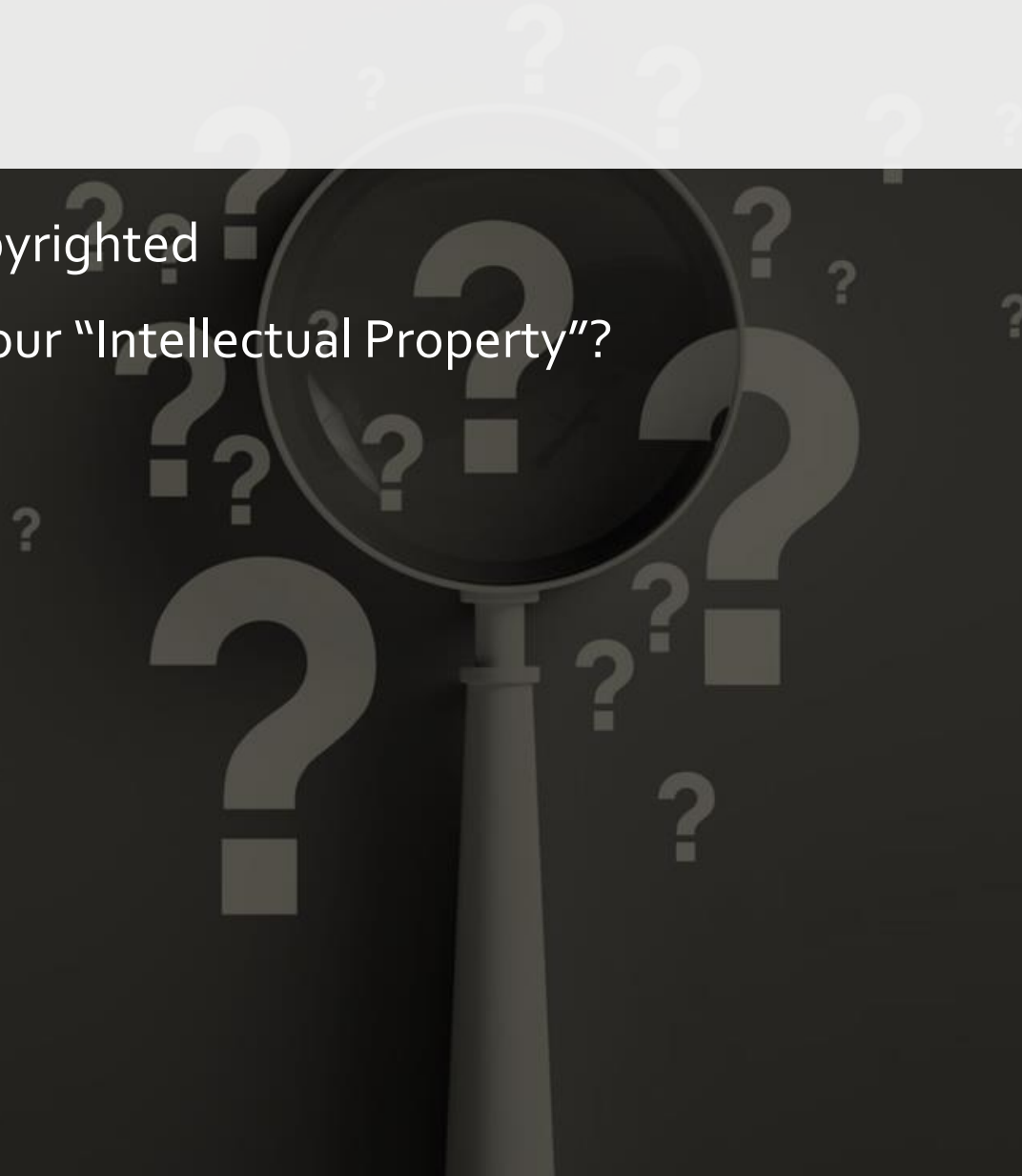
RELEASE NOTES



LICENSING

LICENSING

- Software can be copyrighted
- How do we protect our “Intellectual Property”?



BROAD CATEGORIES OF SOFTWARE LICENSING

- Weak Copyleft
- Copyleft
- Commercial or Proprietary
- Dual
- Public Domain

PERMISSIVE

- Permissive
 - Minimally restrictive on modifications or redistribution
 - Typically, only require acknowledgements

WEAK COPYLEFT

- Allows linking to open source libraries
- Minimal requirements
- Modifying the library is more complicated than permissive
- Examples:
 - Gnu Lesser General Public License (GLPL)
 - Mozilla Public License (MPL)
 - CDDL
 - Eclipse



COPYLEFT



- A.K.A. “Reciprocal” licenses or “Restrictive” licenses
- Not as commercially friendly
- Requires publication of source code for derivative works
 - Not good for commercial products!
- Examples:
 - Gnu Public License (GPL)



10 MINUTE BREAK

COMMERCIAL/PROPRIETARY

- Most restrictive
- Typically used by corporations
- Typically closed source



DUAL

- Differs for different types of users
- Examples:
 - Server-Side Public License (SSPL)



PUBLIC DOMAIN



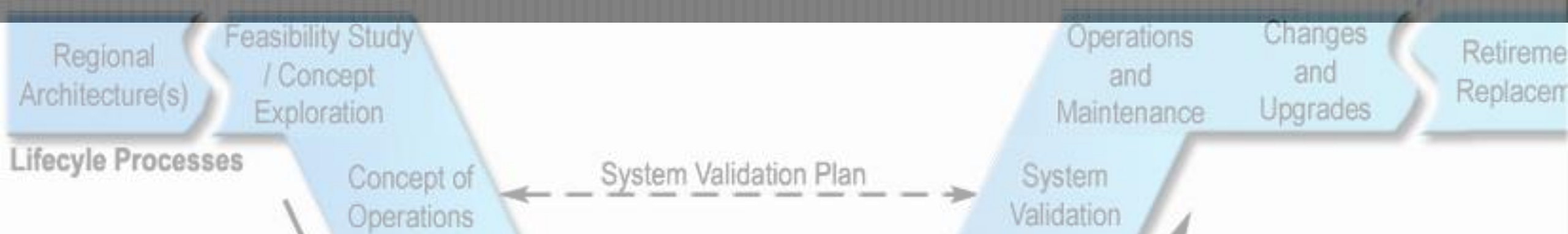
- Copyright protections do not apply
- Hard to find software in this category
- Most permissive

