MARK V. MURPHY

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EDUCATION

PhD Ecology, University of Western Australia

2016

<u>Thesis</u>: Interactive effects of land-use change and rainfall decline on insect species networks

Supervisors: Prof. Raphael Didham, Dr. Rachel Standish

MSc Biodiversity and Conservation, Trinity College Dublin

2008

Thesis: The conservation importance of turlough woodlands

Supervisor: Dr. Steve Waldren

BA Zoology, Trinity College Dublin

2005

Thesis: The effects of urban wildflower meadows on insect biodiversity

Supervisor: Dr. Úna Fitzpatrick

RESEARCH

Writing, Collaborations, Projects, Training, Career Change (incl. breaks) 2018–2022

- Finalise PhD analyses and write-up research for publication (large project)
- Compilation, documentation, and publication of new R package for SEM effect analysis (arising from PhD work)
- Processing and submission of hundreds of DNA barcode sequences and associated metadata to the Barcode of Life Database (<u>BOLD</u>) (from PhD work)
- Contribution of ecological, entomological, and statistical expertise to research collaborations (University of Western Australia, University of Leeds, Zhejiang University; ongoing, see Publications)
- Career change (Data Analyst): training and upskilling in statistics, programming, and data science via various courses, tutorials, and <u>technical projects</u>

Research Assistant, The University of Western Australia

2016-2018

- Sorted and identified thousands of bees and wasps collected in Perth for a large-scale pollinator project
- Prepared additional insect specimens for DNA extraction and sequencing (from PhD), processed and analysed DNA barcodes, established new species identifications and interactions for host-parasitoid networks
- Comprehensively revised PhD analyses using new species data and updated statistical procedures, compiled new methods and results

PhD, The University of Western Australia

2012-2016

• <u>Landscape-scale project</u> testing the interactive effects of global change drivers on insect host-parasitoid networks

- Sampled thousands of bees, wasps and their parasitoids across 48 woodlands in the Wheatbelt region of southwest Australia
- Reared and identified nests and insects in the lab to establish species interactions
- Analysed and wrote-up results, presented findings throughout PhD and at national and international conferences

Research Assistant, The University of Western Australia

2011

- Sorted and identified thousands of terrestrial invertebrates collected from a tree restoration experiment on the university <u>research farm</u>
- Assisted with ecological monitoring of trees in the restoration plots
- Mapped all land parcel boundaries on the research farm using GPS/GIS
- PhD preparation: processed climate and vegetation data using GIS

Research Assistant, Trinity College Dublin

2009-2011

- Mapped vegetation at 22 temporary limestone lakes (turloughs) in the west of Ireland using GPS
- Generated detailed digital maps and metadata using GIS
- Assisted with analysis and visualisation of vegetation data in relation to hydrological, hydrochemical, pedological, and land-use data
- Contributed data, maps, and written methodology to final report

Research Assistant, Trinity College Dublin

2004

- Processed freshwater macro- and microinvertebrate samples collected from temporary limestone lakes (turloughs) in the west of Ireland
- Identified and counted planktonic crustacean species (Cladocera)
- Contributed data and methodology to progress reports, final report, and a publication

TEACHING

Demonstrator, The University of Western Australia

2016

- Lab demonstrator for the <u>Animal Populations</u> module of the Zoology undergrad major
- Supervised practical classes, experiments, and final exam
- Led a discussion group critiquing an ecological paper
- · Assisted on a field trip surveying lake bird populations

Field Assistant, Trinity College Dublin

2010

- Assistance on MSc field trip to coastal and saltmarsh habitat at Bull Island, Dublin
- Demonstrated the use of GPS units to map habitat types and record locations of individual plants in the field (*Salvia verbenaca*)

PUBLICATIONS

Journal Articles

• Murphy, M.V., Tylianakis, J.M., Standish, R.J., & Didham, R.K. (In Prep.). Long-term climate drying drives pollinator decline and food web disruption.

- Arnold, J.P., Tylianakis, J.M., Murphy, M.V., Cawthray, G., & Didham, R.K. (In Prep.).
 Body-size dependent effects of landscape floral resource energetics drives bee abundance in woodland remnants.
- Ren, P., Didham, R.K., **Murphy, M.V.**, Zeng, D., Si, X. & Ding, P. (In Review). Edges increase pollinator network robustness to extinction with declining forest area.
- Gillespie, M.A.K., Baude, M., Biesmeijer, J., Boatman, N., Budge, G.E., Crowe, A., Davies, N., Evans, R., Memmott, J., Morton, R.D., Moss, E., Murphy, M.V., Northing, P., Pietravalle, S., Potts, S.G., Roberts, S., Rowland, C., Senapathi, D., Smart, S.M., Wood, C., & Kunin, W.E. (In Review). Landscape scale drivers of pollinator communities may depend on land use configuration.
- Taylor, C.K., **Murphy, M.V.**, Hitchen, Y., & Brothers, D.J. (2019). Four new species of Australian velvet ants (Hymenoptera: Mutillidae, Aglaotilla) reared from bee and wasp nests, with a review of Australian mutillid host records. *Zootaxa*, **4609**(2), 201–224.
- Arnold, J.P., **Murphy, M.V.**, Didham, R.K., & Houston, T.F. (2019). Rediscovery of the 'extinct' bee *Hesperocolletes douglasi* Michener, 1965 (Colletidae: Colletinae: Paracolletini) in Western Australia and first description of the female. *Journal of Threatened Taxa*, **11**(3), 13310–13319.
- Reynolds, J., Murphy, M., & O Connor, Á. (2004). Early season cladoceran diversity of atlantic temporary ponds (turloughs). Archives Des Sciences, 57, 97–104.

