

Clang-Doc

Where We've Been and Where We're Going

LLVM Dev Meeting 2025

Erick Velez

Agenda

1. What, Why, and How?
2. Recent Improvements and Future Work
3. Getting Involved





What is Clang-Doc?

Clang-Doc

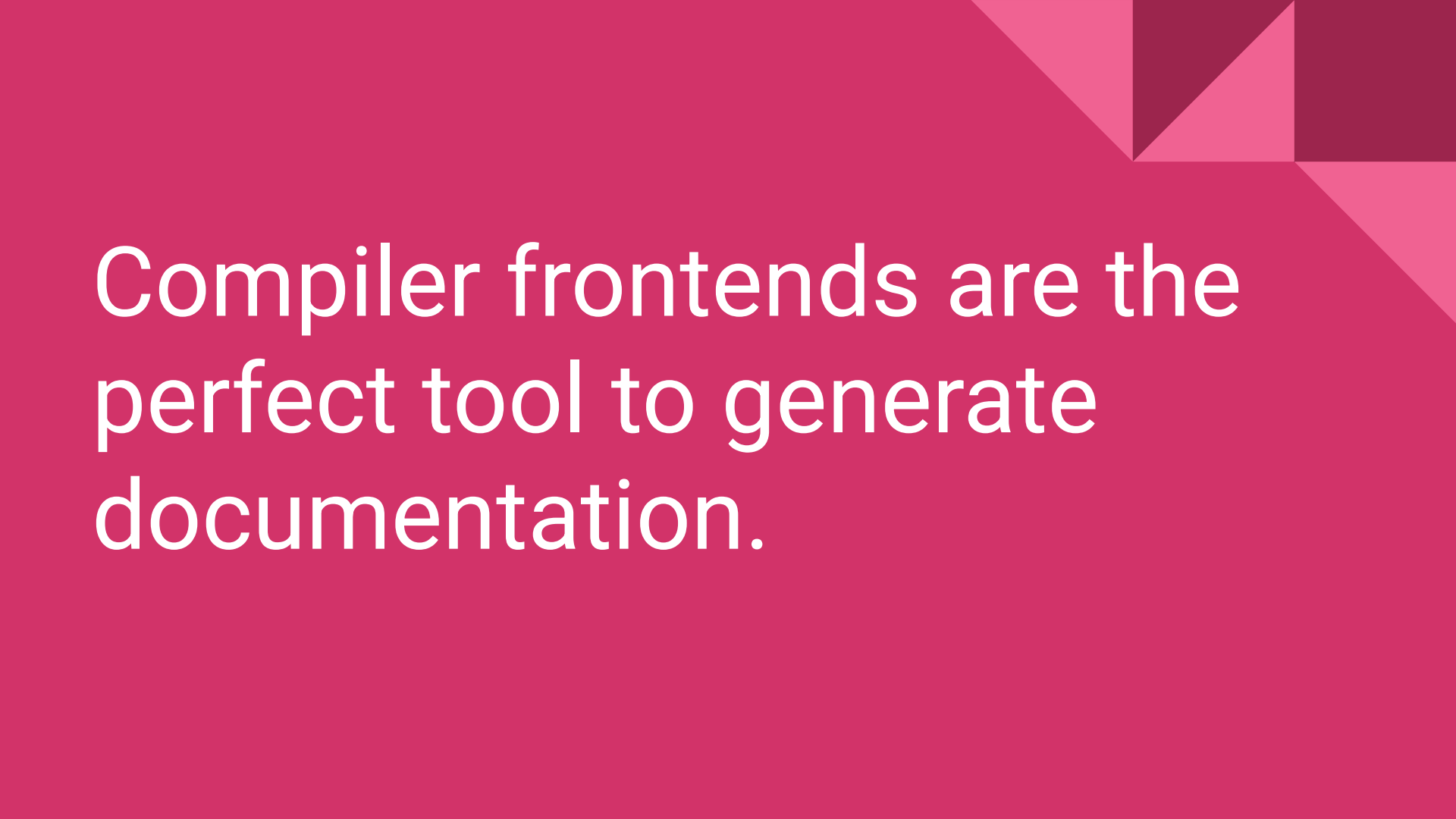
- Lives in clang-tools-extra
- Documentation generator started in 2018
 - Lightning Talk: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bTzvPhKN0YI>
- Generates HTML, Markdown, YAML documentation



Why another documentation
generator?



