

## OpenCV3.1.0 特征提取与检测教程





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微博:流浪的鱼-GloomyFish



## SURF特征检测

- SURF特征基本介绍
- 代码演示

## SURF特征基本介绍

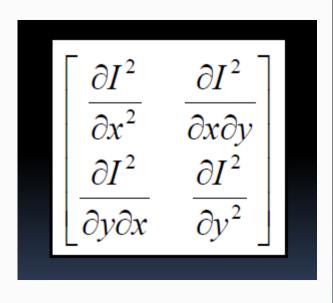
SURF(Speeded Up Robust Features)特征关键特性:

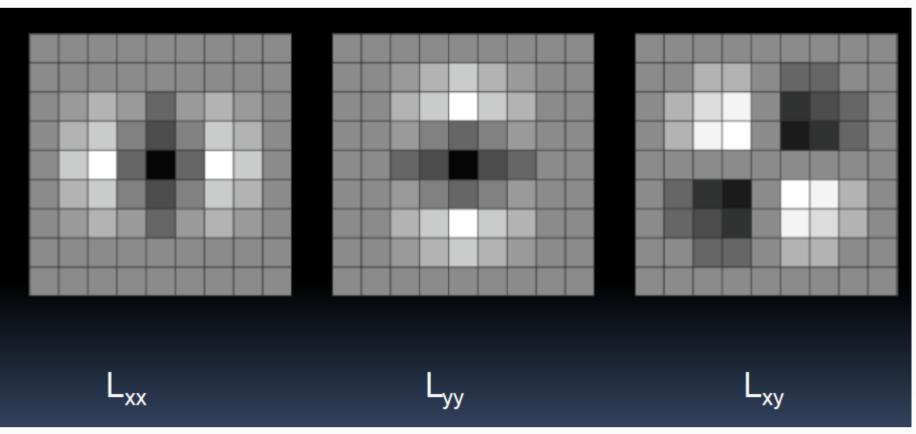
- -特征检测
- -尺度空间
- -选择不变性
- -特征向量

## SURF特征检测介绍

#### 工作原理

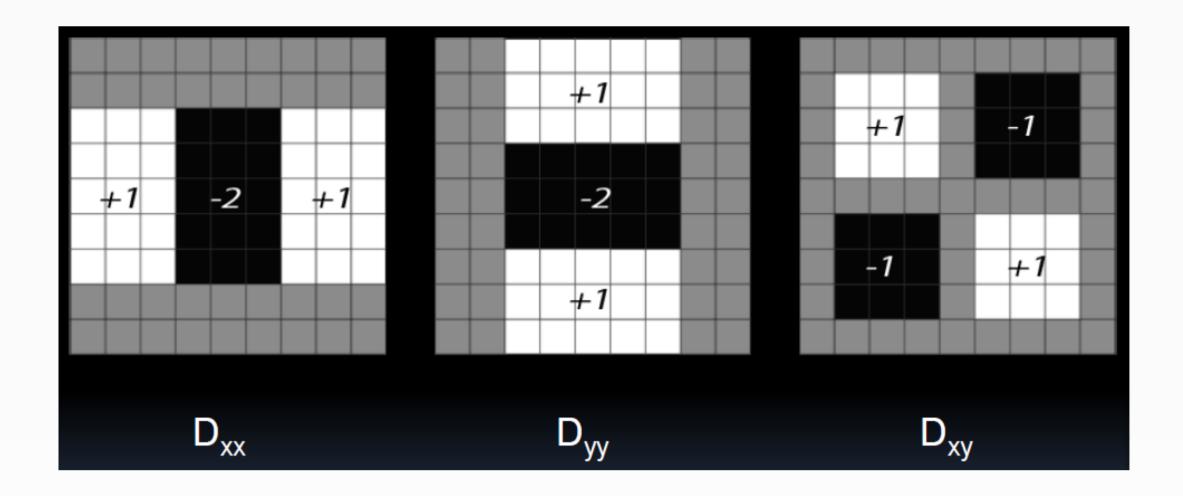
- 1. 选择图像中POI(Points of Interest )Hessian Matrix
- 2. 在不同的尺度空间发现关键点,非最大信号压制
- 3. 发现特征点方法、旋转不变性要求
- 4. 生成特征向量





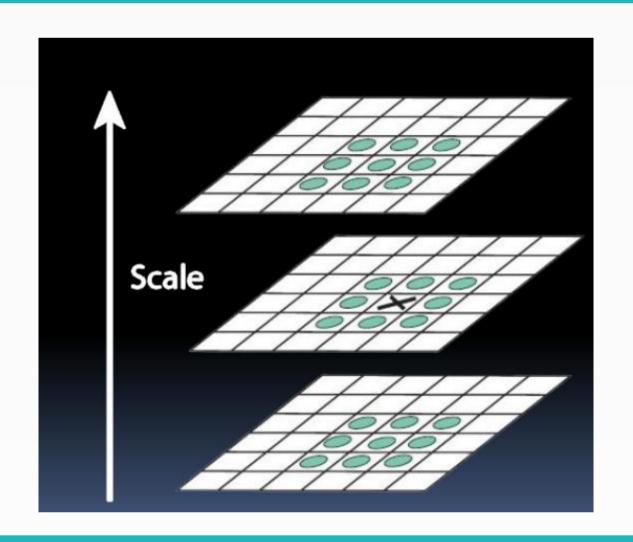
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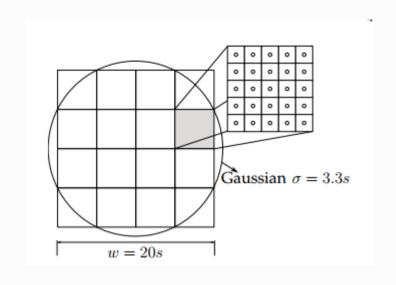


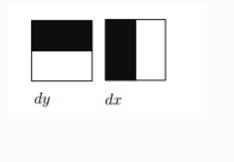
$$\frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial \mathbf{x}^2} = \begin{bmatrix} d_{xx} & d_{yx} & d_{sx} \\ d_{xy} & d_{yy} & d_{sy} \\ d_{xs} & d_{ys} & d_{ss} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\partial H}{\partial \mathbf{x}} = \left[ \begin{array}{c} d_x \\ d_y \\ d_s \end{array} \right].$$

$$H(\mathbf{x}) = H + \frac{\partial H}{\partial \mathbf{x}}^T \mathbf{x} + \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{x}^T \frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial \mathbf{x}^2} \mathbf{x}$$

$$\hat{x} = -\frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial \mathbf{x}^2}^{-1} \frac{\partial H}{\partial \mathbf{x}}$$





$$v = \{\sum dx, \sum |dx|, \sum dy, \sum |dy|\}$$

2x2 Haar,对于5x5的区域得到一个向量V,总计16个向量

## 代码演示

- SURF特征提取代码演示
- -upright 0- 表示计算选择不变性,1表示不计算,速度 更快

cv::xfeatures2d::SURF::create ( double hessianThreshold = 100,

nOctaves = 4.

upright = false

nOctaveLayers = 3, extended = false.

- HessianThreshold 默认值在300~500之间
- -Octaves 4表示在四个尺度空间
- OctaveLayers 表示每个尺度的层数



# Thank You!

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