UNLICENSED

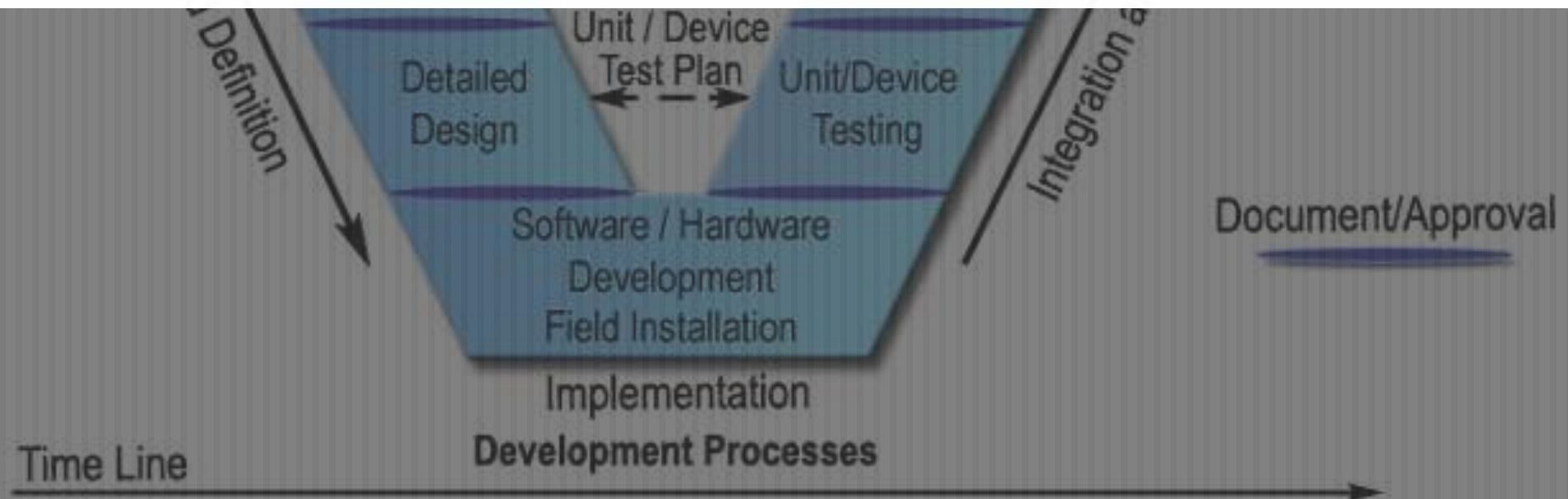
Can be complicated

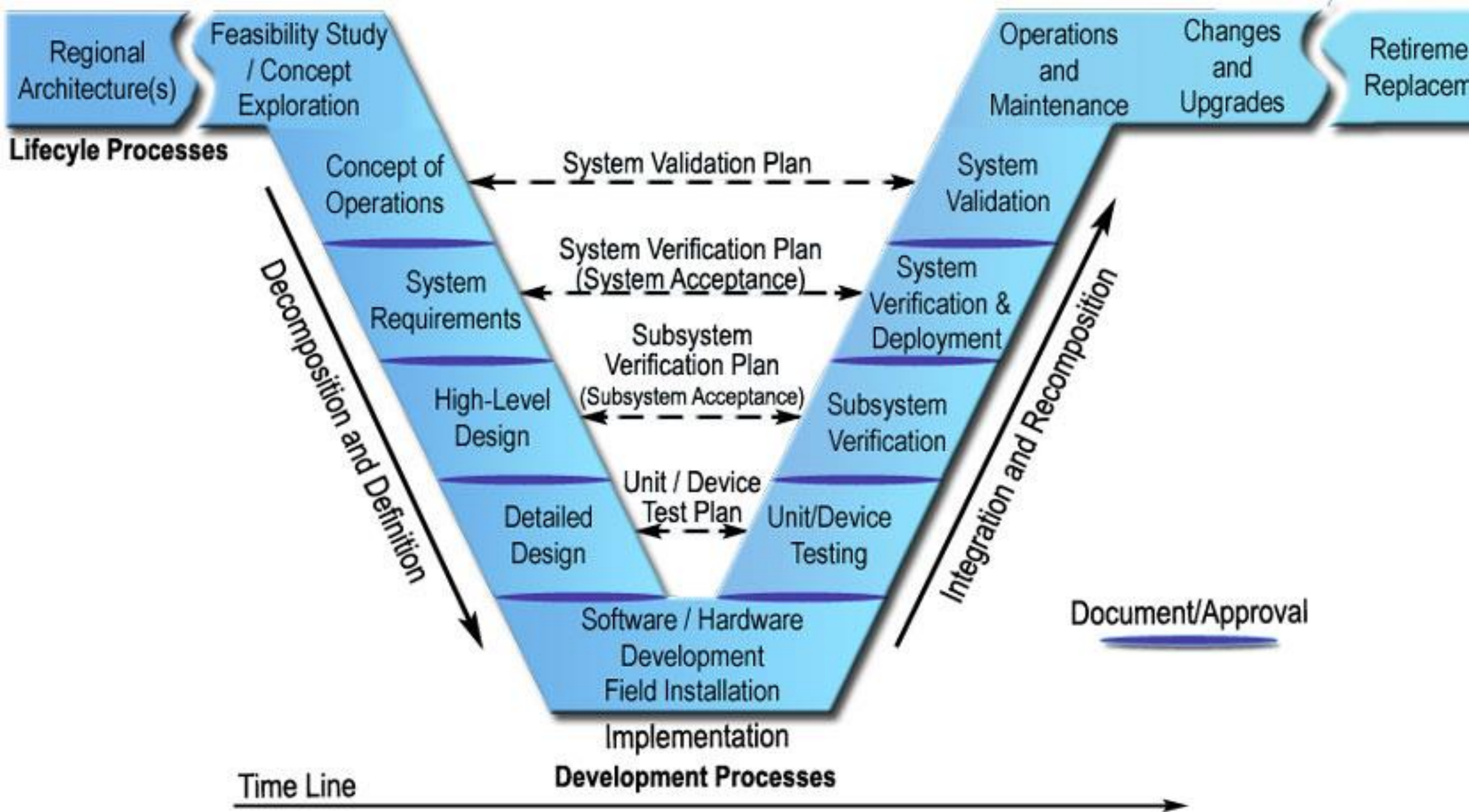
