

# Clang-Doc

Where We've Been and Where We're Going

LLVM Dev Meeting 2025

Erick Velez

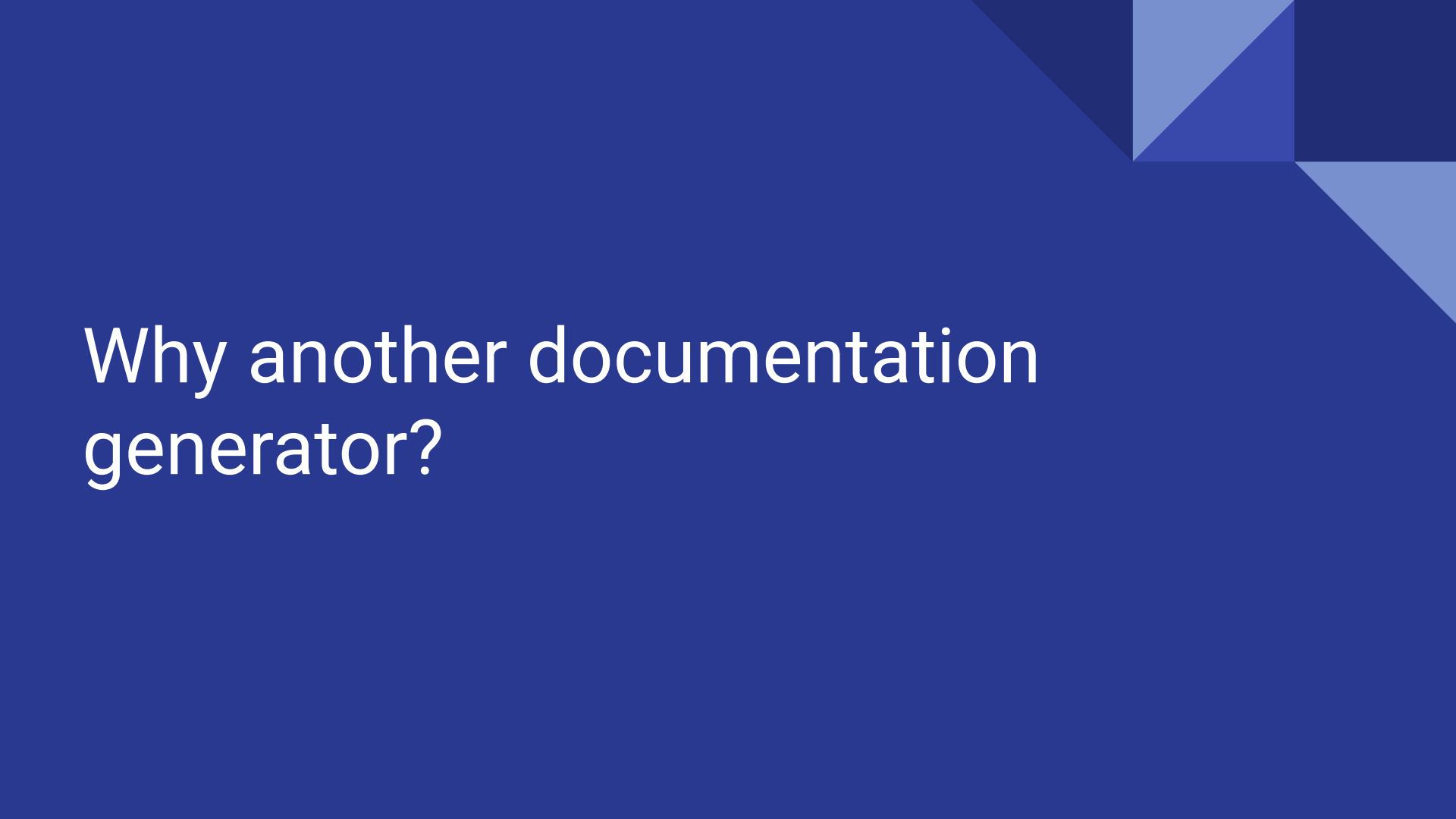
# Agenda

1. What, Why, and How?
2. Recent Improvements and Future Work
3. Getting Involved

# What is Clang-Doc?

# Clang-Doc

- Lives in clang-tools-extra
- Documentation generator started in 2018
  - Lightning Talk: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bTzvPhKN0YI>
- Generates HTML, Markdown, YAML documentation



Why another documentation  
generator?