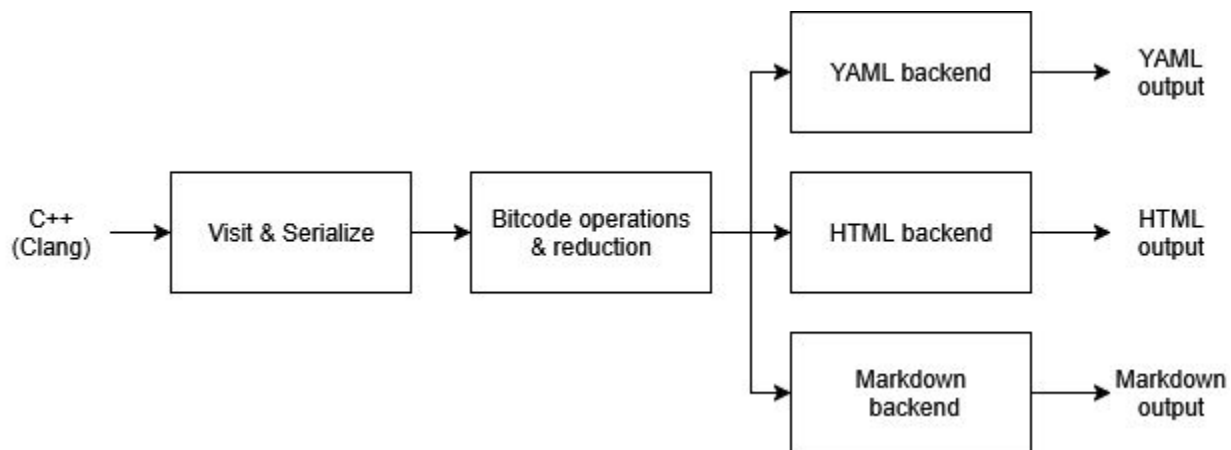
Other languages supply
documentation generators.



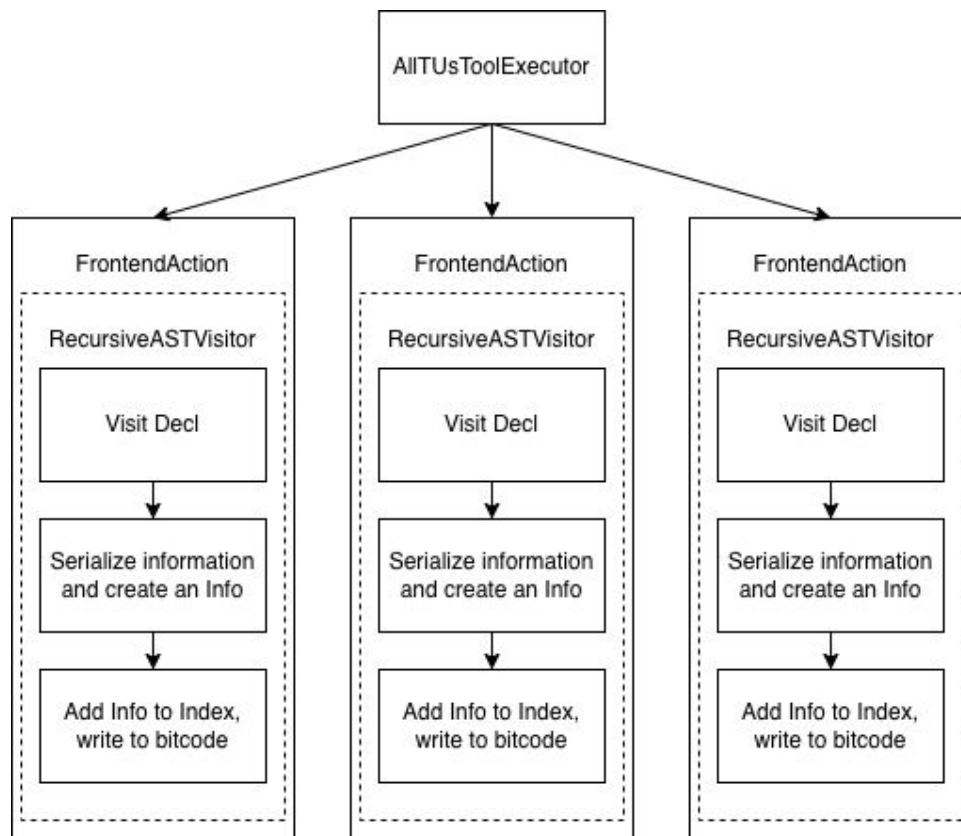
Compiler frontends are the
perfect tool to generate
documentation.

