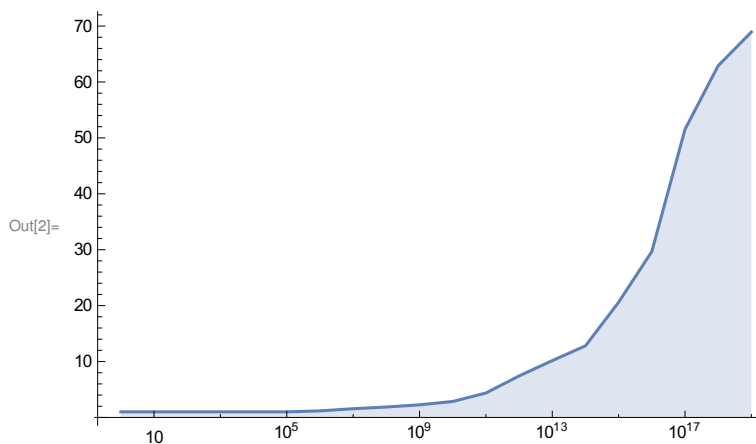


```
In[1]:= (* List of fast Deleglise-Rivat alpha factors for x ≤ 10^21 found by
        running pi(x) benchmarks using the find_fastest_alpha.sh script *)
```

```
alphaDelegliseRivat = { (* {x, alpha} *) {1, 1}, {10^1, 1},
    {10^2, 1}, {10^3, 1}, {10^4, 1}, {10^5, 1}, {10^6, 1.172}, {10^7, 1.561},
    {10^8, 1.865}, {10^9, 2.255}, {10^10, 2.854}, {10^11, 4.365},
    {10^12, 7.422}, {10^13, 10.164}, {10^14, 12.806}, {10^15, 20.604},
    {10^16, 29.676}, {10^17, 51.527}, {10^18, 62.914}, {10^19, 68.930}}
```

```
Out[1]= {{1, 1}, {10, 1}, {100, 1}, {1000, 1}, {10000, 1}, {100000, 1}, {1000000, 1.172},
    {10000000, 1.561}, {100000000, 1.865}, {1000000000, 2.255}, {10000000000, 2.854},
    {100000000000, 4.365}, {1000000000000, 7.422}, {10000000000000, 10.164},
    {100000000000000, 12.806}, {1000000000000000, 20.604},
    {10000000000000000, 29.676}, {100000000000000000, 51.527},
    {1000000000000000000, 62.914}, {10000000000000000000, 68.93}}
```

```
In[2]:= ListLogLinearPlot[alphaDelegliseRivat, Filling → Bottom, Joined → True]
```



```
In[3]:= (* alpha is a tuning factor that balances the computation
        of the easy special leaves and the hard special leaves. The
        formula below is used in the file src/primesum.cpp to
        calculate a fast alpha factor for the computation of pi(x). *)
```

```
NonlinearModelFit[alphaDelegliseRivat,
    a (Log[x])^3 + b (Log[x])^2 + c Log[x] + d, {a, b, c, d}, x]
```

```
Out[3]= FittedModel[ -0.5712+0.964706 Log[x]-0.0975921 <<1>>^2+0.00261288 Log[x]^3 ]
```

```
In[4]:= %3["BestFit"]
```

```
Out[4]= -0.5712 + 0.964706 Log[x] - 0.0975921 Log[x]^2 + 0.00261288 Log[x]^3
```

```
(* List of fast Deleglise-Rivat alpha factors for x
greater than 10^21 found by running pi(x) benchmarks. A larger
alpha reduces CPU cache misses for large pi(x) computations. *)
```

```
alphaDelegliseRivatLarge =
{ (* {x, alpha} *) {1, 1}, {10^1, 1}, {10^2, 1}, {10^3, 1}, {10^4, 1},
  {10^5, 1}, {10^6, 1.172}, {10^7, 1.861}, {10^8, 2.778}, {10^10, 5.426},
  {10^11, 7.795}, {10^12, 10.960}, {10^13, 15.22}, {10^16, 34.80},
  {10^20, 79.68}, {10^21, 96.86}, {10^22, 109.61}, {10^23, 130.33}, {10^24, 154.69}}
{{1, 1}, {10, 1}, {100, 1}, {1000, 1}, {10 000, 1}, {100 000, 1}, {1 000 000, 1.172},
 {10 000 000, 1.861}, {100 000 000, 2.778}, {10 000 000 000, 5.426},
 {100 000 000 000, 7.795}, {1 000 000 000 000, 10.96}, {10 000 000 000 000, 15.22},
 {10 000 000 000 000 000, 34.8}, {100 000 000 000 000 000, 79.68},
 {1 000 000 000 000 000 000, 96.86}, {10 000 000 000 000 000 000, 109.61},
 {100 000 000 000 000 000 000, 130.33}, {1 000 000 000 000 000 000 000, 154.69}}
```

```
ListLogLinearPlot[alphaDelegliseRivatLarge, Filling -> Bottom, Joined -> True]
```

```
x[CompressedData["
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7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2}}]]], {}, {}, {}, {},
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19}}]]}], {}},
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```

```
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```

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```

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  3.652343393925089*^9, 3.652358378447218*^9, 3.652800095697736*^9}}]
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      " ", "balances", " ", "the", " ", "computation", " ", "of", " ", "the",
      " ", "easy", " ", "special", " ", "leaves", " ", "and", " ", "the", " ",
      "hard", " ", "special", " ",
      RowBox[{"leaves", ".", "The"}], " ", "formula", " ", "below", " ",
      "is", " ", "used", " ", "in", " ", "the", " ", "file", " ",
      RowBox[{"src", "/"},
      RowBox[{"primesum", ".", "cpp"}]], " ", "to", " ", "calculate", " ",
      "a", " ", "fast", " ", "alpha", " ", "factor", " ", "for", " ", "the",
      " ", "computation", " ", "of", " ", "pi",
      RowBox[{
        RowBox[{"(", "x", ")"}], "."}], " ", "*)"}],
      FontColor->GrayLevel[0.5]]]]], "Input",
CellChangeTimes->{3.652359107254675*^9, 3.652359108209537*^9, {
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            RowBox[{"b", " ",
              RowBox[{"Log", "[", "x", "]", "]", " ", "+", " ", "c"}], " ", " ",
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          ""]]]], "Input",
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  3.6343148100460567`*^9, 3.634322645710272*^9, {3.634323063590989*^9,
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        Editable -> False], "]" } ],
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$CellContext`c ->
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          Log[$CellContext`x] + $CellContext`a Log[$CellContext`x]^2}}, {
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        Function[Null,
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          3.634323497831388*^9, 3.6344056317660627*^9, 3.652340523756771*^9,
          3.652343397994679*^9, 3.652358382254871*^9, 3.652800098796775*^9}]
      }, Open  ]]
    ],
    WindowSize->{838, 973},
    WindowMar

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