```
In [1]:
```

```
from qiskit import QuantumRegister, ClassicalRegister, QuantumCircuit, Aer, trar
import numpy as np
from qiskit.visualization import plot_histogram
from qiskit import *
import random
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from operator import attrgetter
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import heapq
from operator import itemgetter
from pydub import AudioSegment # for audio
from pydub.playback import play # for audio
```

In [2]:

```
1 # Target & reward -----
```

In [3]:

In [4]:

```
1 T = Target("T", 0.9, 0.5) # deep in the ocean
2 
3 # for getting back to the beginning
4 T2 = Target("T2", 0.2, 0.5) # back to the ship
```

In [5]:

```
def reward(T, betax, betay):
    return 1 - ((T.x - betax)**2 + (T.y - betay)**2)**0.5
# the closer the target, the less the distance, the higher the reward
```

In [6]:

```
1  # Obstacles ------
```

In [7]:

```
class Obstacle: # Just a point for now
def __init__(self,name,x,y):
    self.name = name
    self.x = x
    self.y = y
```

In [8]:

```
1 O = Obstacle("Oo", 0.8, 0.2) # deep in the ocean
```

```
In [9]:
```

```
1 # Robots -----
```

In [10]:

```
class Robotx(object):
 2
       _registry = []
 3
 4
       def init (self, name, alphax, betax, alphay, betay, gamma, delta, position
 5
            self. registry.append(self)
 6
            self.name = name
 7
            self.alphax = alphax
 8
            self.betax = betax
9
            self.alphay = alphay
            self.betay = betay
10
11
            delta = reward(T, betax, betay)
            gamma = 1 - delta
12
13
            self.gamma = gamma
14
            self.delta = delta
            self.position = position # new -- I need it for sound
15
```

In [11]:

```
# arbitrary number of robots that, at the start, are uniformly distributed in the
   # centered in starting cluster coord
 2
3
   num of robots = 10
4
   radius = 0.1
   starting cluster coord = (0.6, 0.6)
7
   # starting cluster coord = (0.2, 0.5)
   a_x, a_y = 1-starting_cluster_coord[0]-radius, 1-starting_cluster_coord[0]+radiu
   b_x, b_y = 1-starting_cluster_coord[1]-radius, 1-starting_cluster_coord[1]+radius
10
11
12
   for i in range(num of robots):
13
       x = random.uniform(a x, a y)
14
       y = random.uniform(b x, b y)
15
       Robotx('R'+str(i), x, 1-x, y, 1-y, 1 - reward(T, 1-x, 1-y), reward(T, 1-x, 1-y))
```

In [12]:

```
1
    # note: values are stored with full precision, rounding is done only on visualize
 2
 3
    for k in Robotx. registry:
        print(f"{k.name} {k.betax:.2f} {k.betay:.2f} {k.qamma:.2f} {k.delta:.2f} {k.
R0 0.66 0.68 0.30 0.70 1
R1 0.68 0.52 0.22 0.78 2
R2 0.57 0.65 0.36 0.64 3
R3 0.58 0.69 0.38 0.62 4
R4 0.67 0.66 0.28 0.72 5
R5 0.53 0.68 0.42 0.58 6
R6 0.60 0.51 0.30 0.70 7
R7 0.67 0.51 0.23 0.77 8
R8 0.64 0.64 0.29 0.71 9
R9 0.52 0.55 0.39 0.61 10
```

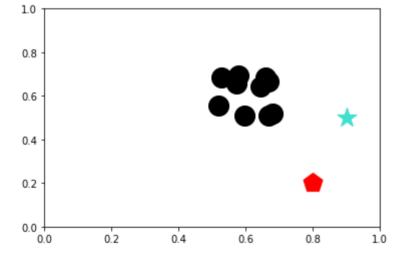
In [13]:

```
for k in Robotx._registry:
    print(f"{k.name} {k.delta:.2f}")

R0 0.70
R1 0.78
R2 0.64
R3 0.62
R4 0.72
R5 0.58
R6 0.70
R7 0.77
R8 0.71
R9 0.61
```

In [14]:

```
def plot scatterplot():
1
2
       for i in Robotx. registry:
3
           plt.scatter(i.betax, i.betay, s = 400, marker = 'o', color = 'black')
4
5
       plt.scatter(T.x, T.y, s = 400, marker = '*', color = 'turquoise')
       plt.scatter(0.x, 0.y, s = 400, marker = 'p', color = 'red')
6
7
       plt.axis([0, 1, 0, 1])
8
9
10
       plt.show()
11
   plot scatterplot()
12
```



