edX

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Problem 4

Problem 4 - The Game

0.0/15.0 points (graded)

Now you will implement the function `hangman`, which takes one parameter - the `secretWord` the user is to guess. This starts up an interactive game of Hangman between the user and the computer. Be sure you take advantage of the three helper functions, `isWordGuessed`, `getGuessedWord`, and `getAvailableLetters`, that you've defined in the previous part.

Hints:

- You should start by noticing where we're using the provided functions (at the top of `ps3_hangman.py`) to load the words and pick a random one. Note that the functions `loadWords` and `chooseWord` should only be used on your local machine, not in the tutor. When you enter in your solution in the tutor, you only need to give your `hangman` function.

- Consider using `lower()` to convert user input to lower case. For example:

```
guess = 'A'
guessInLowerCase = guess.lower()
```

- Consider writing additional helper functions if you need them!

- There are four important pieces of information you may wish to store:

  1. `secretWord` : The word to guess.

2. `lettersGuessed` : The letters that have been guessed so far.

3. `mistakesMade` : The number of incorrect guesses made so far.

4. `availableLetters` : The letters that may still be guessed. Every time a player guesses a letter, the guessed letter must be removed from `availableLetters` (and if they guess a letter that is not in `availableLetters` , you should print a message telling them they've already guessed that - so try again!).

Sample Output

The output of a winning game should look like this...

```
Loading word list from file...
55900 words loaded.
Welcome to the game, Hangman!
I am thinking of a word that is 4 letters long.
------------
You have 8 guesses left.
Available letters: abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
Please guess a letter: a
Good guess: _ a_ _
------------
You have 8 guesses left.
Available letters: bcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
Please guess a letter: a
Oops! You've already guessed that letter: _ a_ _
------------
You have 8 guesses left.
Available letters: bcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
Please guess a letter: s
Oops! That letter is not in my word: _ a_ _
------------
You have 7 guesses left.
Available letters: bcdefghijklmnopqrtuvwxyz
Please guess a letter: t
Good guess: ta_ t
------------
You have 7 guesses left.
Available letters: bcdefghijklmnopqruvwxyz
Please guess a letter: r
Oops! That letter is not in my word: ta_ t
------------
You have 6 guesses left.
Available letters: bcdefghijklmnopquvwxyz
Please guess a letter: m
Oops! That letter is not in my word: ta_ t
------------
You have 5 guesses left.
Available letters: bcdefghijklnopquvwxyz
Please guess a letter: c
Good guess: tact
------------
Congratulations, you won!
```

And the output of a losing game should look like this...

```
Loading word list from file...
55900 words loaded.
Welcome to the game Hangman!
I am thinking of a word that is 4 letters long.
-----------
You have 8 guesses left.
Available Letters: abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
Please guess a letter: a
Oops! That letter is not in my word: _ _ _ _
-----------
You have 7 guesses left.
Available Letters: bcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
Please guess a letter: b
Oops! That letter is not in my word: _ _ _ _
-----------
You have 6 guesses left.
Available Letters: cdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
Please guess a letter: c
Oops! That letter is not in my word: _ _ _ _
-----------
You have 5 guesses left.
Available Letters: defghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
Please guess a letter: d
Oops! That letter is not in my word: _ _ _ _
-----------
You have 4 guesses left.
Available Letters: efghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
Please guess a letter: e
Good guess: e_ _ e
-----------
You have 4 guesses left.
Available Letters: fghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
Please guess a letter: f
Oops! That letter is not in my word: e_ _ e
-----------
You have 3 guesses left.
Available Letters: ghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
Please guess a letter: g
Oops! That letter is not in my word: e_ _ e
-----------
You have 2 guesses left.
Available Letters: hijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
Please guess a letter: h
Oops! That letter is not in my word: e_ _ e
-----------
```

```
        You have 1 guesses left.
        Available Letters: ijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
        Please guess a letter: i
        Oops! That letter is not in my word: e_ _ e
        -----------
        Sorry, you ran out of guesses. The word was else.
```

Note that if you choose to use the helper functions `isWordGuessed`, `getGuessedWord`, or `getAvailableLetters`, you do not need to paste your definitions in the box. We have supplied our implementations of these functions for your use in this part of the problem. If you use additional helper functions, you will need to paste those definitions here.

Your function should include calls to `input` to get the user's guess.