How Does Clang-Doc Work?

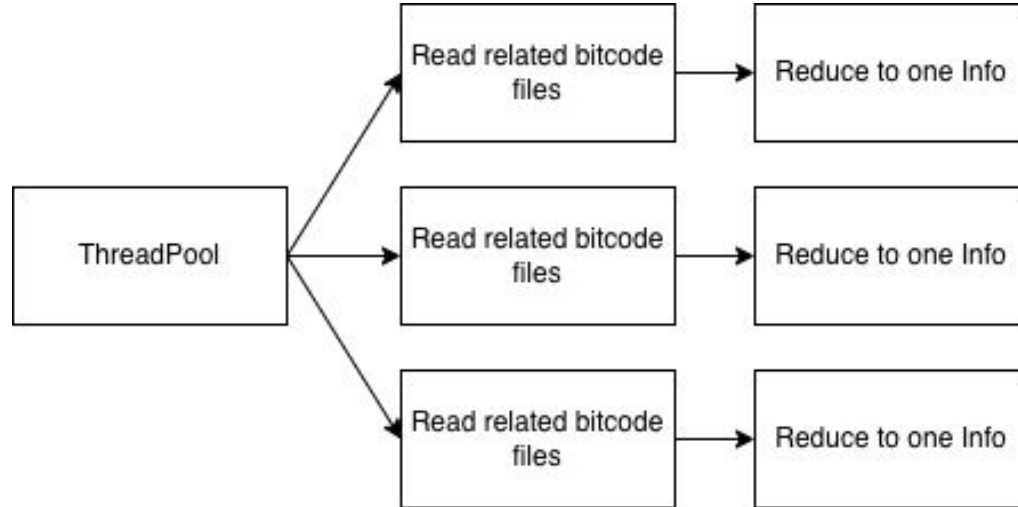
Clang-Doc's Architecture



LibTooling-based Visitation



Bitcode Operations



Documentation Output

@anonymous_record_000...
@anonymous_record_000...
@anonymous_record_003...
@anonymous_record_005...
@anonymous_record_005...
@anonymous_record_006...
@anonymous_record_007...
@anonymous_record_007...
@anonymous_record_008...
@anonymous_record_008...
@anonymous_record_009...
@anonymous_record_00A...
@anonymous_record_00A...
@anonymous_record_00B...
@anonymous_record_00B...
@anonymous_record_00C...
@anonymous_record_00C...

class Composite

Defined at line 16 of file ../../src/devices/tests/multibind-composite-test/drivers/composite.cc

Inherits from DeviceType

Functions

Composite

public void Composite(zx_device_t * parent)

Defined at line 18 of file ../../src/devices/tests/multibind-composite-test/drivers/composite.cc

Bind

public static zx_status_t Bind(void * ctx, zx_device_t * device)

Defined at line 20 of file ../../src/devices/tests/multibind-composite-test/drivers/composite.cc