In [15]:

```
# initialization of sound parameters
 2
 3
 4
   # we need 'append' to create such a list!
 5
 6
   l = []
 7
   for x in range(11):
 8
        value = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tC.mp3")
 9
        l.append(value)
10
   for i in range(11):
11
       print(l[i])
12
13
   for k in Robotx. registry:
14
        print(k.position)
15
   for k in Robotx. registry:
16
17
        print(l[k.position])
```

```
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d0f635e0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d0f63be0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d0f63b20>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d0f63b50>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d0f63580>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d0f636d0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d0f639a0>
<pydub.audio_segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d1521730>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d15212e0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d15216d0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4b2274910>
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d0f63be0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d0f63b20>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d0f63b50>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d0f63580>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d0f636d0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d0f639a0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d1521730>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d15212e0>
<pydub.audio_segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d15216d0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4b2274910>
```

In [16]:

```
1
   # audio block #1
 2
 3
   # audio 1
 4
 5
   # we can define "audio" as an attribute... no, better not.
 6
 7
   audio = []
 8
 9
   for x in range(11): # it should be between 1 and 11
        valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tC.mp3")
10
11
        audio.append(valuex)
12
   for i in range(11):
13
        print(audio[i]) # at this stage, they are supposed to all give tC.mp3
14
15
   for i in Robotx. registry:
16
        if (i.betax == 0):
17
            if (i.betay == 0.5):
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tc.mp3") # i.audio
18
19
                audio.append(valuex)
20
                print("tC")
21
        if (i.betax > 0 and i.betax <= 0.17):
22
            if (i.betay < 0.5):
23
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tB.mp3")
24
                audio.append(valuex)
25
                print("tB")
26
            if (i.betay >= 0.5):
27
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tC#.mp3")
28
                audio.append(valuex)
29
                print("tC#")
30
        if (i.betax > 0.17 and i.betax <= 0.3):</pre>
            if (i.betay < 0.5): # if (R1.betay >= 0.17 and R1.betay < 0.3):
31
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tA#.mp3")
32
33
                audio.append(valuex)
34
                print("tA#")
35
            if (i.betay >= 0.5):
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tD.mp3")
36
37
                audio.append(valuex)
38
                print("tD")
39
        if (i.betax > 0.3 and i.betax <= 0.5):</pre>
            if (i.betay < 0.5): # (R1.betay == 1):</pre>
40
41
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tD#.mp3")
42
                audio.append(valuex)
                print("tD#")
43
44
            if (i.betay \geq 0.5):
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tA.mp3")
45
46
                audio.append(valuex)
47
                print("tA")
        if (i.betax > 0.5 and i.betax <= 0.64):</pre>
48
49
            if (i.betay < 0.5):
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tE.mp3")
50
51
                audio.append(valuex)
52
                print("tE")
53
            if (i.betay \geq 0.5):
54
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tG#.mp3")
55
                audio.append(valuex)
56
                print("tG#")
57
        if (i.betax > 0.64 and i.betax <= 0.84):</pre>
58
            if (i.betay < 0.5):
59
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tF.mp3")
```

```
60
                 audio.append(valuex)
 61
                 print("tF")
 62
             if (i.betay >= 0.5):
                 valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tG.mp3")
 63
 64
                 audio.append(valuex)
                 print("tG")
 65
 66
         if (i.betax > 0.84 and i.betax <= 1):
 67
             #if (R1.betay == 0.5):
             valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tF#.mp3")
 68
 69
             audio.append(valuex)
 70
             print("tF#")
 71
 72
 73
 74
    for i in Robotx. registry:
 75
        print(audio[i.position]) # at this stage, they are supposed to all give tC.
 76
 77
 78
 79
 80
    mix = []
 81
 82
    for s in range(11): # it should be between 1 and 11
 83
         #values = (audio[s].overlay(audio[s+1])).overlay(audio[s+3])
 84
 85
         # is there a more synthetic way to write this??
 86
        values = audio[s].overlay(audio[s+1])
 87
        values2 = values.overlay(audio[s+2])
 88
        values3 = values2.overlay(audio[s+3])
 89
        values4 = values3.overlay(audio[s+4])
        values5 = values4.overlay(audio[s+5])
 90
 91
        values6 = values5.overlay(audio[s+6])
 92
        values7 = values6.overlay(audio[s+7])
 93
        values8 = values7.overlay(audio[s+8])
 94
        values9 = values8.overlay(audio[s+9])
 95
        mix.append(values9)
 96
        print(mix[s])
 97
 98
    mix[10].export("notes /10 robot sound/mixed time 1.mp3", format='mp3') # export
 99
    play(mix[10])
100
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14e4370>
<pydub.audio_segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d163eb20>
```

```
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d163ebe0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d163eb50>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d163e2e0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d163eb80>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14ea670>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14eab80>
<pydub.audio_segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14eabb0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14ea490>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14ead00>
tG
tG
tG#
tG#
tG
tG#
tG#
```

```
t.G
tG
tG#
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d163eb20>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d163ebe0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d163eb50>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d163e2e0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d163eb80>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14ea670>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14eab80>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14eabb0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14ea490>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14ead00>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d163efa0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14f0400>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14eaa30>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4b2274700>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14f0640>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4b2274550>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d0f4e970>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4b2274d30>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d163ef40>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4b22749a0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4b22741c0>
Could not import the PyAudio C module ' portaudio'.
avplay version 12.3, Copyright (c) 2003-2018 the Libav developers
```

avplay version 12.3, Copyright (c) 2003-2018 the Libav developers built on Nov 2 2021 03:53:01 with Apple clang version 13.0.0 (clang -1300.0.29.3)

