```
1: // $Id: showtext.cpp,v 1.29 2015-02-19 19:39:51-08 - - $
 3: // Display text using OpenGL.
 4: // Text is from argv.
 6: #include <iostream>
7: #include <string>
 8: #include <unordered_map>
 9: using namespace std;
10:
11: #include <GL/freeglut.h>
12: #include <libgen.h>
13: #include <unistd.h>
14:
15: unordered_map<string, void*> font_map {
       {"f13", GLUT_BITMAP_8_BY_13
                                           },
17:
       {"f15", GLUT_BITMAP_9_BY_15
                                           },
       {"h10", GLUT_BITMAP_HELVETICA_10
18:
19:
       {"h12", GLUT_BITMAP_HELVETICA_12
       {"h18", GLUT_BITMAP_HELVETICA_18
20:
       {"t10", GLUT_BITMAP_TIMES_ROMAN_10},
21:
22:
       {"t24", GLUT_BITMAP_TIMES_ROMAN_24},
23: };
24:
25: char* progname = nullptr;
26: const GLubyte GREEN[] = {0, 255, 0};
27: struct {
28:
       int width {640};
29:
       int height {128};
30:
       void* font = GLUT_BITMAP_TIMES_ROMAN_24;
31:
       string text = "NO TEXT";
32: } window;
33:
34: void init_message (int argc, char**argv) {
35:
       for (;;) {
36:
          int opt = getopt (argc, argv, "f:h:t:");
37:
          if (opt == EOF) break;
38:
          string font_code = static_cast<char> (opt) + string (optarg);
39:
          cout << progname << ": font = " << font_code << endl;</pre>
40:
          const auto& entry = font_map.find (font_code);
41:
          if (entry != font_map.end()) window.font = entry->second;
42:
43:
       if (optind == argc) return;
44:
       window.text = argv[optind];
45:
       for (char** arg = &argv[optind + 1]; arg < &argv[argc]; ++arg) {</pre>
          (window.text += " ") += *arg;
46:
47:
       cout << progname << ": " << window.text << endl;</pre>
48:
49: }
50:
```

```
51:
52: void display() {
       glClearColor (0.2, 0.2, 0.2, 1.0);
54:
       glClear (GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
55:
       auto text = reinterpret_cast<const GLubyte*> (window.text.c_str());
56:
       size_t width = glutBitmapLength (window.font, text);
57:
       size_t height = glutBitmapHeight (window.font);
58:
       glColor3ubv (GREEN);
59:
       float xpos = window.width / 2.0 - width / 2.0;
       float ypos = window.height / 2.0 - height / 2.0;
60:
61:
       glRasterPos2f (xpos, ypos);
62:
       glutBitmapString (window.font, text);
63:
       glutSwapBuffers();
64: }
65:
66: void reshape (int width, int height) {
67:
       window.width = width;
68:
       window.height = height;
69:
       glMatrixMode (GL_PROJECTION);
70:
       glLoadIdentity();
       gluOrtho2D (0, window.width, 0, window.height);
71:
72:
       glMatrixMode (GL_MODELVIEW);
73:
       glViewport (0, 0, window.width, window.height);
74:
       glutPostRedisplay();
75: }
76:
77: int main (int argc, char** argv) {
       progname = basename (argv[0]);
78:
79:
       glutInit (&argc, argv);
       glutInitWindowSize (window.width, window.height);
80:
81:
       glutCreateWindow (progname);
82:
       glutDisplayFunc (display);
83:
       glutReshapeFunc (reshape);
84:
       init_message (argc, argv);
85:
       glutMainLoop();
86:
       return 0;
87: }
88:
```