Functions

[Composite](#)

[Bind](#)

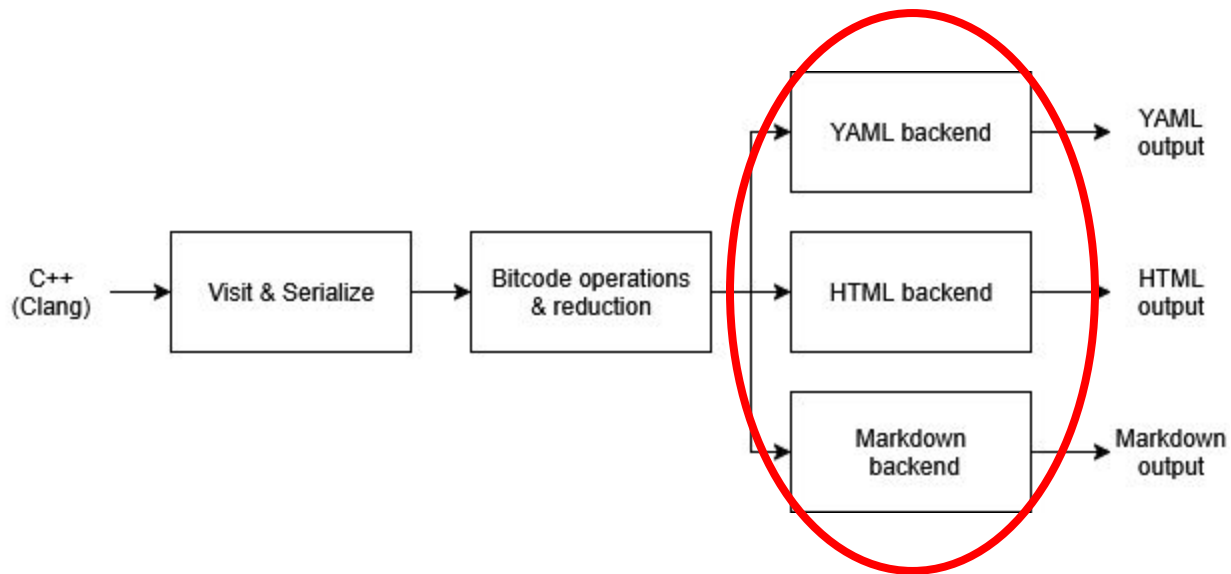
[DdkUnbind](#)

[DdkRelease](#)



Why not iterate on the output?

Clang-Doc's Weakness



No cohesive framework!

Backend Disparity

```
// HTMLGenerator.cpp  
std::vector<std::unique_ptr<HTMLNode>> Parents = genReferenceList(I.Parents,  
I.Path);
```