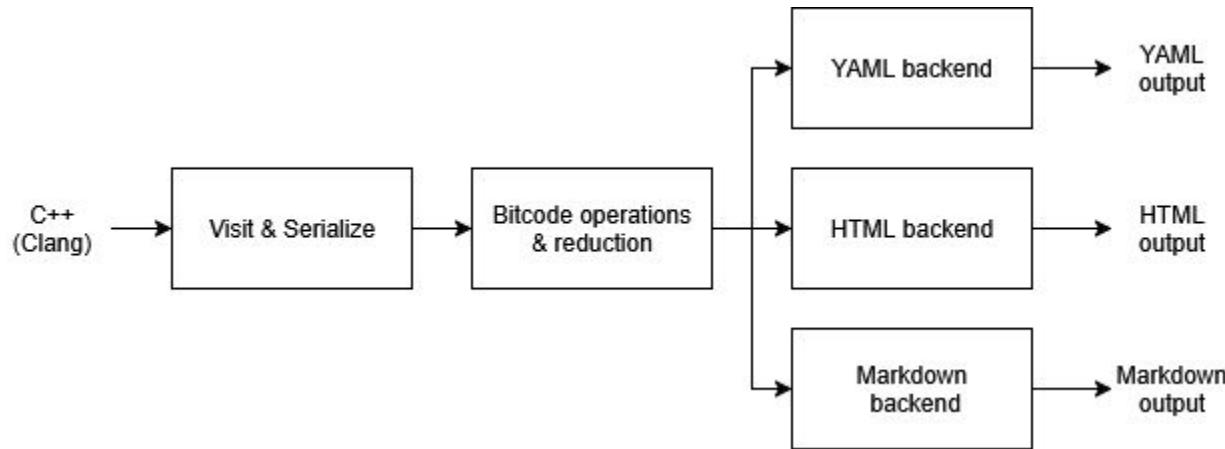
Other languages supply documentation generators.



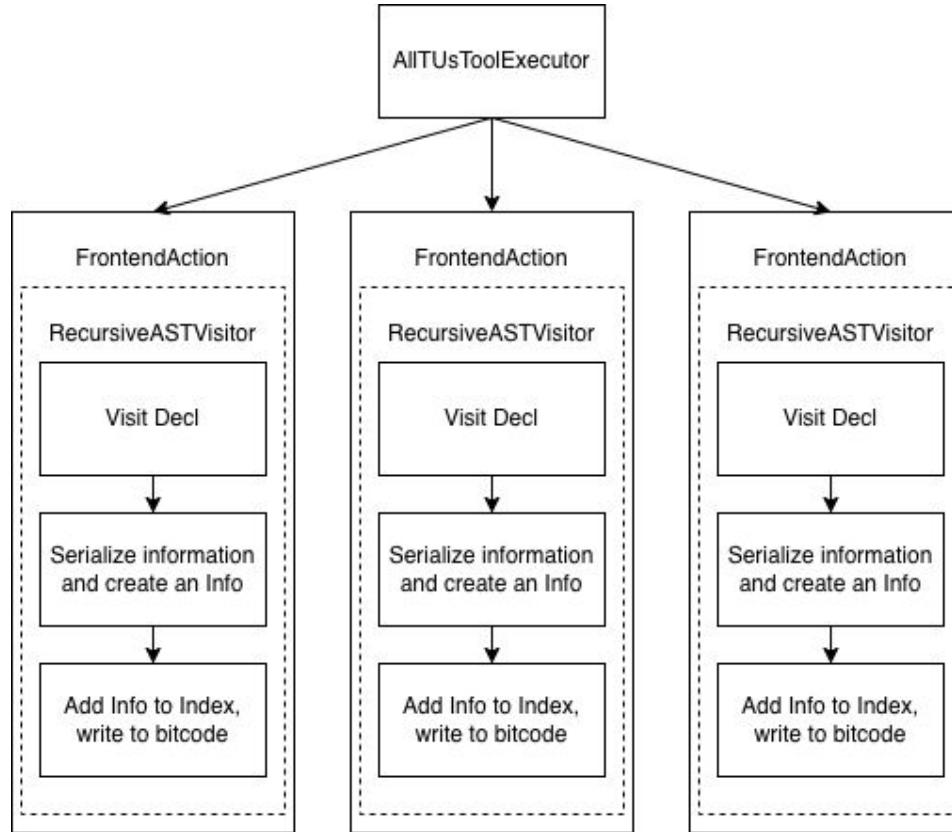
Compiler frontends are the perfect tool to generate documentation.