LICENSING CONCERNS

ARCHITECTURE DESIGN

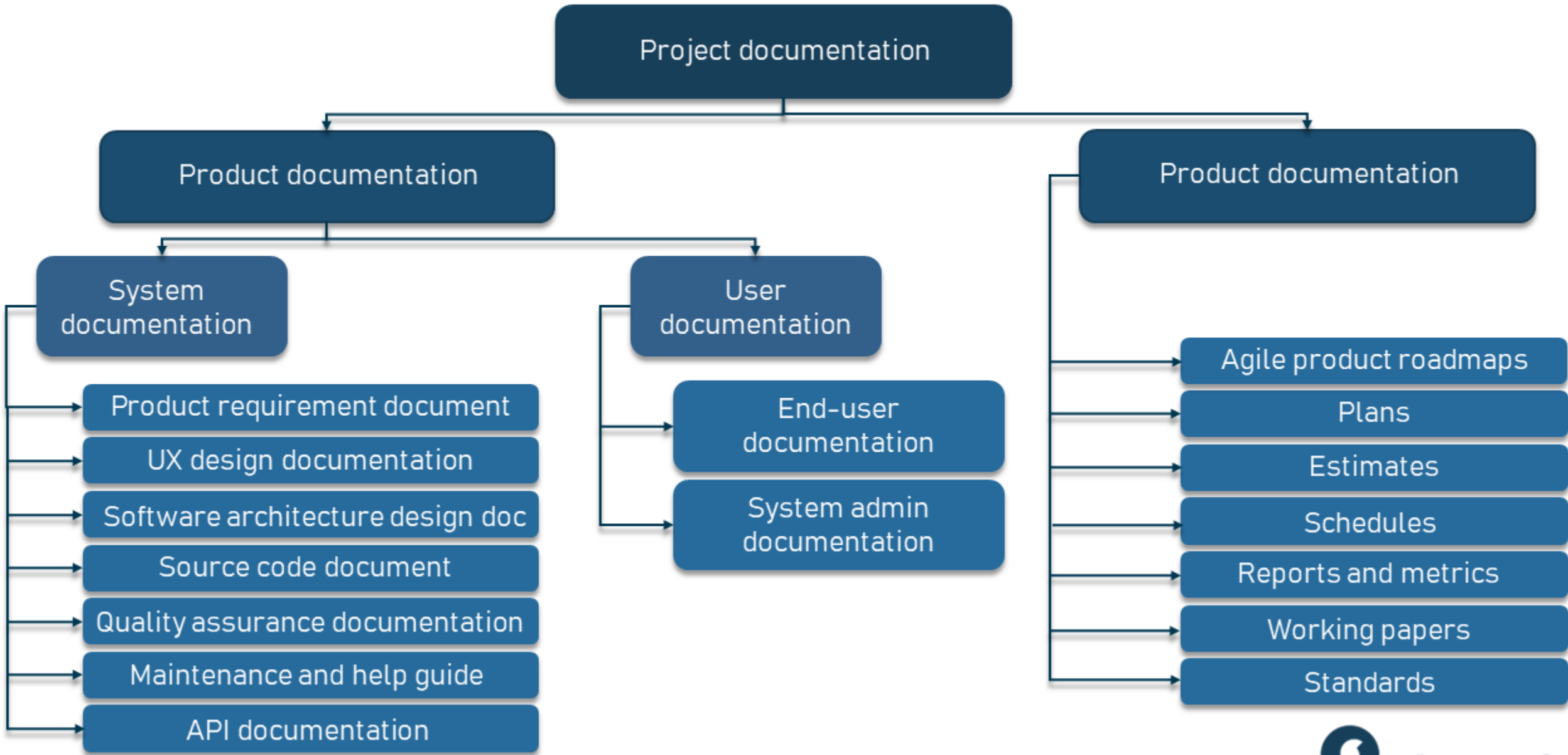


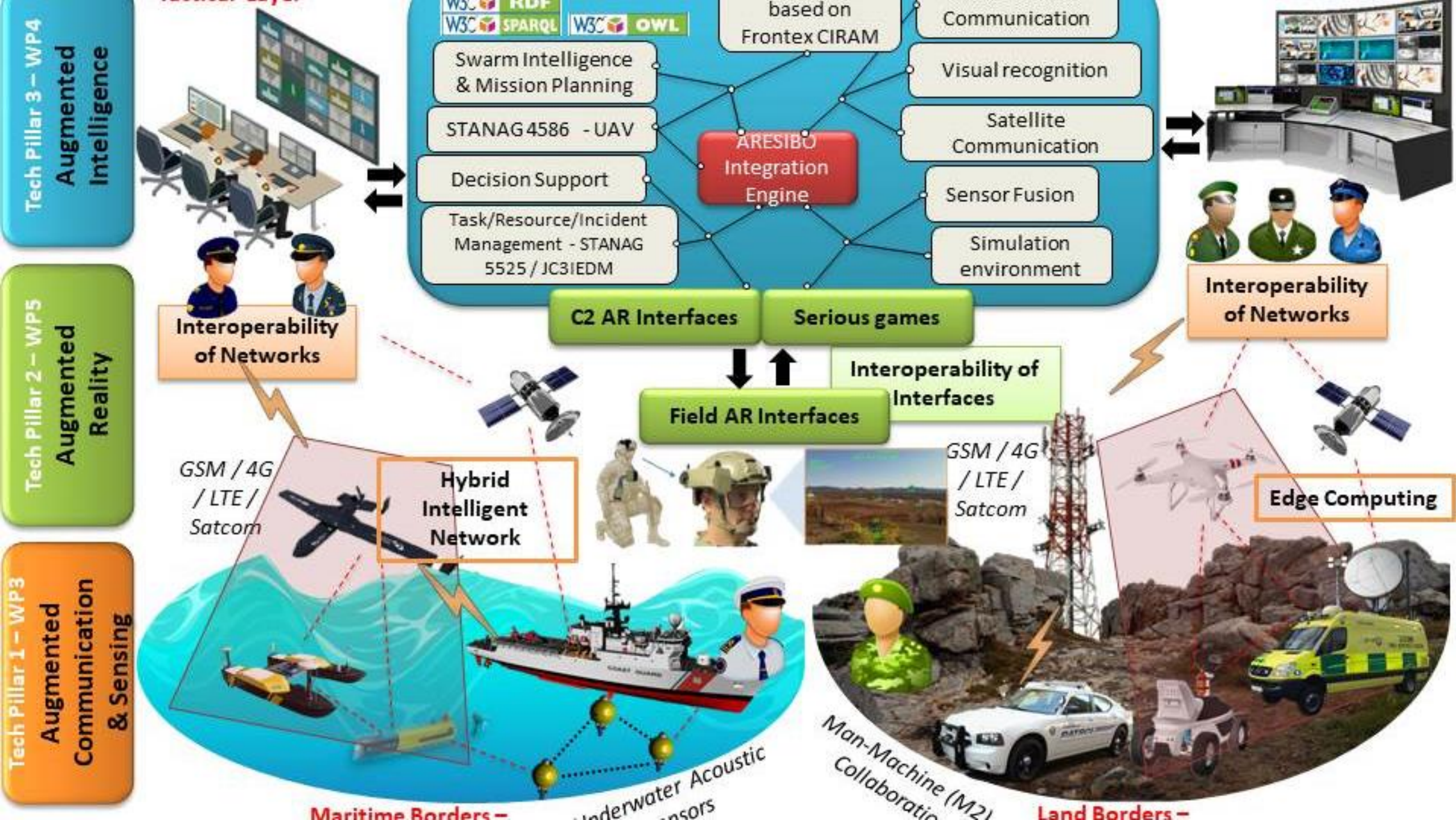
