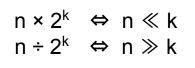
Programación de Computadores 2023-2

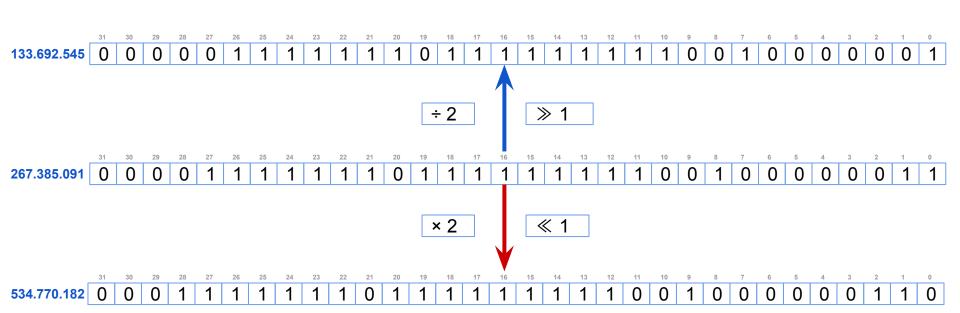
Tema 9: Operaciones a nivel de bits





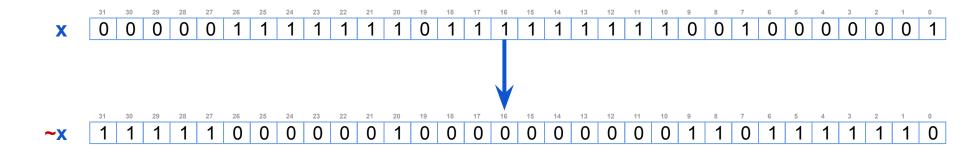
Bit shifting





Complemento







Operador AND (&)

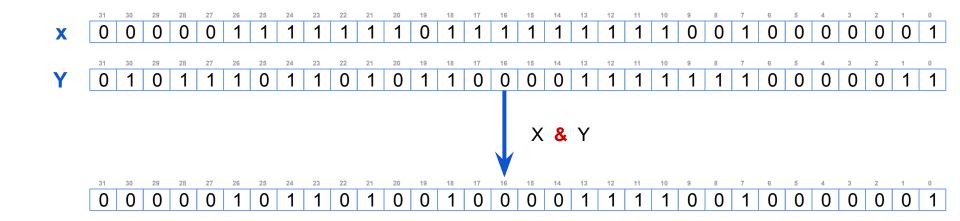
Operador &

 $0 \text{ and } 0 \rightarrow 0$

0 **AND** $1 \rightarrow 0$

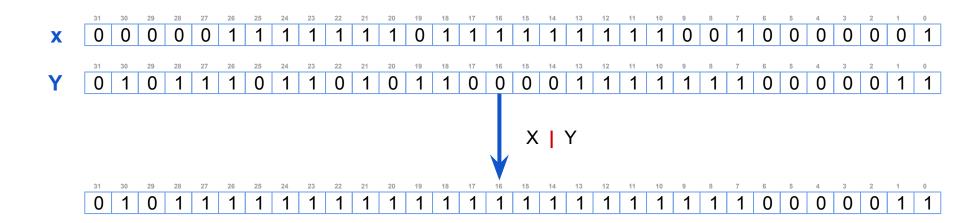
1 AND $0 \rightarrow 0$

1 AND 1 \rightarrow



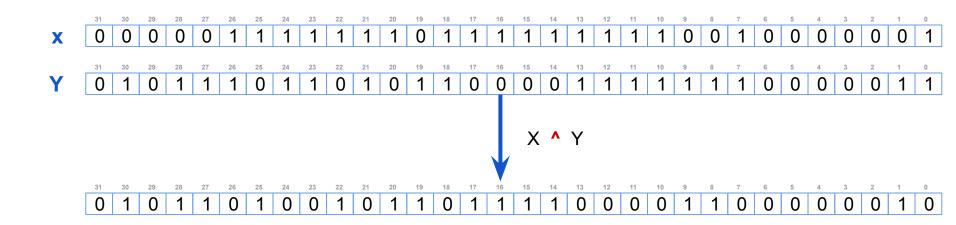
Operador OR (|)

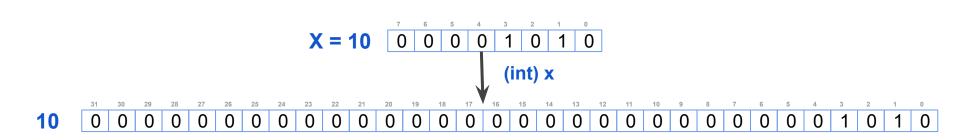
```
Operador | 0 \text{ OR } 0 \rightarrow 0 0 \text{ OR } 1 \rightarrow 1 1 \text{ OR } 0 \rightarrow 1 1 \text{ OR } 1 \rightarrow 1
```

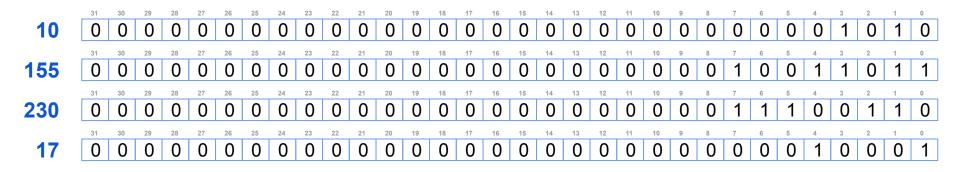


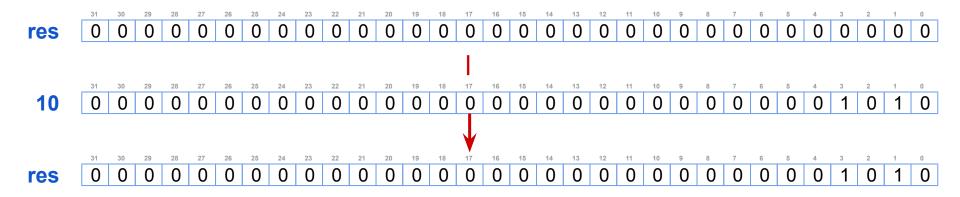
Operador XOR (^)