Failed to set value '-hide_banner' for option 'autoexit'

In [17]:

```
for r in Robotx._registry:
    if (r.delta < 0.5):
        print(f"{r.name} {r.delta:.2f} achtung!") # and start from this point to</pre>
```

In [18]:

```
1 | # Reshuffling ------
```

In [19]:

```
# I'm adding this one as the only non-quantum thing:
 2
 3
   result = all(i.delta < 0.8 for i in Robotx. registry)
 4
 5
   # Printing result
   print("Do all the robots have a reward lower than 0.8?: " + str(result))
 6
 7
   # if True: reshuffle positions
 8
 9
   # if False: do nothing
10
   if result == True:
11
12
        flag = True
13
       while flag:
14
            flag = False
15
            for i in Robotx._registry:
16
                i.alphax = np.random.uniform(0,0.9)
17
                i.betax = 1 - i.alphax
18
                i.alphay = np.random.uniform(0,0.9)
19
                i.betay = 1 - i.alphay
                if (i.betax - 0.x \le 0.2 and i.betay - 0.y \le 0.2 \le 0.2):
20
21
                    flag = True
```

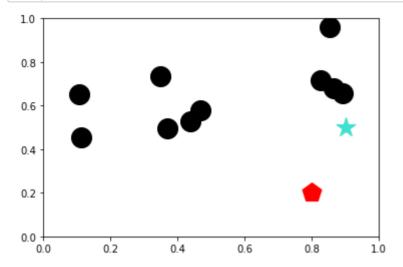
Do all the robots have a reward lower than 0.8? : True

```
In [20]:
 1
    for k in Robotx. registry:
        print(f"{k.name} {k.betax:.2f} {k.betay:.2f} {k.gamma:.2f} {k.position}")
 2
R0 0.44 0.53 0.30 1
R1 0.83 0.71 0.22 2
R2 0.11 0.65 0.36 3
R3 0.89 0.66 0.38 4
R4 0.87 0.68 0.28 5
R5 0.11 0.45 0.42 6
R6 0.37 0.50 0.30 7
R7 0.47 0.58 0.23 8
R8 0.35 0.73 0.29 9
R9 0.85 0.96 0.39 10
In [21]:
    for i in Robotx. registry: # recalculate the rewards
 1
 2
        i.delta = reward(T, i.betax, i.betay)
 3
        i.gamma = 1 - i.delta
        print(f"{i.name} {i.delta:.2f}")
R0 0.54
```

```
R0 0.54
R1 0.77
R2 0.19
R3 0.84
R4 0.82
R5 0.21
R6 0.47
R7 0.56
R8 0.40
R9 0.54
```

In [22]:

plot_scatterplot()