V-MODEL OF SYSTEMS ENGINEERING

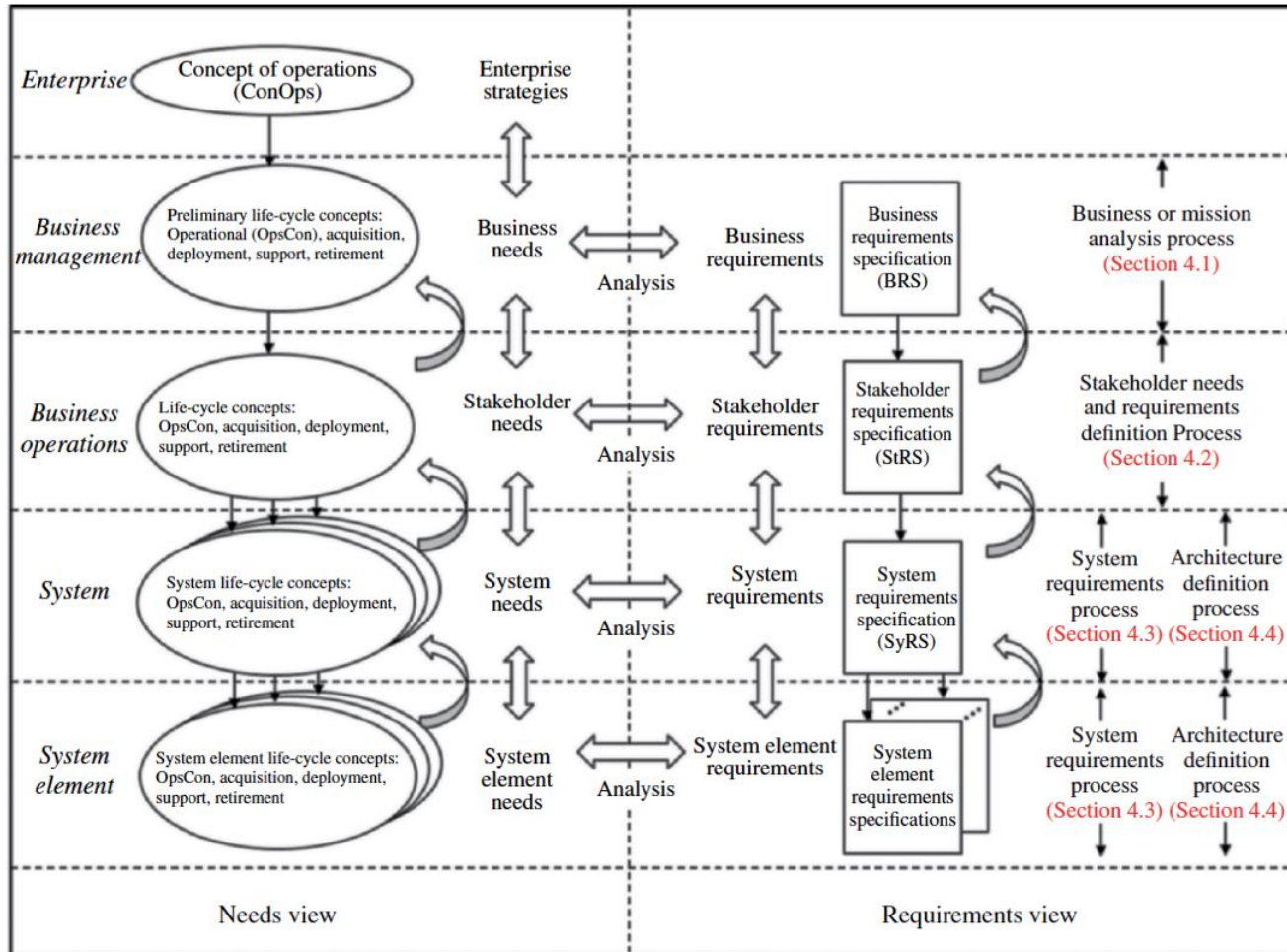




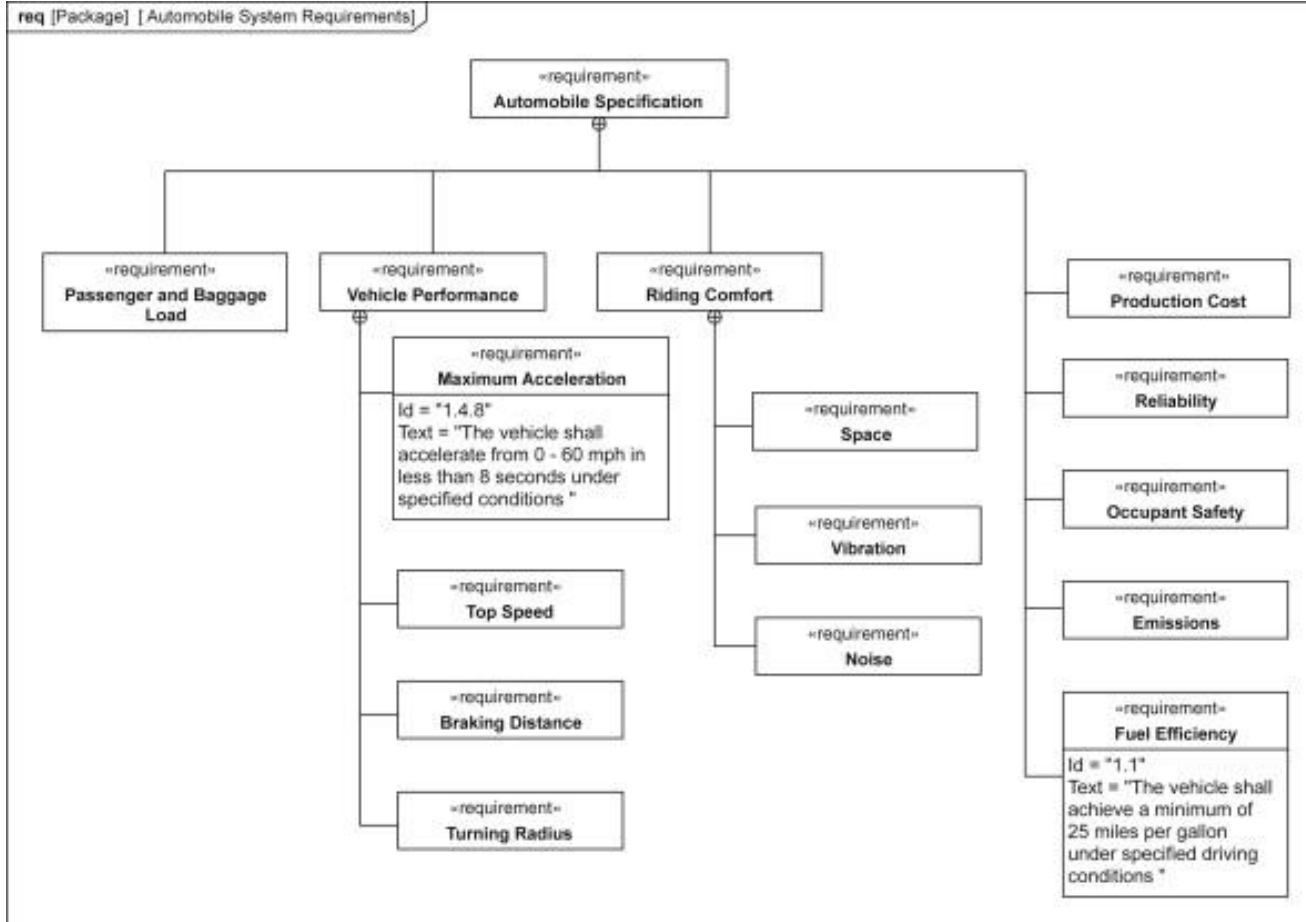
