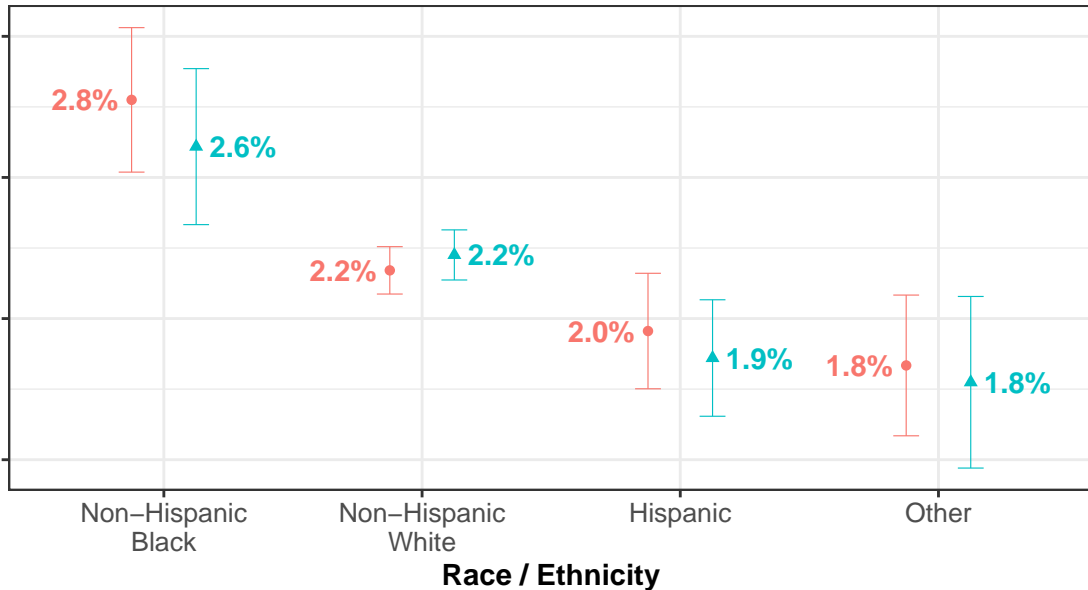


Onset of  
Work-Limiting Disability



Estimand    ● Factual    ▲ Counterfactual