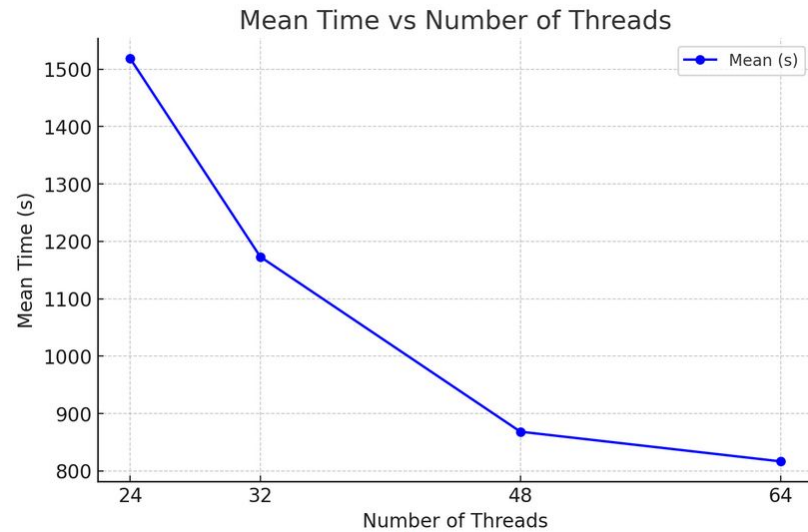
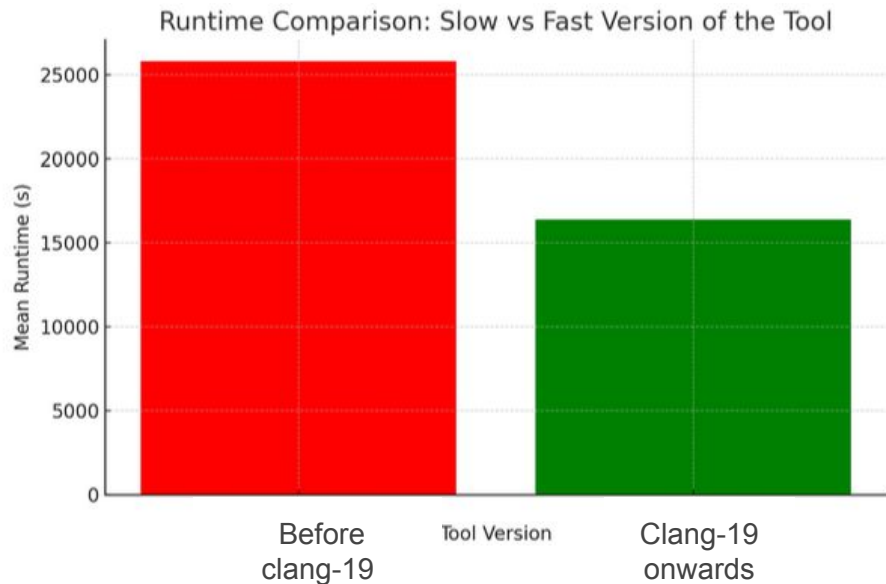
```
// MDGenerator.cpp  
std::string Parents = genReferenceList(I.Parents);
```

What does this web page look like?

```
void TagNode::render(llvm::raw_ostream &OS, int IndentationLevel) {  
    // Children nodes are rendered in the same line if all of them are text nodes  
    bool InlineChildren = true;  
    for (const auto &C : Children)  
        if (C->Type == NodeType::NODE_TAG) {  
            InlineChildren = false;  
            break;  
        }  
    OS.indent(IndentationLevel * 2);  
    OS << "<" << Tag.toString();  
    for (const auto &A : Attributes)  
        OS << " " << A.first << "=\"" << A.second << "\"";  
    if (Tag.isSelfClosing()) {  
        OS << ">";  
        return;  
    }  
    OS << ">";  
    if (!InlineChildren)  
        OS << "\n";  
    bool NewLineRendered = true;  
    for (const auto &C : Children) {  
        int ChildrenIndentation =  
            InlineChildren || !NewLineRendered ? 0 : IndentationLevel + 1;  
        C->render(OS, ChildrenIndentation);  
        if (!InlineChildren && (C == Children.back() ||  
                                (C->Type != NodeType::NODE_TEXT ||  
                                 (&C + 1)->get()->Type != NodeType::NODE_TEXT))) {
```


Improvements Over the Last Year

Performance Improvements



Mustache

A simple templating engine. Added to LLVM Support.

```
<div class="sidebar">
  <h2>{{TagType}} {{Name}}</h2>
  <ul>
    {{#HasPublicMembers}}
    <li class="sidebar-section">
      <a class="sidebar-item" href="#PublicMembers">Public Members</a>
    </li>
    <ul>
      {{#PublicMembers}}
      <li class="sidebar-item-container">
        <a class="sidebar-item" href="#{{Name}}">{{Name}}</a>
      </li>
    </ul>
    </li>
  </ul>
  {{/HasPublicMembers}}
```