# How Does Clang-Doc Work?

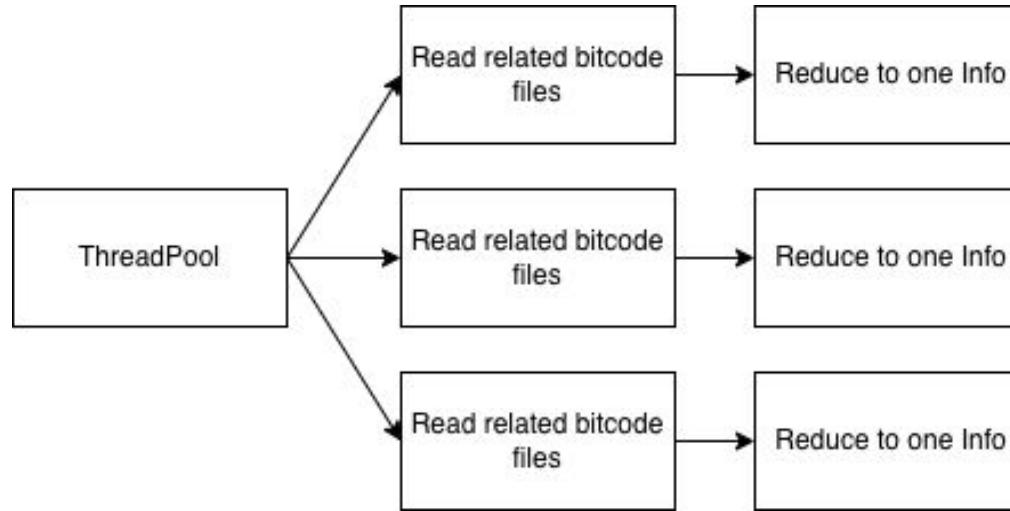
# Clang-Doc's Architecture



# LibTooling-based Visitation



# Bitcode Operations



# Documentation Output

```
@anonymous_record_000...
@anonymous_record_000...
@anonymous_record_003...
@anonymous_record_005...
@anonymous_record_005...
@anonymous_record_006...
@anonymous_record_007...
@anonymous_record_007...
@anonymous_record_008...
@anonymous_record_008...
@anonymous_record_009...
@anonymous_record_00A...
@anonymous_record_00A...
@anonymous_record_00B...
@anonymous_record_00B...
@anonymous_record_00C...
@anonymous_record_00C...
^
```

## class Composite

Defined at line 16 of file `../../../../src/devices/tests/multibind-composite-test/drivers/composite.cc`

Inherits from `DeviceType`

### Functions

#### Composite

`public void Composite(zx_device_t * parent)`

Defined at line 18 of file `../../../../src/devices/tests/multibind-composite-test/drivers/composite.cc`

#### Bind

`public static zx_status_t Bind(void * ctx, zx_device_t * device)`

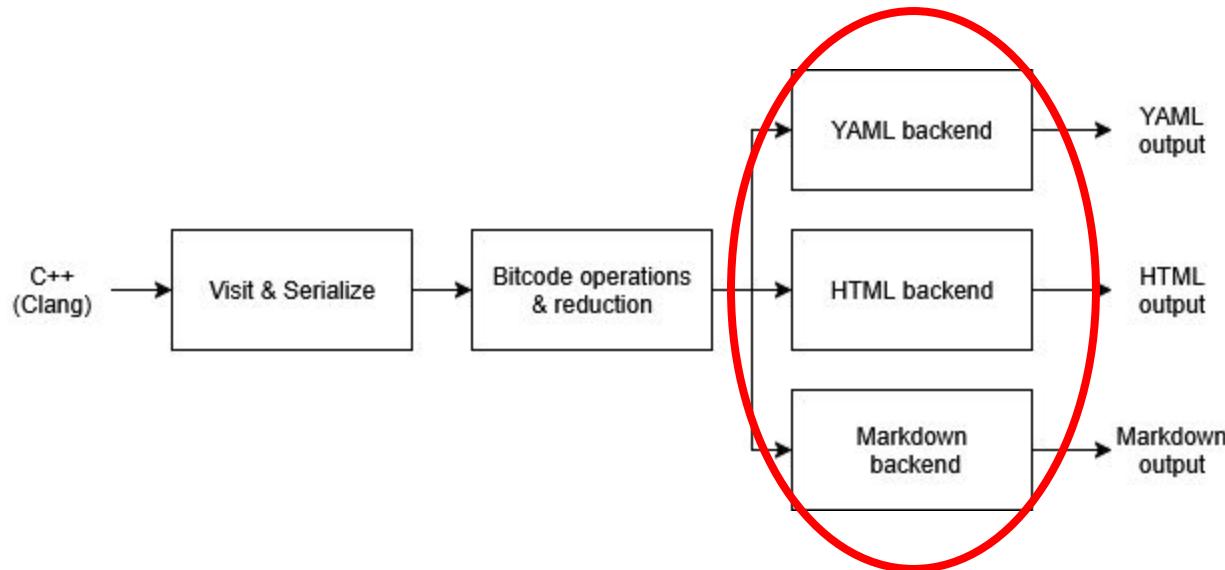
Defined at line 20 of file `../../../../src/devices/tests/multibind-composite-test/drivers/composite.cc`

Functions  
  Composite  
  Bind  
  DdkUnbind  
  DdkRelease



# Why not iterate on the output?

# Clang-Doc's Weakness



No cohesive framework!