In [23]:

```
1
   # audio block #2
 2
 3
   # audio 2
 4
 5
   audio = []
 6
 7
 8
   for x in range(11): # it should be between 1 and 11
 9
        valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tC.mp3")
10
        audio.append(valuex)
11
   for i in range(11):
12
        print(audio[i]) # at this stage, they are supposed to all give tC.mp3
13
14
   for i in Robotx. registry:
15
        if (i.betax == 0):
16
            if (i.betay == 0.5):
17
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tc.mp3") # i.audio
                audio.append(valuex)
18
19
                print("tC")
20
        if (i.betax > 0 and i.betax <= 0.17):
21
            if (i.betay < 0.5):
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tB.mp3")
22
23
                audio.append(valuex)
24
                print("tB")
25
            if (i.betay \geq 0.5):
26
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tc#.mp3")
27
                audio.append(valuex)
                print("tC#")
28
29
        if (i.betax > 0.17 and i.betax <= 0.3):</pre>
30
            if (i.betay < 0.5): # if (R1.betay >= 0.17 and R1.betay < 0.3):
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tA#.mp3")
31
32
                audio.append(valuex)
                print("tA#")
33
34
            if (i.betay >= 0.5):
35
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tD.mp3")
36
                audio.append(valuex)
37
                print("tD")
38
        if (i.betax > 0.3 and i.betax <= 0.5):
39
            if (i.betay < 0.5): # (R1.betay == 1):</pre>
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tD#.mp3")
40
41
                audio.append(valuex)
                print("tD#")
42
43
            if (i.betay \geq 0.5):
44
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tA.mp3")
45
                audio.append(valuex)
46
                print("tA")
47
        if (i.betax > 0.5 and i.betax <= 0.64):</pre>
48
            if (i.betay < 0.5):
49
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tE.mp3")
50
                audio.append(valuex)
51
                print("tE")
52
            if (i.betay >= 0.5):
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tG#.mp3")
53
54
                audio.append(valuex)
55
                print("tG#")
56
        if (i.betax > 0.64 and i.betax <= 0.84):</pre>
            if (i.betay < 0.5):</pre>
57
58
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tF.mp3")
59
                audio.append(valuex)
```

```
60
                 print("tF")
 61
             if (i.betay >= 0.5):
 62
                 valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tG.mp3")
                 audio.append(valuex)
 63
 64
                 print("tG")
         if (i.betax > 0.84 and i.betax <= 1):</pre>
 65
             #if (R1.betay == 0.5):
 66
 67
             valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tF#.mp3")
 68
             audio.append(valuex)
 69
             print("tF#")
 70
 71
 72
 73
    for i in Robotx. registry:
 74
        print(audio[i.position]) # at this stage, they are supposed to all give tC.
 75
 76
 77
 78
 79
    mix = []
 80
 81
    for s in range(11): # it should be between 1 and 11
 82
        #values = (audio[s].overlay(audio[s+1])).overlay(audio[s+3])
 83
 84
        # is there a more synthetic way to write this??
 85
        values = audio[s].overlay(audio[s+1])
 86
        values2 = values.overlay(audio[s+2])
 87
        values3 = values2.overlay(audio[s+3])
 88
        values4 = values3.overlay(audio[s+4])
 89
        values5 = values4.overlay(audio[s+5])
 90
        values6 = values5.overlay(audio[s+6])
 91
        values7 = values6.overlay(audio[s+7])
 92
        values8 = values7.overlay(audio[s+8])
 93
        values9 = values8.overlay(audio[s+9])
 94
        mix.append(values9)
 95
        print(mix[s])
 96
 97
    mix[10].export("notes /10 robot sound/mixed time 2.mp3", format='mp3') # export
 98
    play(mix[10])
 99
100
    # I'm trying to use the same code, but saving the file as another one.
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4b22633a0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4b2263970>
```

```
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14ead00>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4b2274e20>
<pydub.audio_segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4b2274670>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14eabe0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14ea6d0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14ea910>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14eadc0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14ea220>
<pydub.audio_segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14eaa00>
tΑ
tG
tC#
tF#
tF#
tВ
tD#
t.A
```

```
t.A
tF#
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4b2263970>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14ead00>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4b2274e20>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4b2274670>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14eabe0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14ea6d0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14ea910>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14eadc0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14ea220>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14eaa00>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14eab80>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14eabb0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14ea490>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4b2263820>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4b2263460>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4b2263be0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d1521370>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14ea130>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d1521460>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14ea670>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14e4370>
Could not import the PyAudio C module '_portaudio'.
```

avplay version 12.3, Copyright (c) 2003-2018 the Libav developers
 built on Nov 2 2021 03:53:01 with Apple clang version 13.0.0 (clang
-1300.0.29.3)
Failed to set value '-hide_banner' for option 'autoexit'

In [24]:

```
1 # Quantum circuit construction -----
```

In [25]:

In [26]:

```
1 # Which robot should enter the gate? -----
```

In [27]:

```
def print_formatted_vector(*args):
    for vector in args:
        print("[" + "".join(f"{val:.2f} " for val in vector).strip() + "]")
```

In [28]:

```
# in case of ties on delta score, the max() function outputs the first maximum
   closest_robot = max(Robotx._registry, key=attrgetter('delta'))
3
   print(f"Closest robot to the target: {closest robot.name} {closest robot.betax:
   # and then it enters the gate
   vector0 = [closest robot.alphax, closest robot.betax]
   vector1 = [closest robot.alphay, closest robot.betay]
   vector3 = [closest robot.gamma, closest robot.delta]
   normalized v0 = vector0/np.linalg.norm(vector0)
10
   normalized v1 = vector1/np.linalg.norm(vector1)
11
   normalized v3 = vector3/np.linalg.norm(vector3)
12
13
14
   print formatted vector(vector0, vector1, vector3)
   print formatted vector(normalized v0, normalized v1, normalized v3)
15
```

```
Closest robot to the target: R3 0.89 0.66 0.84 [0.11 0.89] [0.34 0.66] [0.16 0.84] [0.12 0.99] [0.47 0.88] [0.18 0.98]
```

In [29]:

```
1  # Setting up |q_0> -----
```

In [30]:

