```
 1: // $Id: leaks.cpp,v 1.4 2014-04-10 14:17:42-07 - - $
 2:
 3: #include <cstdlib>
 4: #include <iostream>
 5: #include <string>
 6: #include <vector>
 7:
 8: using namespace std;
 9:
10: int main (int argc, char** argv) {
11:    vector<string*> *vecstr = new vector<string*>();
12:    cout << "vector<string*> = " << vecstr << endl;
13:    for (int itor = 0; itor < argc; ++itor) {
14:       string str = argv[itor];
15:       vecstr->push_back (new string(str));
16:    }
17:    for (auto itor = vecstr->cbegin(); itor != vecstr->cend(); ++itor) {
18:       cout << "string* = " << *itor << " -> " << **itor << endl;
19:    }
20:    cerr << "We are done." << endl;
21:    return EXIT_SUCCESS;
22: }
23:
24: /*
25: //TEST// valgrind --leak-check=full --show-reachable=yes \
26: //TEST//       --log-file=leaks.out.grind \
27: //TEST//       leaks foo bar baz qux >leaks.out 2>&1
28: //TEST// mkpspdf leaks.ps leaks.cpp* leaks.out*
29: */
30:
```

```
1: * @@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@ mkc: starting leaks.cpp
2: * leaks.cpp: $Id: leaks.cpp,v 1.4 2014-04-10 14:17:42-07 - - $
3: * g++ -g -O0 -Wall -Wextra -std=gnu++11 leaks.cpp -o leaks -lm
4: * rm -f leaks.o
5: * @@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@ mkc: finished leaks.cpp
```

```
1: vector<string*> = 0x4c2b040
2: string* = 0x4c2b100 -> leaks
3: string* = 0x4c2b200 -> foo
4: string* = 0x4c2b300 -> bar
5: string* = 0x4c2b410 -> baz
6: string* = 0x4c2b4c0 -> qux
7: We are done.
```

```
    1: ==25687== Memcheck, a memory error detector
    2: ==25687== Copyright (C) 2002-2012, and GNU GPL'd, by Julian Seward et al
.
    3: ==25687== Using Valgrind-3.8.1 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for copyright i
nfo
    4: ==25687== Command: leaks foo bar baz qux
    5: ==25687== Parent PID: 25686
    6: ==25687==
    7: ==25687==
    8: ==25687== HEAP SUMMARY:
    9: ==25687==     in use at exit: 270 bytes in 12 blocks
   10: ==25687==   total heap usage: 15 allocs, 3 frees, 326 bytes allocated
   11: ==25687==
   12: ==25687== 40 bytes in 5 blocks are indirectly lost in loss record 1 of 4
   13: ==25687==    at 0x4A075FC: operator new(unsigned long) (in /opt/rh/devto
olset-2/root/usr/lib64/valgrind/vgpreload_memcheck-amd64-linux.so)
   14: ==25687==    by 0x400E8D: main (leaks.cpp:15)
   15: ==25687==
   16: ==25687== 64 bytes in 1 blocks are indirectly lost in loss record 2 of 4
   17: ==25687==    at 0x4A075FC: operator new(unsigned long) (in /opt/rh/devto
olset-2/root/usr/lib64/valgrind/vgpreload_memcheck-amd64-linux.so)
   18: ==25687==    by 0x40181D: __gnu_cxx::new_allocator<std::string*>::alloca
te(unsigned long, void const*) (new_allocator.h:104)
   19: ==25687==    by 0x401668: std::_Vector_base<std::string*, std::allocator
<std::string*> >::_M_allocate(unsigned long) (in /afs/cats.ucsc.edu/courses/cmp
s109-wm/Examples/wk02b-classes-exns/leaks)
   20: ==25687==    by 0x40134F: void std::vector<std::string*, std::allocator<
std::string*> >::_M_emplace_back_aux<std::string*>(std::string*&&) (vector.tcc:
404)
   21: ==25687==    by 0x40123A: void std::vector<std::string*, std::allocator<
std::string*> >::emplace_back<std::string*>(std::string*&&) (vector.tcc:101)
   22: ==25687==    by 0x4010C1: std::vector<std::string*, std::allocator<std::
string*> >::push_back(std::string*&&) (stl_vector.h:920)
   23: ==25687==    by 0x400EB6: main (leaks.cpp:15)
   24: ==25687==
   25: ==25687== 142 bytes in 5 blocks are indirectly lost in loss record 3 of
4
   26: ==25687==    at 0x4A075FC: operator new(unsigned long) (in /opt/rh/devto
olset-2/root/usr/lib64/valgrind/vgpreload_memcheck-amd64-linux.so)
   27: ==25687==    by 0x38C129C3C8: std::string::_Rep::_S_create(unsigned long
, unsigned long, std::allocator<char> const&) (in /usr/lib64/libstdc++.so.6.0.1
3)
   28: ==25687==    by 0x38C129CDE4: ??? (in /usr/lib64/libstdc++.so.6.0.13)
   29: ==25687==    by 0x38C129CF32: std::basic_string<char, std::char_traits<c
har>, std::allocator<char> >::basic_string(char const*, std::allocator<char> co
nst&) (in /usr/lib64/libstdc++.so.6.0.13)
   30: ==25687==    by 0x400E77: main (leaks.cpp:14)
   31: ==25687==
   32: ==25687== 270 (24 direct, 246 indirect) bytes in 1 blocks are definitely
 lost in loss record 4 of 4
   33: ==25687==    at 0x4A075FC: operator new(unsigned long) (in /opt/rh/devto
olset-2/root/usr/lib64/valgrind/vgpreload_memcheck-amd64-linux.so)
   34: ==25687==    by 0x400DFB: main (leaks.cpp:11)
   35: ==25687==
   36: ==25687== LEAK SUMMARY:
   37: ==25687==    definitely lost: 24 bytes in 1 blocks
   38: ==25687==    indirectly lost: 246 bytes in 11 blocks
   39: ==25687==      possibly lost: 0 bytes in 0 blocks
```

```
40: ==25687==    still reachable: 0 bytes in 0 blocks
41: ==25687==         suppressed: 0 bytes in 0 blocks
42: ==25687==
43: ==25687== For counts of detected and suppressed errors, rerun with: -v
44: ==25687== ERROR SUMMARY: 1 errors from 1 contexts (suppressed: 6 from 6)
```