# Backend Disparity

```
// HTMLGenerator.cpp
std::vector<std::unique_ptr<HTMLNode>> Parents = genReferenceList(I.Parents,
I.Path);

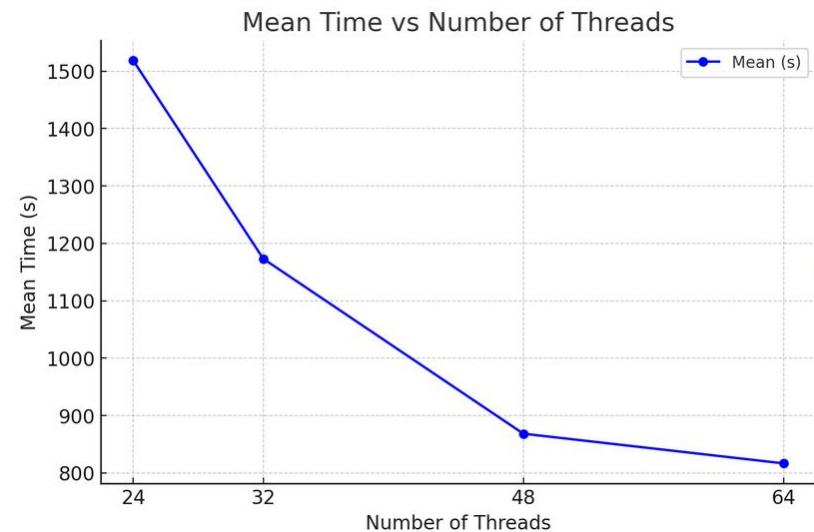
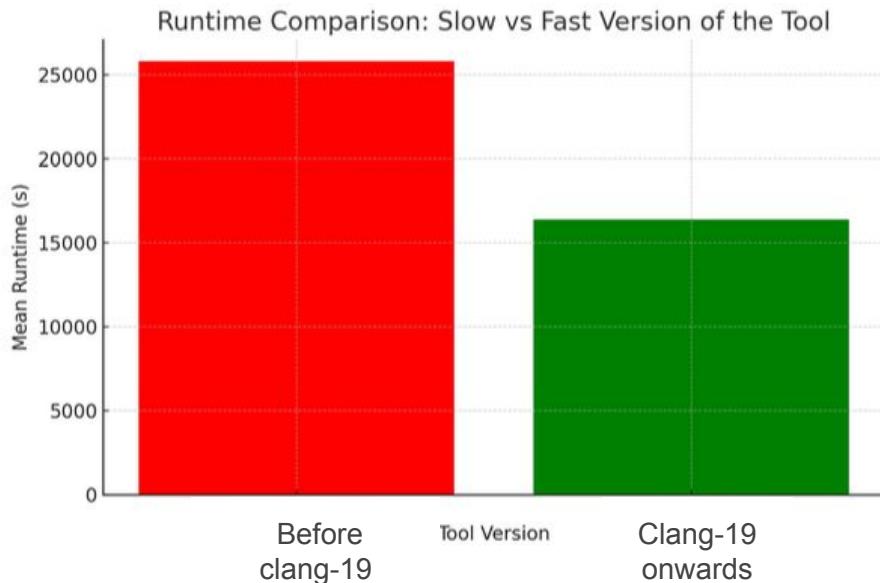
// MDGenerator.cpp
std::string Parents = genReferenceList(I.Parents);
```