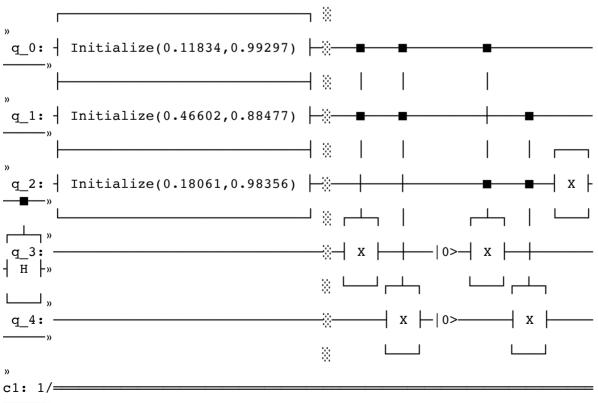
```
# direct initialization with amplitudes vector
qc3.initialize(normalized_v0, q[0])
qc3.initialize(normalized_v1, q[1])
qc3.initialize(normalized_v3, q[2])
```

Out[30]:

<qiskit.circuit.instructionset.InstructionSet at 0x7fe480023ec0>

In [31]:

```
# this is the core code, and it is unchanged across time
 2
 3
   qc3.barrier(q)
 4
   qc3.ccx(q[0],q[1],q[3])
 5
   qc3.ccx(q[0],q[1],q[4])
 7
   qc3.reset(q[3])
 8
   qc3.reset(q[4])
 9
10
   qc3.ccx(q[0],q[2],q[3])
   qc3.ccx(q[1],q[2],q[4])
11
12
13
   qc3.x(q[2])
14
15
   qc3.ch(q[2],q[3])
16
   qc3.ch(q[2],q[4])
17
18
   qc3.x(q[2])
19
20
   qc3.barrier(q)
21
22
   # perform measurements and store them in classical bits
23
24
   qc3.measure(q[2],m2[0])
25
   qc3.measure(q[3],m3[0])
26
   qc3.measure(q[4],m4[0])
27
28
   # visualization of the ciruit
29
30
   # qc3.draw(fold=-1, output="mpl")
31
   # plt.show();
32
33
   print(qc3)
```

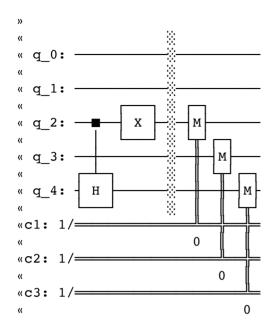


>>

c2: 1/=

»

c3: 1/=

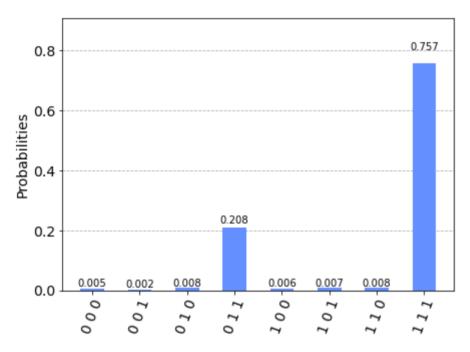


In [32]:

```
1   aer_sim = Aer.get_backend("aer_simulator")
2   transpiled_qc = transpile(qc3, aer_sim)
3   result = aer_sim.run(transpiled_qc).result()
4   counts = result.get_counts()
6   print("counts: ", counts)
7   plot_histogram(result.get_counts())
```

```
counts: {'1 0 1': 7, '1 1 0': 8, '1 0 0': 6, '0 0 1': 2, '0 1 0': 8, '0 0 0': 5, '0 1 1': 213, '1 1 1': 775}
```

Out[32]:



In [33]:

```
def eval_outcome(most_prob_dict, n_outcome):
    mapped_weights0 = list(map(lambda res: int(res[n_outcome*2])*most_prob_dict[
    return sum(mapped_weights0)/sum(most_prob_dict.values())
```

In [34]:

```
num most prob states = 4
 2
3
   # https://docs.python.org/3/library/heapq.html:
 4
5
   # heapq.nlargest(n, iterable, key=None) returns a list with the n largest element
 6
 7
   most prob dict = dict(heapq.nlargest(num most prob states, counts.items(), key=i
8
   print(f"{num most prob states} most probable states: {most prob dict}")
9
10
   outcome0, outcome1 = eval outcome(most prob dict, 0), eval outcome(most prob dict
11
   print(f"outcome0: {outcome0:.2f}\noutcome1: {outcome1:.2f}")
12
13
```

```
4 most probable states: {'1 1 1': 775, '0 1 1': 213, '1 1 0': 8, '0 1
0': 8}
outcome0: 0.78
outcome1: 1.00
```

In [35]:

