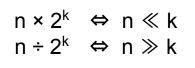
# Programación de Computadores

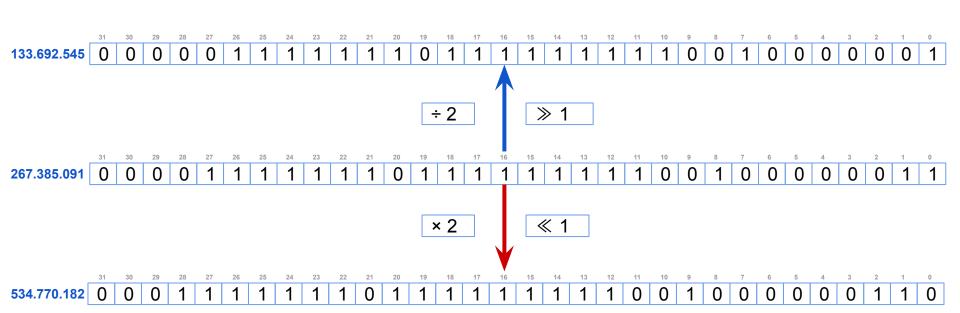
## Tema 9: Operaciones a nivel de bits



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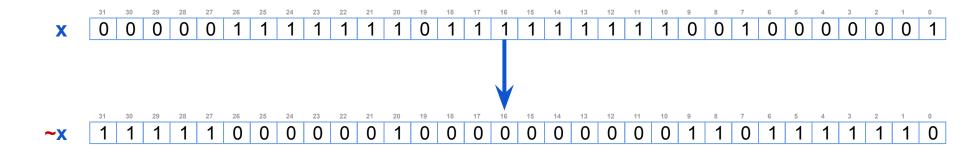
### Bit shifting





### Complemento







#### Operador AND (&)

\_\_\_\_

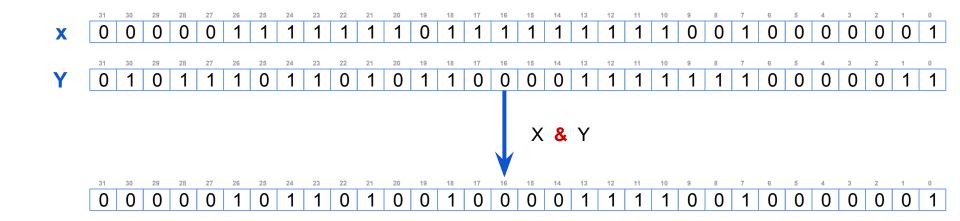
Operador &

 $0 \text{ and } 0 \rightarrow 0$ 

0 **AND**  $1 \rightarrow 0$ 

1 AND  $0 \rightarrow 0$ 

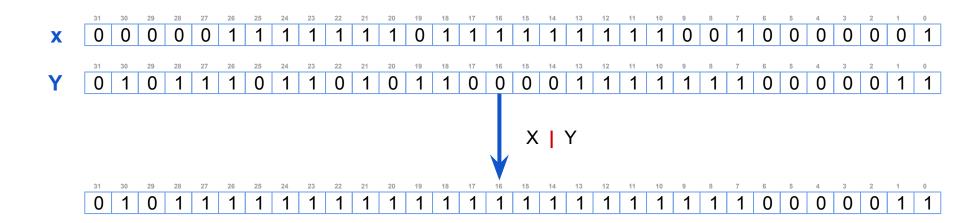
1 AND 1  $\rightarrow$ 



#### Operador OR (|)

\_\_\_\_

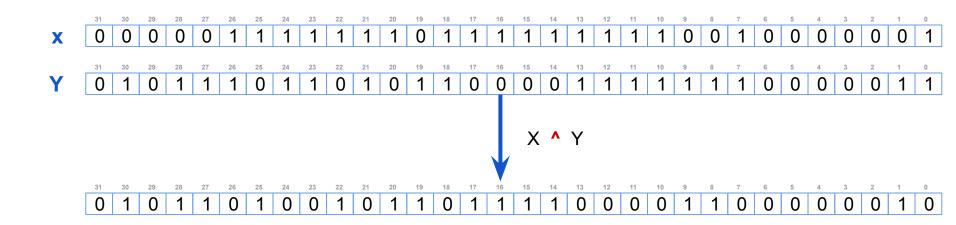
```
Operador | 0 \text{ OR } 0 \rightarrow 0 0 \text{ OR } 1 \rightarrow 1 1 \text{ OR } 0 \rightarrow 1 1 \text{ OR } 1 \rightarrow 1
```

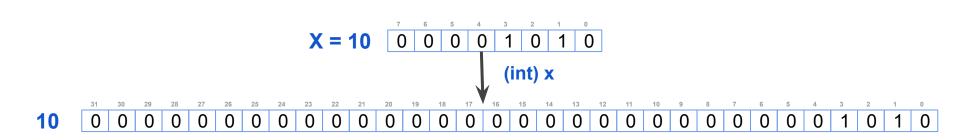


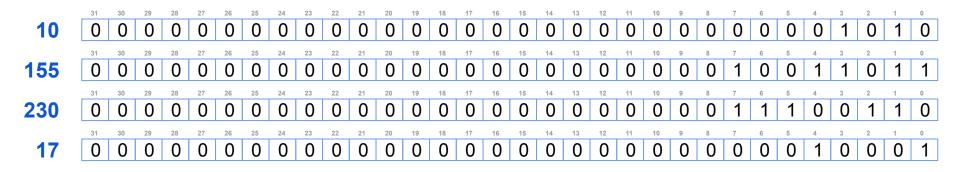
#### Operador XOR (^)

