Question	Marking Guidance	Mark	Comments
6(a)	1s ² 2s ² 2p ⁶ 3s ² 3p ⁶ 3d ¹⁰	1	allow [He] 2s ² . or [Ne] 3s ² .or [Ar]3d ¹⁰
	d sub-shell / shell / orbitals / sub-level full (or not partially full)	1	can only score M2 if d ¹⁰ in M1 correct allow 'full d orbital' if d ¹⁰ in M1 do not allow d block
6(b)	atom or ion or transition metal bonded to / surrounded by one or more ligands	1	Allow Lewis base instead of ligand
	by co-ordinate / dative (covalent) bonds / donation of an electron pair	1	can only score M2 if M1 correct
6(c)	H ₂ / hydrogen	1	do not allow H
	no lone / spare / non-bonded pair of electrons	1	only score M2 if M1 correct or give 'H' in M1
6(d)(i)	+2 or 2+ or Pd ²⁺ or II or +II or II+ or two or two plus	1	
6(d)(ii)	tetrahedral	1	these shapes can be in any order
	square planar	1	allow phonetic spelling e.g. tetrahydral