1 # Setting new positions after the gate -----

In [36]:

```
for i in Robotx. registry:
       print(f"{i.name} {i.betax:.2f} {i.betay:.2f}")
 2
3
       if (i.delta != closest_robot.delta or all(i.delta == j.delta for j in Robots
            # CHANGE: but taking into account the case where all robots have the san
4
5
            # for z
6
            #i.betaz = outcome0
7
            # the lower this value, the closer the robot to the 0, the higher alpha
8
            \#i.alphaz = round(1 - i.betaz, 3)
9
            # for y
10
           i.betay = outcome0 # changed this
            i.alphay = 1 - i.betay
11
12
            # for x
            i.betax = outcome1 # changed this
13
            i.alphax = 1 - i.betax
14
```

```
R0 0.44 0.53
R1 0.83 0.71
R2 0.11 0.65
R3 0.89 0.66
R4 0.87 0.68
R5 0.11 0.45
R6 0.37 0.50
R7 0.47 0.58
R8 0.35 0.73
R9 0.85 0.96
```

```
In [37]:
```

```
for k in Robotx. registry:
        print(f"{k.name} {k.betax:.2f} {k.betay:.2f} {k.gamma:.2f} {k.position}")
 2
R0 1.00 0.78 0.46 1
R1 1.00 0.78 0.23 2
R2 1.00 0.78 0.81 3
R3 0.89 0.66 0.16 4
R4 1.00 0.78 0.18 5
R5 1.00 0.78 0.79 6
R6 1.00 0.78 0.53 7
R7 1.00 0.78 0.44 8
R8 1.00 0.78 0.60 9
R9 1.00 0.78 0.46 10
In [38]:
    # former rewards
 1
 2
    for i in Robotx._registry:
 3
        print(f"before the gate: {i.name} {i.delta:.2f}")
before the gate: R0 0.54
before the gate: R1 0.77
before the gate: R2 0.19
before the gate: R3 0.84
before the gate: R4 0.82
before the gate: R5 0.21
before the gate: R6 0.47
before the gate: R7 0.56
before the gate: R8 0.40
before the gate: R9 0.54
In [39]:
    # new rewards
    for i in Robotx. registry: # recalculate the rewards
 3
        i.delta = reward(T, i.betax, i.betay)
 4
        i.gamma = 1 - i.delta
        print(f"after the gate: {i.name} {i.delta:.2f}")
after the gate: R0 0.70
after the gate: R1 0.70
after the gate: R2 0.70
after the gate: R3 0.84
after the gate: R4 0.70
after the gate: R5 0.70
after the gate: R6 0.70
after the gate: R7 0.70
after the gate: R8 0.70
after the gate: R9 0.70
```

In [40]:

```
1
   # audio block #3
 2
 3
   # audio 3
 4
 5
   # we can define "audio" as an attribute... no, better not.
 6
 7
   audio = []
 8
 9
   for x in range(11): # it should be between 1 and 11
        valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tC.mp3")
10
11
        audio.append(valuex)
12
   for i in range(11):
        print(audio[i]) # at this stage, they are supposed to all give tC.mp3
13
14
15
   for i in Robotx. registry:
16
        if (i.betax == 0):
17
            if (i.betay == 0.5):
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tc.mp3") # i.audio
18
19
                audio.append(valuex)
20
                print("tC")
21
        if (i.betax > 0 and i.betax <= 0.17):
22
            if (i.betay < 0.5):
23
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tB.mp3")
24
                audio.append(valuex)
25
                print("tB")
26
            if (i.betay >= 0.5):
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tc#.mp3")
27
28
                audio.append(valuex)
29
                print("tC#")
30
        if (i.betax > 0.17 and i.betax <= 0.3):</pre>
            if (i.betay < 0.5): # if (R1.betay >= 0.17 and R1.betay < 0.3):</pre>
31
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tA#.mp3")
32
33
                audio.append(valuex)
34
                print("tA#")
35
            if (i.betay >= 0.5):
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tD.mp3")
36
37
                audio.append(valuex)
38
                print("tD")
39
        if (i.betax > 0.3 and i.betax <= 0.5):</pre>
            if (i.betay < 0.5): # (R1.betay == 1):</pre>
40
41
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tD#.mp3")
42
                audio.append(valuex)
                print("tD#")
43
44
            if (i.betay \geq 0.5):
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tA.mp3")
45
46
                audio.append(valuex)
47
                print("tA")
48
        if (i.betax > 0.5 and i.betax <= 0.64):</pre>
49
            if (i.betay < 0.5):
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tE.mp3")
50
51
                audio.append(valuex)
52
                print("tE")
53
            if (i.betay \geq 0.5):
54
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tG#.mp3")
55
                audio.append(valuex)
56
                print("tG#")
57
        if (i.betax > 0.64 and i.betax <= 0.84):</pre>
58
            if (i.betay < 0.5):
59
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tF.mp3")
```

```
60
                 audio.append(valuex)
 61
                 print("tF")
 62
             if (i.betay >= 0.5):
                 valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tG.mp3")
 63
 64
                 audio.append(valuex)
                 print("tG")
 65
 66
         if (i.betax > 0.84 and i.betax <= 1):
 67
             #if (R1.betay == 0.5):
             valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tF#.mp3")
 68
 69
             audio.append(valuex)
 70
             print("tF#")
 71
 72
 73
 74
    for i in Robotx. registry:
 75
        print(audio[i.position]) # at this stage, they are supposed to all give tC.
 76
 77
 78
 79
 80
    mix = []
 81
 82
    for s in range(11): # it should be between 1 and 11
 83
         #values = (audio[s].overlay(audio[s+1])).overlay(audio[s+3])
 84
 85
         # is there a more synthetic way to write this??
 86
        values = audio[s].overlay(audio[s+1])
 87
        values2 = values.overlay(audio[s+2])
 88
        values3 = values2.overlay(audio[s+3])
 89
        values4 = values3.overlay(audio[s+4])
 90
        values5 = values4.overlay(audio[s+5])
 91
        values6 = values5.overlay(audio[s+6])
 92
        values7 = values6.overlay(audio[s+7])
 93
        values8 = values7.overlay(audio[s+8])
 94
        values9 = values8.overlay(audio[s+9])
 95
        mix.append(values9)
 96
        print(mix[s])
 97
 98
    mix[10].export("notes /10 robot sound/mixed time 3.mp3", format='mp3') # export
 99
    play(mix[10])
100
<pydub.audio_segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d316edf0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d0f1ef10>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d3179880>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d3179fa0>
```

```
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d3179280>
<pydub.audio_segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d3179610>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d3179df0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d3179dc0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d3179730>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d31799a0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d31792b0>
tF#
tF#
tF#
t.F#
tF#
tF#
tF#
tF#
```

```
+ F#
tF#
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d0f1ef10>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d3179880>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d3179fa0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d3179280>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d3179610>
<pydub.audio_segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d3179df0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d3179dc0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d3179730>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d31799a0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d31792b0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4b22634f0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d0f1e910>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d316ec10>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d1521520>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d14e4370>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4b2263be0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4b22a4fd0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4b2274670>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d3115af0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d1521220>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d1521340>
Could not import the PyAudio C module '_portaudio'.
```

