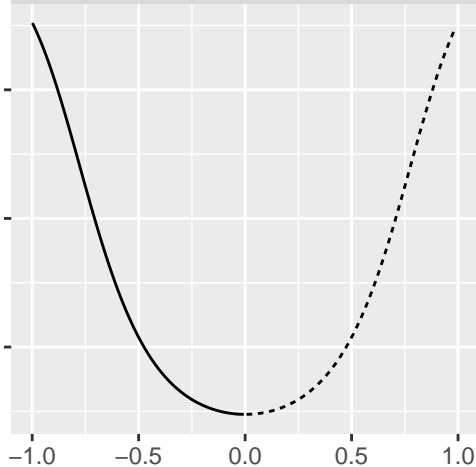
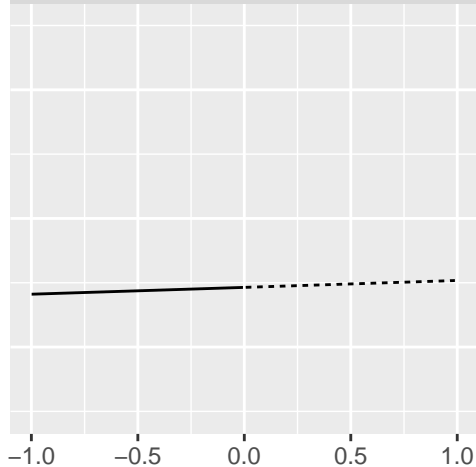


Probability of Treatment

True Data Generating Process



Incorrect Model Specification



Category