Why does my Output Have `None` at Various Places?

```
 1 def hangman(secretWord):
 2     '''
 3     secretWord: string, the secret word to guess.
 4
 5     Starts up an interactive game of Hangman.
 6
 7     * At the start of the game, let the user know how many
 8       letters the secretWord contains.
 9
10     * Ask the user to supply one guess (i.e. letter) per round.
11
12     * The user should receive feedback immediately after each guess
13       about whether their guess appears in the computers word.
14
15     * After each round, you should also display to the user the
```

Press ESC then TAB or click outside of the code editor to exit

Unanswered

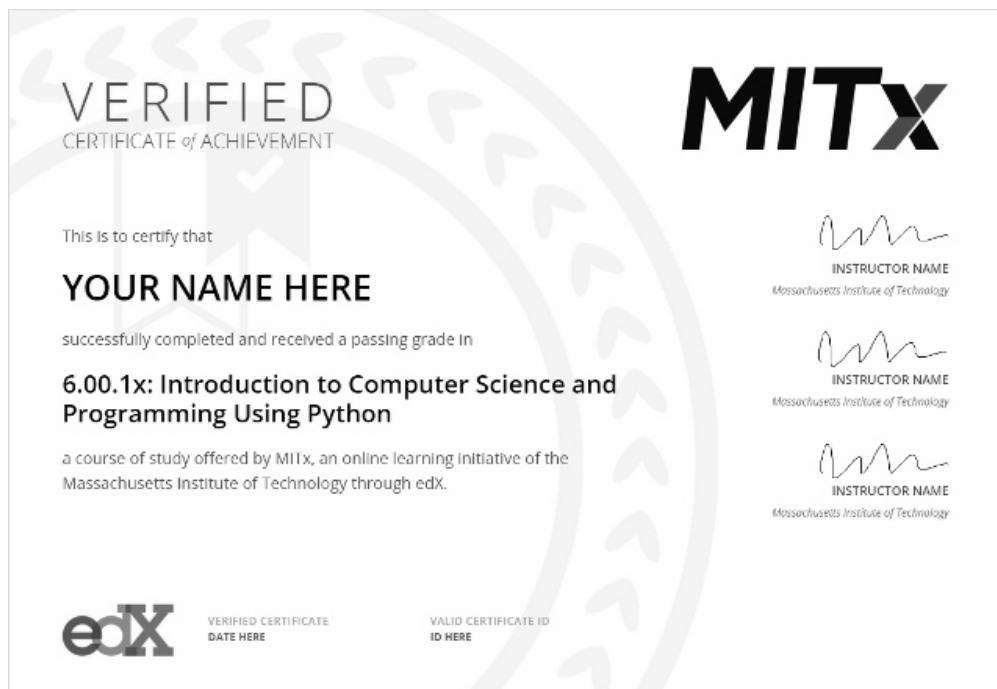**Note:** In "See Full Output", the parameter to the hangman function is a string.

| Submit | You have used 0 of 30 attempts |

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Problem 4: Hangman Game

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💬 **The grading process keeps running without returning any result**   2

My grade always display it is running , for quite a long time already without giving me result. I...

💬 **Got it correct after 16 attempts... feeling awesome**   2

Got it correct after 16 attempts... yayyy

💬 **enjoyed it**   1

done in 30 lines and 10 attempts

? **PLEASE HELP I can't get function to break out of my loop after the word is guessed correctly**   2

I tried to use the following lines to break out of my while loop and it seems to be skipping rig...

💬 **Unexpected space after the getavailablealphabets**   1

I got full marks but, I got an unexpected space after displaying the available letters, how do i ...

💬 **Why is this an error?**   3

File "submission.py", line 26 mistakesMade = 0 ^ SyntaxError: invalid syntax

💬 **Input issue yet again**   2

Hi all, My code currently works in Spyder but I keep on getting this input statement error: You...

? **Error due to mysterious appearance of None at end**   8

I'm getting an error message I don't understand. It says: *** ERROR: Failing on end of game. ...

? **How to save a program and include the list of words**   2

Hi, I finished the PSET 3 and I really enjoyed it! I wanted to send the program to a friend so th...

💬 ***** ERROR: Failing test. Expected line: Oops! That letter is not in my word: _ Your code generated: Good guess: ****   2

Hi, My code does not generate Good guess. It does print Oops! That letter is not in my word. I...

? **ERROR: Failing on remaining guesses.Carefully check how many guesses the user has remaining at every step.**   3

every time i submit my code it showes me this error, but my results are correct. Can anyone f...

💬 **Testing doesn't work**   4

The output from the test is wrong, while the one that comes up when I run it myself with the ...