avplay version 12.3, Copyright (c) 2003-2018 the Libav developers
 built on Nov 2 2021 03:53:01 with Apple clang version 13.0.0 (clang
-1300.0.29.3)
Failed to set value '-hide banner' for option 'autoexit'

In [41]:

1 # Reach the most successful robot -----

In [42]:

```
ot for now
i in Robotx. registry: # recalculate the rewards
i.delta = reward(T, i.betax, i.betay)
i.gamma = (1 - i.delta, 3)
attr = max(Robotx. registry, key=attrgetter('delta'))
nt(f"max_attr_.delta: {max_attr_.delta:.2f}")
i in Robotx. registry:
if (i.delta == max attr .delta):
    print(f"Most successful robot: {i.name} {i.betax:.2f} {i.betay:.2f} {i.delta:.2
 j in Robotx. registry:
 # to get other robots following it:
 if (j != max attr ): # changed here
    flag = True
    while flag:
         flag = False
         j.alphax = max attr .alphax + np.random.uniform(0,0.01)
         j.betax = 1 - j.alphax
         j.alphay = max_attr_.alphay + np.random.uniform(0,0.01)
         j.betay = 1 - j.alphay
         if (j.betax - 0.x \le 0.2 and j.betay - 0.y \le 0.2):
             flag = True
ecalculate the rewards here:
k in Robotx. registry: # recalculate the rewards
k.delta = reward(T, k.betax, k.betay)
k.gamma = 1 - k.delta
print(f"{k.name} {k.delta:.2f}")
```

```
max_attr_.delta: 0.84

Most successful robot: R3 0.89 0.66 0.84

R0 0.85

R1 0.84

R2 0.85

R3 0.84

R4 0.85

R5 0.85

R6 0.85

R7 0.85

R8 0.85

R9 0.85
```

```
In [43]:

1     for i in Robotx._registry: # recalculate the rewards
2         i.delta = reward(T, i.betax, i.betay)
3         i.gamma = 1 - i.delta
4         print(f"{i.name} {i.delta:.2f}")

RO 0.85
R1 0.84
R2 0.85
R3 0.84
R4 0.85
```

In [44]:

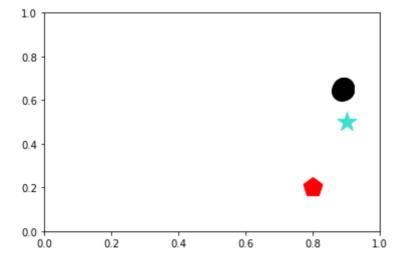
R5 0.85 R6 0.85 R7 0.85 R8 0.85 R9 0.85

```
for k in Robotx._registry:
    print(f"{k.name} {k.betax:.2f} {k.betay:.2f} {k.gamma:.2f} {k.delta:.2f} {k.
```

```
R0 0.89 0.65 0.15 0.85 1
R1 0.89 0.65 0.16 0.84 2
R2 0.89 0.65 0.15 0.85 3
R3 0.89 0.66 0.16 0.84 4
R4 0.89 0.65 0.15 0.85 5
R5 0.89 0.65 0.15 0.85 6
R6 0.89 0.65 0.15 0.85 7
R7 0.89 0.65 0.15 0.85 8
R8 0.89 0.65 0.15 0.85 9
R9 0.89 0.65 0.15 0.85 10
```