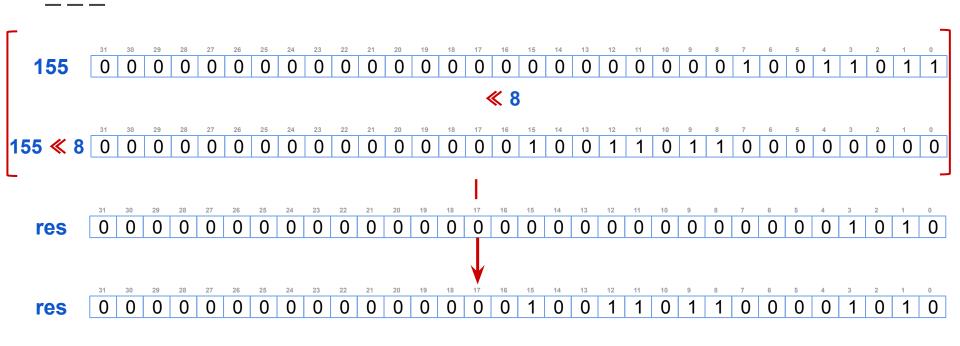
```
Operador ^{\wedge}
0 \times 0 \times 0 \rightarrow 0
0 \times 0 \times 1 \rightarrow 1
1 \times 0 \times 0 \rightarrow 1
1 \times 0 \times 1 \rightarrow 0
```

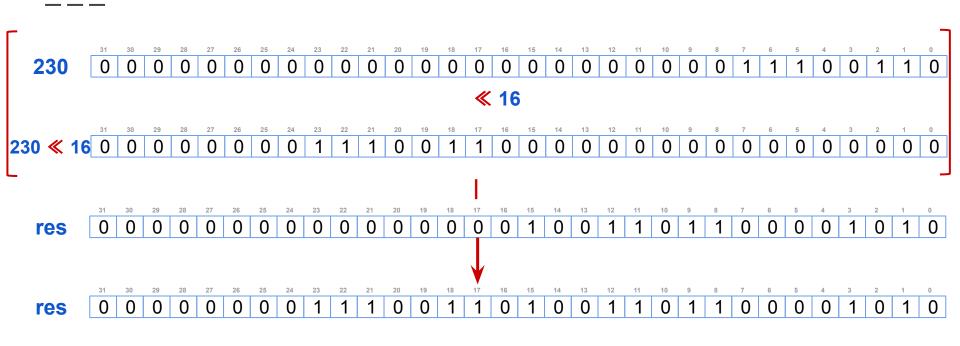


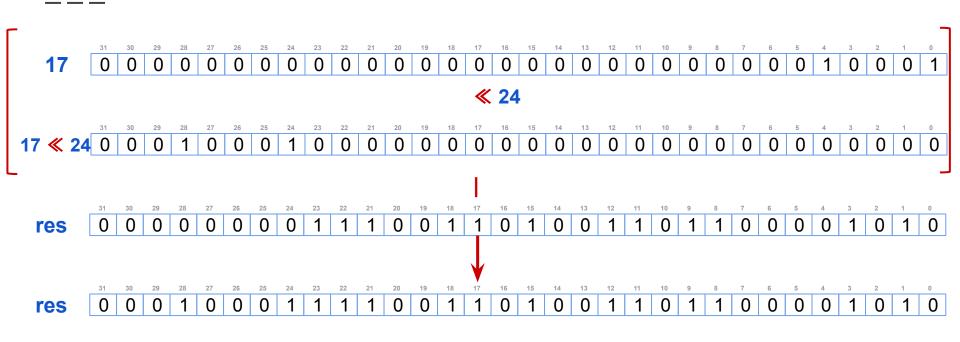












Recordatorio: Representación de números punto flotante

Representación binaria de la parte decimal

O.125

O.250

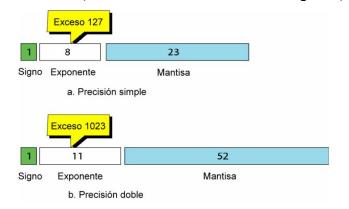
O.500

O.500

O.000

Dispinario

Estándar IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers)



Representación normalizada

Número original	Desplazamiento	Normalizado
+ 1010001.11001	← 6	+2 ⁺⁶ x 1.01000111001
-111.000011	← 2	-2 ⁺² x 1.11000011
+0.00000111001	6 →	+2 ⁻⁶ x 1.11001
-0.001110011	3 →	-2 ⁻³ X 1.110011

Ejemplos estándar IEEE

	Número		Signo	Exponente	Mantisa
-2 ²	×	1.11000011	1	10000001	11000011000000000000000
+ 2 ⁻⁶	x	1.11001	0	01111001	11001000000000000000000
-2 ⁻³	x	1.110011	1	01111100	110011000000000000000000

¡A practicar!

Ejemplo 1:
operadores.c

es.c

Ejemplo 3:
compactar.c

Ejemplo 2:
potencias_de_2.c

Ejemplo 4:
diccionario.c