Old HTML vs New HTML

```
void TagNode::render(llvm::raw_ostream &OS, int IndentationLevel) {
    // Children nodes are rendered in the same line if all of them are text nodes
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        if (C->Type == NodeType::NODE_TAG) {
            InlineChildren = false;
            break;
        }
    OS.indent(IndentationLevel * 2);
    OS << "<" << Tag.toString();
    for (const auto &A : Attributes)
        OS << " " << A.first << "=" << A.second << "\"";
    if (Tag.isSelfClosing()) {
        OS << "/>";
        return;
    }
    OS << ">";
    if (!InlineChildren)
        OS << "\n";
    bool NewLineRendered = true;
    for (const auto &C : Children) {
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```

```
<div class="sidebar">
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    </li>
    </ul>
    {{#PublicMembers}}
    <li class="sidebar-item-container">
      <a class="sidebar-item" href="#{{Name}}">{{Name}}</a>
    </li>
    {{/PublicMembers}}
  </ul>
  {{/HasPublicMembers}}
```

New HTML Look

class Calculator

Public Members

public_val
static_val

Public Method

add
subtract
multiply
divide
mod

class Calculator

A simple calculator class.
Provides basic arithmetic operations.

Public Members

```
int public_val  
  
const int static_val
```

Public Methods

```
int add (int a, int b)
```

Adds two integers.

Parameters

a

First integer.

b

Second integer.

Returns

int The sum of a and b.



Addressing Backend Disparity

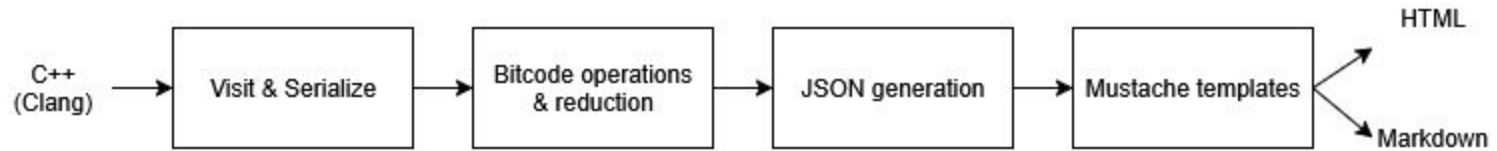
Using JSON as an IR

```
"HasPublicFunctions": true,  
"InfoType": "record",  
"IsTypedef": false,  
"Location": {  
  "Filename": "llvm/include/llvm/Transforms/Utils/SimplifyIndVar.h",  
  "LineNumber": 36  
},  
"MangledName": "_ZTVN4llvm9IVVisitorE",  
"Name": "IVVisitor",  
"Namespace": [  
  "llvm"  
],  
"Path": "llvm",  
"ProtectedFunctions": [  
  {  
    "InfoType": "function",  
    "IsStatic": false,  
    "Location": {  
      "Filename": "llvm/lib/Transforms/Utils/SimplifyIndVar.cpp",  
      "LineNumber": 1005  
    },  
    ..
```



JSON improves modularity.

Streamlined Modular Architecture



Other things I did

- Concepts
- Global variables
- Friends
- Comment support revamp
- In-progress Markdown parsing



Future Work

- Cross-referencing
- Improving comment support in the Clang AST
 - Issue: <https://github.com/llvm/llvm-project/issues/123582>
- Transitioning backends to Mustache templates



Getting Involved

How to Use Clang-Doc

Projects:

```
$ clang-doc --format=json --executor=all-TUs ./build/compile-commands.json
```

Single file:

```
$ clang-doc --format=mustache --executor=standalone ./main.cpp
```

Docs: <https://clang.llvm.org/extra/clang-doc.html>

Please get involved!

- We need users to tell us what they'd like or what they're missing.
- We have a lot of areas for improvement! We'd love contributions!



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- Docs: <https://clang.llvm.org/extra/clang-doc.html>
- LLVM Blog: <https://blog.llvm.org/posts/2025-gsoc-clang-doc/>

Discord: erick.velez
E-mail: erick@erickvelez.com
Github: evelez7
Discourse: evelez
erickvelez.com

Thanks!