In [45]:

1 plot_scatterplot()



```
In [ ]:
```

In [46]:

```
1
   # audio block #4
 2
 3
   # audio 4
 4
 5
   # we can define "audio" as an attribute... no, better not.
 6
 7
   audio = []
 8
 9
   for x in range(11): # it should be between 1 and 11
        valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tC.mp3")
10
11
        audio.append(valuex)
   for i in range(11):
12
        print(audio[i]) # at this stage, they are supposed to all give tC.mp3
13
14
15
   for i in Robotx. registry:
16
        if (i.betax == 0):
17
            if (i.betay == 0.5):
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tc.mp3") # i.audio
18
19
                audio.append(valuex)
20
                print("tC")
21
        if (i.betax > 0 and i.betax <= 0.17):
22
            if (i.betay < 0.5):
23
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tB.mp3")
24
                audio.append(valuex)
25
                print("tB")
26
            if (i.betay >= 0.5):
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tc#.mp3")
27
28
                audio.append(valuex)
29
                print("tC#")
30
        if (i.betax > 0.17 and i.betax <= 0.3):</pre>
            if (i.betay < 0.5): # if (R1.betay >= 0.17 and R1.betay < 0.3):</pre>
31
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tA#.mp3")
32
33
                audio.append(valuex)
34
                print("tA#")
35
            if (i.betay >= 0.5):
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tD.mp3")
36
37
                audio.append(valuex)
38
                print("tD")
39
        if (i.betax > 0.3 and i.betax <= 0.5):</pre>
            if (i.betay < 0.5): # (R1.betay == 1):</pre>
40
41
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tD#.mp3")
42
                audio.append(valuex)
                print("tD#")
43
44
            if (i.betay \geq 0.5):
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tA.mp3")
45
46
                audio.append(valuex)
47
                print("tA")
48
        if (i.betax > 0.5 and i.betax <= 0.64):</pre>
49
            if (i.betay < 0.5):
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tE.mp3")
50
51
                audio.append(valuex)
52
                print("tE")
53
            if (i.betay \geq 0.5):
54
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tG#.mp3")
55
                audio.append(valuex)
56
                print("tG#")
57
        if (i.betax > 0.64 and i.betax <= 0.84):</pre>
58
            if (i.betay < 0.5):
59
                valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tF.mp3")
```

```
60
                 audio.append(valuex)
 61
                 print("tF")
 62
             if (i.betay >= 0.5):
                 valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tG.mp3")
 63
 64
                 audio.append(valuex)
                 print("tG")
 65
 66
         if (i.betax > 0.84 and i.betax <= 1):
 67
             #if (R1.betay == 0.5):
             valuex = AudioSegment.from file("notes /tF#.mp3")
 68
 69
             audio.append(valuex)
 70
             print("tF#")
 71
 72
 73
 74
    for i in Robotx. registry:
 75
        print(audio[i.position]) # at this stage, they are supposed to all give tC.
 76
 77
 78
 79
 80
    mix = []
 81
 82
    for s in range(11): # it should be between 1 and 11
 83
         #values = (audio[s].overlay(audio[s+1])).overlay(audio[s+3])
 84
 85
         # is there a more synthetic way to write this??
 86
        values = audio[s].overlay(audio[s+1])
 87
        values2 = values.overlay(audio[s+2])
 88
        values3 = values2.overlay(audio[s+3])
 89
        values4 = values3.overlay(audio[s+4])
 90
        values5 = values4.overlay(audio[s+5])
 91
        values6 = values5.overlay(audio[s+6])
 92
        values7 = values6.overlay(audio[s+7])
 93
        values8 = values7.overlay(audio[s+8])
 94
        values9 = values8.overlay(audio[s+9])
 95
        mix.append(values9)
 96
        print(mix[s])
 97
 98
    mix[10].export("notes /10 robot sound/mixed time 4.mp3", format='mp3') # export
 99
    play(mix[10])
100
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d316ef70>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d1672fa0>
<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d1672f10>
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```

```
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<pydub.audio segment.AudioSegment object at 0x7fe4d3179df0>
tF#
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```

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+ F#
tF#
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Could not import the PyAudio C module ' portaudio'.
```

avplay version 12.3, Copyright (c) 2003-2018 the Libav developers
 built on Nov 2 2021 03:53:01 with Apple clang version 13.0.0 (clang
-1300.0.29.3)
Failed to set value '-hide banner' for option 'autoexit'

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In [ ]:
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In [ ]:
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1