SOFTWARE DOCUMENTATION TYPES





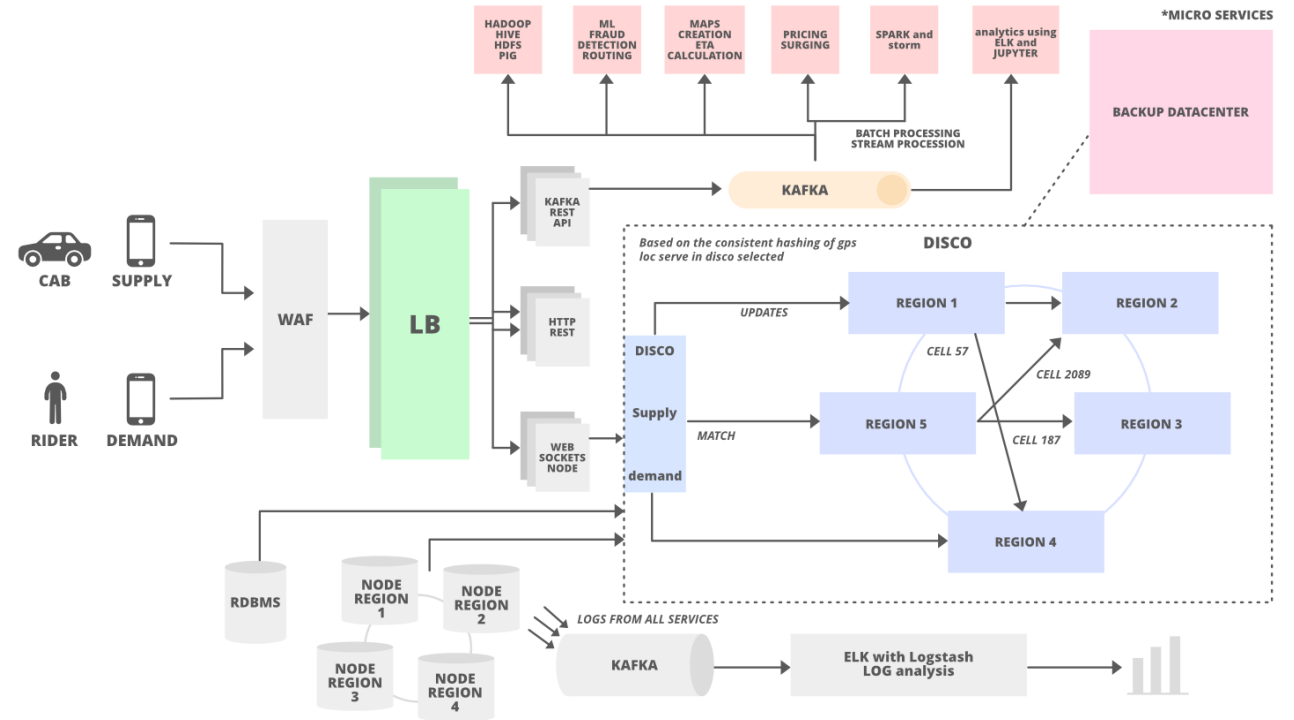


CONCEPT OF OPERATIONS (CONOP)