# What does this web page look like?

```
void TagNode::render(llvm::raw_ostream &OS, int IndentationLevel) {
    // Children nodes are rendered in the same line if all of them are text nodes
    bool InlineChildren = true;
    for (const auto &C : Children)
        if (C->Type == NodeType::NODE_TAG) {
            InlineChildren = false;
            break;
        }
    OS.indent(IndentationLevel * 2);
    OS << "<" << Tag.toString();
    for (const auto &A : Attributes)
        OS << " " << A.first << "=" << A.second << "\"";
    if (Tag.isSelfClosing()) {
        OS << "/>";
        return;
    }
    OS << ">";
    if (!InlineChildren)
        OS << "\n";
    bool NewLineRendered = true;
    for (const auto &C : Children) {
        int ChildrenIndentation =
            InlineChildren || !NewLineRendered ? 0 : IndentationLevel + 1;
        C->render(OS, ChildrenIndentation);
        if (!InlineChildren && (C == Children.back() ||
                               (C->Type != NodeType::NODE_TEXT ||
                                (&C + 1)->get()->Type != NodeType::NODE_TEXT))) {
```

# Improvements Over the Last Year

# Performance Improvements



# Mustache

A simple templating engine. Added to LLVM Support.

```
<div class="sidebar">
  <h2>{{TagType}} {{Name}}</h2>
  <ul>
    {{#HasPublicMembers}}
      <li class="sidebar-section">
        <a class="sidebar-item" href="#PublicMembers">Public Members</a>
      </li>
      <ul>
        {{#PublicMembers}}
          <li class="sidebar-item-container">
            <a class="sidebar-item" href="#{{Name}}">{{Name}}</a>
          </li>
        {{/PublicMembers}}
      </ul>
    {{/HasPublicMembers}}
```

# Old HTML vs New HTML

```
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<div class="sidebar">
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        </li>
        <ul>
            {{#PublicMembers}}
            <li class="sidebar-item-container">
                <a class="sidebar-item" href="#{{Name}}">{{Name}}</a>
            </li>
            {{/PublicMembers}}
        </ul>
        {{/HasPublicMembers}}
```

# New HTML Look

class Calculator

## Public Members

public\_val  
static\_val

## Public Method

add  
subtract  
multiply  
divide  
mod

# class Calculator

A simple calculator class.

Provides basic arithmetic operations.

## Public Members

---

`int public_val`

`const int static_val`

## Public Methods

---

`int add (int a, int b)`

Adds two integers.

### Parameters

**a**

First integer.

**b**

Second integer.

### Returns

`int` The sum of a and b.

# Addressing Backend Disparity

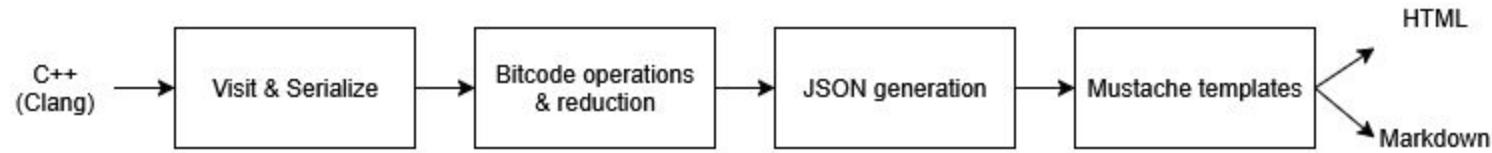
# Using JSON as an IR

```
"HasPublicFunctions": true,
"InfoType": "record",
"IsTypedef": false,
"Location": {
    "Filename": "llvm/include/llvm/Transforms/Utils/SimplifyIndVar.h",
    "LineNumber": 36
},
"MangledName": "_ZTVN4llvm9IVVisitorE",
"Name": "IVVisitor",
"Namespace": [
    "llvm"
],
"Path": "llvm",
"ProtectedFunctions": [
    {
        "InfoType": "function",
        "IsStatic": false,
        "Location": {
            "Filename": "llvm/lib/Transforms/Utils/SimplifyIndVar.cpp",
            "LineNumber": 1005
        },
    }
],
```



# JSON improves modularity.

# Streamlined Modular Architecture



# Other things I did

- Concepts
- Global variables
- Friends
- Comment support revamp
- In-progress Markdown parsing

# Future Work

- Cross-referencing
- Improving comment support in the Clang AST
  - Issue: <https://github.com/llvm/llvm-project/issues/123582>
- Transitioning backends to Mustache templates

# Getting Involved

# How to Use Clang-Doc

Projects:

```
$ clang-doc --format=json --executor=all-TUs ./build/compile-commands.json
```

Single file:

```
$ clang-doc --format=mustache --executor=standalone ./main.cpp
```

Docs: <https://clang.llvm.org/extra/clang-doc.html>

# Please get involved!

- We need users to tell us what they'd like or what they're missing.
- We have a lot of areas for improvement! We'd love contributions!

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- Docs: <https://clang.llvm.org/extra/clang-doc.html>
- LLVM Blog: <https://blog.llvm.org/posts/2025-gsoc-clang-doc/>

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Thanks!