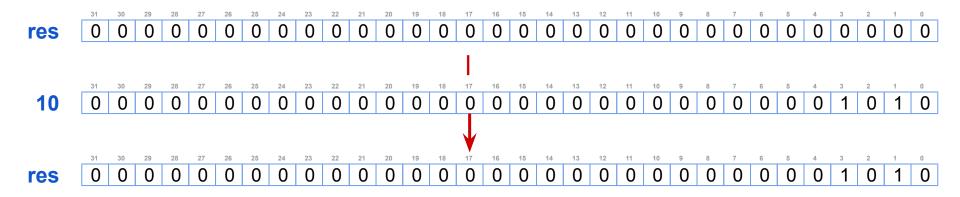
\_\_\_\_

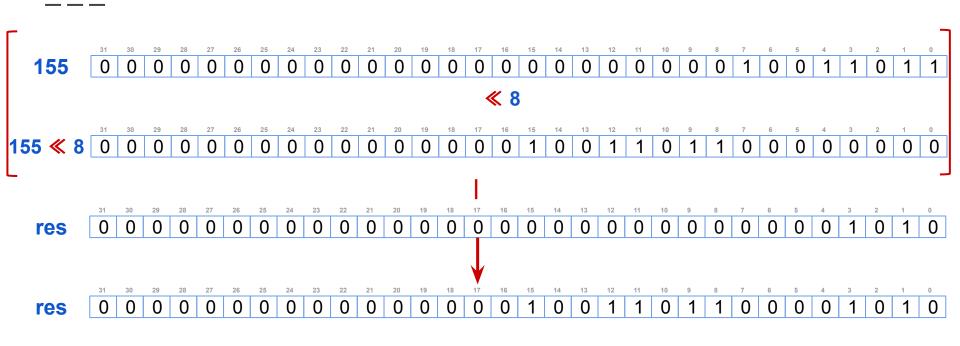
```
Operador ^{\wedge}
0 \times 0 \times 0 \rightarrow 0
0 \times 0 \times 1 \rightarrow 1
1 \times 0 \times 0 \rightarrow 1
1 \times 0 \times 1 \rightarrow 0
```

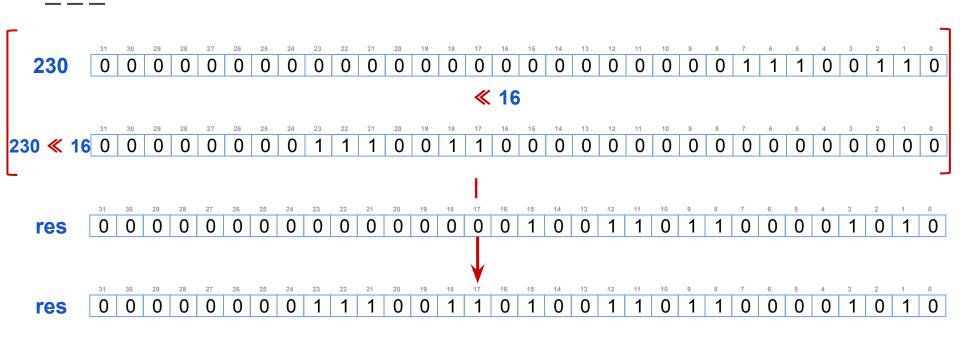


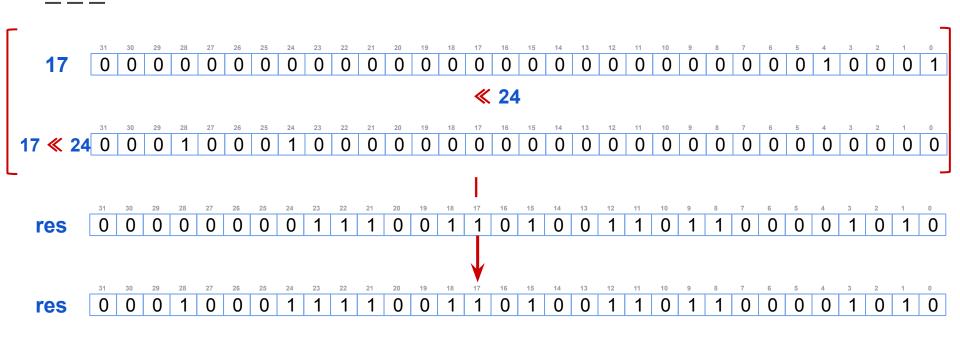












### Recordatorio: Representación de números punto flotante

Representación binaria de la parte decimal

O.125

O.250

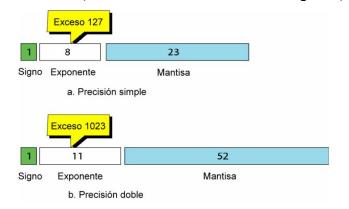
O.500

O.500

O.000

Dispinario

**Estándar IEEE** (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers)



#### Representación normalizada

Número original	Desplazamiento	Normalizado
+ 1010001.11001	← 6	+2 <sup>+6</sup> x 1.01000111001
-111.000011	← 2	-2 <sup>+2</sup> x 1.11000011
+0.00000111001	6 →	+2 <sup>-6</sup> x 1.11001
-0.001110011	3 →	-2 <sup>-3</sup> X 1.110011

#### Ejemplos estándar IEEE

	Número		Signo	Exponente	Mantisa
-2 <sup>2</sup>	×	1.11000011	1	10000001	11000011000000000000000
+ 2 <sup>-6</sup>	x	1.11001	0	01111001	11001000000000000000000
<b>-2</b> <sup>-3</sup>	x	1.110011	1	01111100	110011000000000000000000

# ¡A practicar!

\_\_\_\_

Ejemplo 1:
operadores.c

es.c

Ejemplo 3:
compactar.c

Ejemplo 2:
potencias\_de\_2.c

Ejemplo 4:
diccionario.c