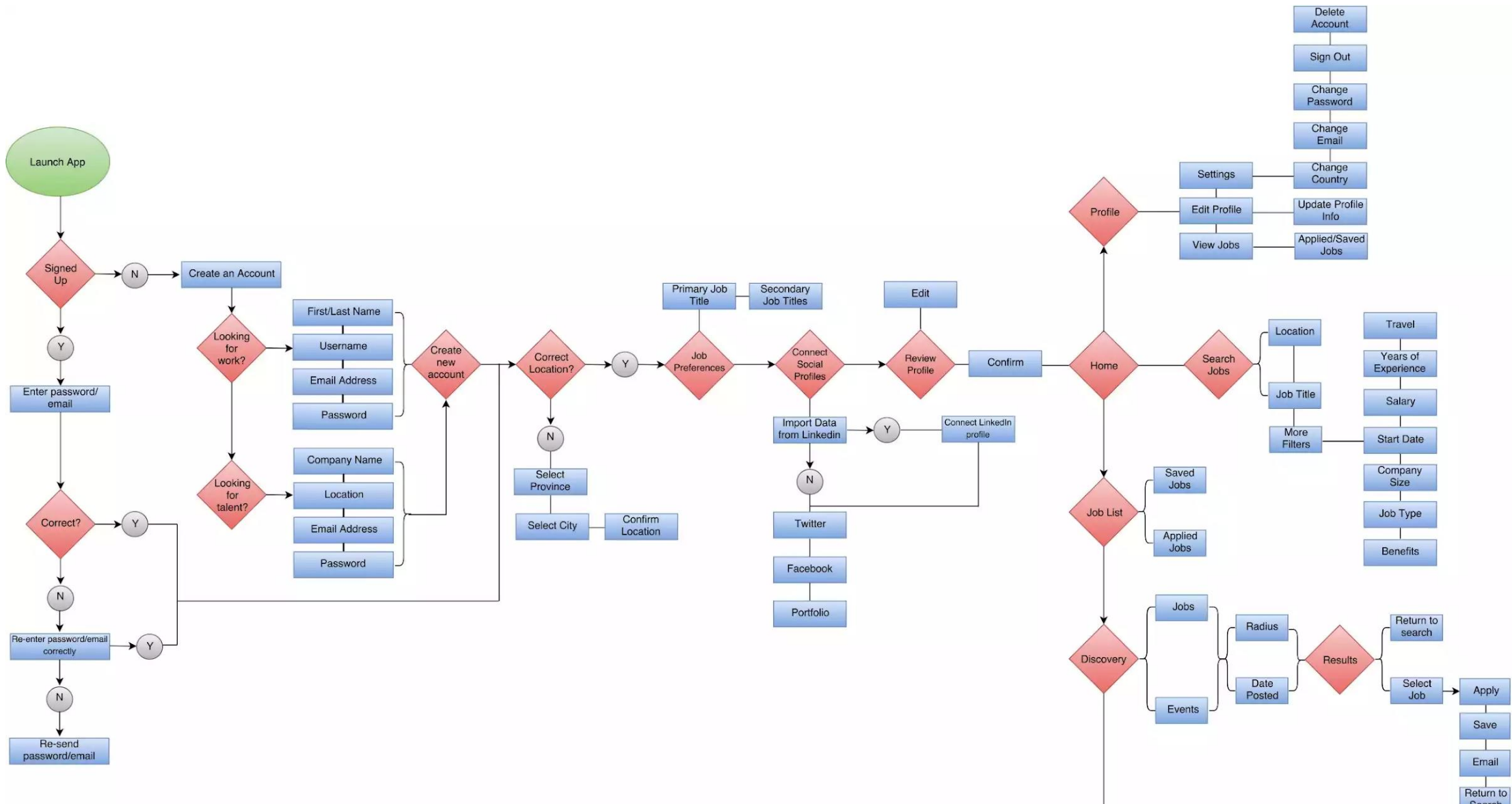
SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS DIAGRAM

HIGH LEVEL DESIGN DOCUMENTATION



DETAILED ARCHITECTURE DESIGN DOCUMENTATION

- User flow diagram
- Site/product map
- User story map



USER:

USER ACTIVITIES

Application and
settings

Transactions

Additional info

USER STORIES
(backbone)

Interaction with
application

Settings

Finance
management

Bank product

Bank centers

Analytics

Bank news

USER TASKS

Release 1
(MVP)

Manage the app from
an iPhone

Get account details

Transfer money

Ask a
question/request a
service

Analyze expenses

Get bank details

Manage the app from
a tablet

View transaction
history

Release 2

Manage the app from
an Android device

Secure the account

Use transactions
template

Take out a loan
easily

Search for the
nearest office

See loan payments
analysis

Monitor currency rate

Manage accounts

Set up automatic
payment

Form a bank
statement

Manage deposits

Search for the
nearest ATM

See deposit additions
analysis

Release 3

Find the app from the
Marketplace

Customize
notifications

Receive updates on
banking device

Calculate deposit
options

Estimate future
expenses

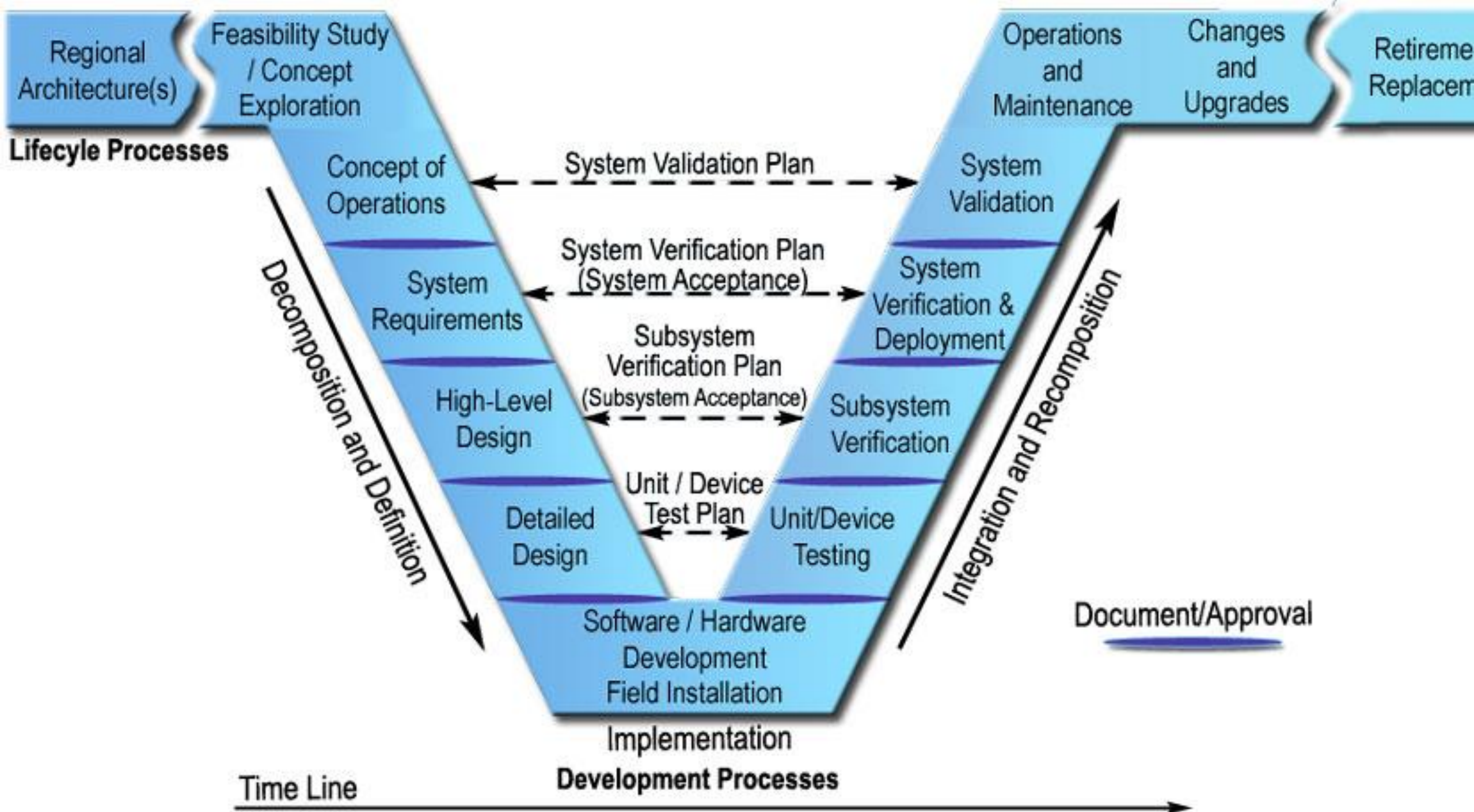
Compare offers of
competitors

Set financial goals

Export information to
PDF

Make third party
payments

Be offered loyalty
programs





OPERATIONS & MAINTENANCE

AUTOMATING OPERATIONS

- Environment/Deployment Automation
 - Jenkins
 - Chef
 - Ansible
- Pipeline building
- Changes & upgrades
 - Can be easily done with automation scripting!



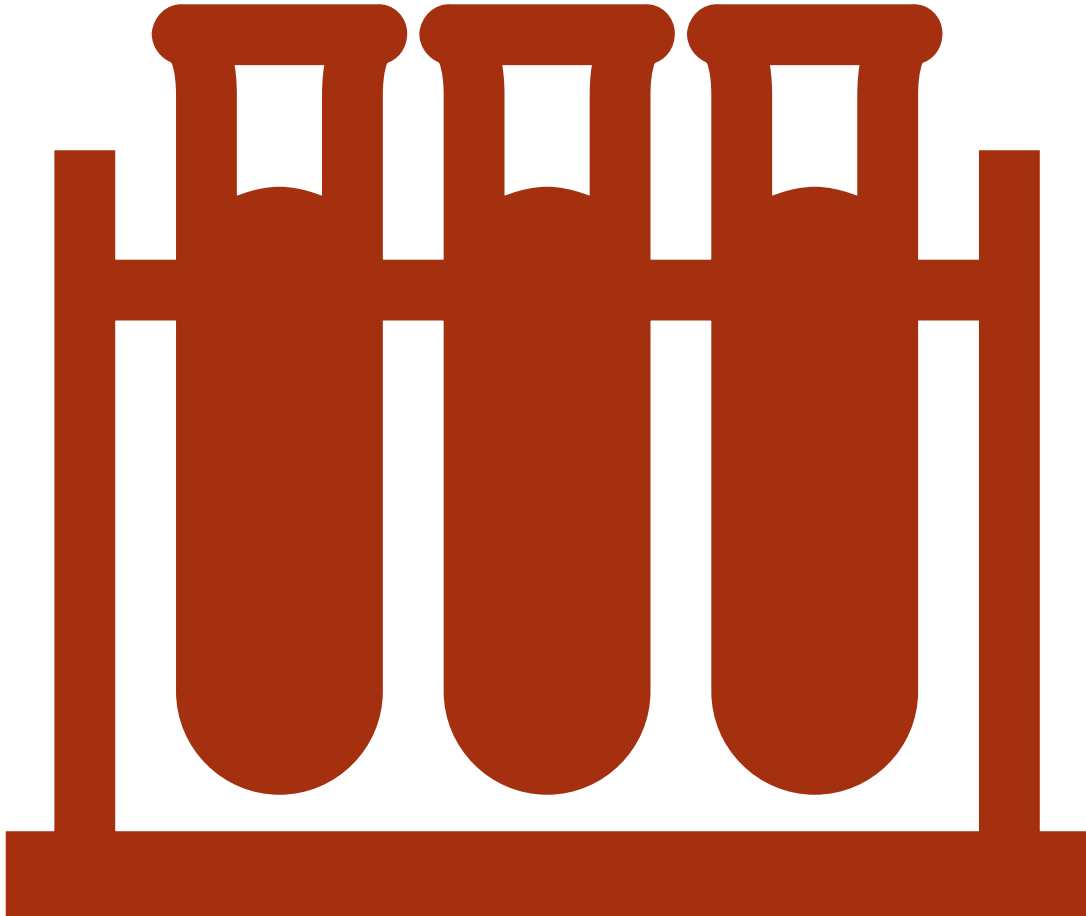
RETIREMENT & REPLACEMENT

END OF LIFE CONSIDERATIONS

- Can we actually afford to retire this system?
- What will replace it?
- Will this be transparent to users?
- Where will new users go?

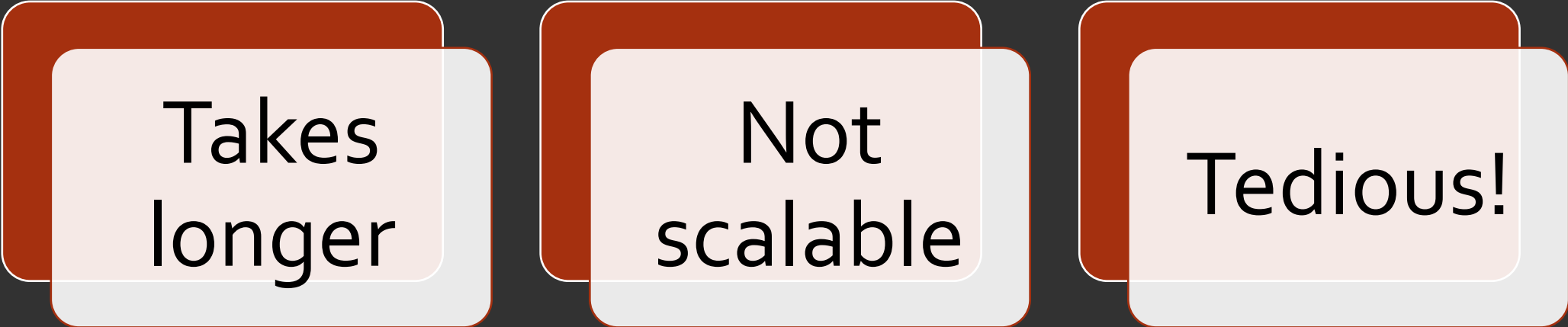


10 MINUTE BREAK



FUNCTIONAL TESTING

MANUAL TESTING?



Takes
longer

Not
scalable

Tedious!

AUTOMATED TESTING



What does our testing pipeline look like from an architecture perspective?



What types of tests do we need to perform?

- Regression testing
- QA testing
- User Acceptance Testing
- Load testing
- Performance Testing
- Security Testing

TESTING IN DEPTH



LOAD TESTING



STRESS
TESTING



PERFORMANCE
TESTING



SECURITY
TESTING

UNIT TESTING

- We added a feature!
 - Does it do what it's supposed to do?
- This should be done for every new feature!



Average number of concurrent users in the tool at a time



Beneath “peak” use



This is the **REGULAR** amount of traffic you expect to get



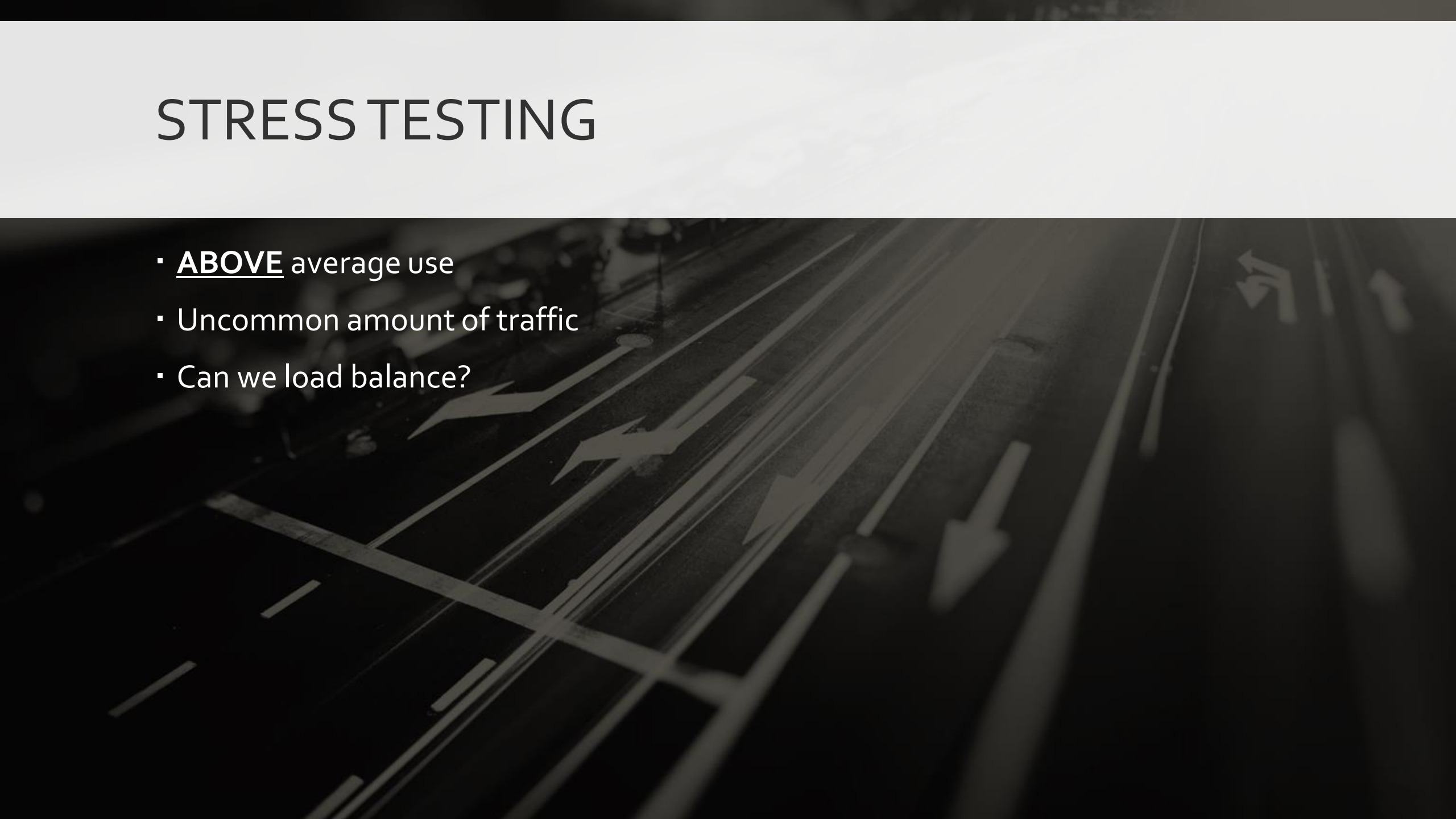
Does our app scale with more users?

We can test for this!

LOAD TESTING

STRESS TESTING

- ABOVE average use
- Uncommon amount of traffic
- Can we load balance?



PERFORMANCE TESTING

- How quickly can we load information?
- Do we see any lags in transfer under regular use?
 - Lags in higher-than-average use?

SECURITY TESTING

- How can we break this app?
 - Can we get access we shouldn't have?
 - Can we get information we shouldn't have?
 - Can we make the app do something unexpected?
- Do we need to fully pentest this app?

PENTESTING?

- Can we do this “in-house”?
- Is there a cost associated with this?
 - Probably!
 - Is doing a pentest worth the cost?
- What if we don't do a pentest?

PRODUCT PENTESTING OPTIONS

- In-house pentest
 - Do we have the expertise to do this in-house?
- Third-party testing
 - Is there a legal or regulatory reason we should do a third-party pentest?

ARCHITECTURE PENTESTING

- Should we pentest our back-end architecture?
 - Is there a cost associated with this?
 - Probably!
-

OUTCOMES FROM TESTING

- Bug tickets
- Feature Requests
- Reporting
 - We can show this to regulators!

REVIEW DAY 2

QUESTION OR
CLARIFICATIONS?





PREVIEW DAY 3

SEE YOU NEXT
TIME!