Reports

- Sharkey, N., Waldren, S., Kimberley, S., González, A., Murphy, M., & O'Rourke, A. (2016). Chapter 7. Turlough Vegetation: Description, Mapping and Ecology. In S. Waldren (Ed.), *Turloughs: Hydrology, Ecology and Conservation*, Report to the National Parks and Wildlife Service, Dublin, Ireland.
- Murphy, M. (2005). The Effects of Urban Wildflower Meadows on Insect Biodiversity, Report to Dublin City and County Councils, Dublin, Ireland
- Reynolds, J.D., & **Murphy, M.** (2004). *The Cladoceran Asssemblages of Turloughs: Natural and Anthropogenically Driven Variation*. Report to the National Parks and Wildlife Service, Dublin, Ireland.

Software

- **Murphy, M.V.** (2021). semEff: Automatic Calculation of Effects for Piecewise Structural Equation Models. R package version 0.6.0.
- Murphy, M.V. (2021). dissCqN: Multiple Assemblage Dissimilarity for Orders q = 0-N. R package version 0.1.0.

Datasets

- **Murphy, M.V.** (Pending). DS-HYMSWA: Trap-Nesting Hymenoptera from Southwest Australia, BOLD DNA sequence dataset
- **Murphy, M.V.** (2019). DS-AGLSWA: New species of *Aglaotilla* (Hymenoptera: Mutillidae) from Southwest Australia, BOLD DNA sequence dataset

Oral Presentations (selected)

- Rainfall decline alters food webs with contrasting outcomes for pollinators and predators, British Ecological Society, Belfast, 2019
- Climate change and habitat loss interact to alter host-parasitoid network structure and function, Ecological Society of America, Portland, **2017**.
- Trap-nesting bees and wasps of the WA wheatbelt, Western Australian Insect Study Society, Perth, **2016**
- Climate and land use interact to alter insect community structure and function, PhD completion seminar, UWA, Perth, **2016**
- Interactive effects of land-use change and rainfall decline on bee and wasp diversity, Ecological Society of Australia, Adelaide, **2015**
- Model averaging as a tool for model selection, School of Biological Sciences R group, UWA, Perth, 2015
- Global change impacts on insect diversity in Southwest Australia, School of Biological Sciences Research Day, UWA, Perth, **2014**
- River restoration & management and their role in sustaining diversity, MSc desk study seminar, TCD, Dublin, **2008**
- The effect of urban wildflower meadows on insect biodiversity, BA thesis seminar, TCD, Dublin, **2005**

Posters

- Interactive effects of habitat loss and rainfall decline on insect species networks, EcoTAS: New Zealand Ecological Society & Ecological Society of Australia, Auckland, 2013
- Vulnerability of tropical montane forest ecosystems to climate change: A case study of the Monteverde Cloud Forest, Costa Rica, joint poster presentation for MSc, TCD, Dublin, 2008

MEDIA COVERAGE

Rediscovery of the 'extinct' bee Hesperocolletes douglasi

2019

- University News
- Local: Waneroo Times
- National: <u>Sydney Morning Herald</u>
- International: phys.org

PhD research 2014

- University News
- Radio interview: ABC WA Country Hour
- Local: Countryman, Esperance Express, Narrogin Observer

AWARDS AND FUNDING

UWA International PhD Scholarship

2012-2016

Competitive scholarship for international postgraduate fees, comprising:

- Scholarship for International Research Fees (SIRF) ~AUD\$120K
- University International Stipend (UIS) ~AUD\$100K
- UIS Safety Net Top Up Scholarship ~AUD\$14K

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

British Ecological Society	2019–2020
Ecological Society of America	2017–2018
Ecological Society of Australia	2012–2016
Society for Ecological Restoration	2010–2012
International Association for Landscape Ecology	2009–2012
Society for Conservation Biology	2009–2012
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE	

CONFERENCES AND WORKSHOPS

• Insect Conservation and Diversity

Oecologia

British Ecological Society, Belfast	2019
Ecological Society of America, Portland	2017
School of Biological Sciences Research Day, UWA, Perth	2016
R Group Workshops, UWA, Perth	2016
Ecological Society of Australia, Adelaide	2015
School of Biological Sciences Research Day, UWA, Perth	2015
R Group Workshops, UWA, Perth	2015
School of Biological Sciences Research Day, UWA, Perth	2014
R Group Workshops, UWA, Perth	2014
EcoTas: NZ Ecological Society & Ecological Society of Australia, Auckland	2013
Ecological Society of Australia, Melbourne	2012
IAS Masterclass: Novel Ecosystems: Why Worry?, UWA, Perth	2012
Advanced Bird ID Class, Birds Australia WA, Perth	2011
R Workshop, TCD, Dublin	2010
Native Bee Workshop: Burren Bumblebee Blitz, NBDC, Co. Clare	2010
Conservation Field Course: SAC Watch, Irish Wildlife Trust, Co. Laois/Offaly	2009
Invasive Plant Workshop, TCD, Dublin	2009
Postgraduate Ecology Forum, TCD, Dublin	2008

VOCATIONAL TRAINING

First Aid Course, ABC Licence Training Pty Ltd, Perth	2013
Quad Bike Rider Awareness Training, Shawsett Training & Safety, Pingelly	2011
Off Road Driving Course, Bob Cooper Outback Survival Pty Ltd, Perth	2011
GPS Unit Training, Trimble, Dublin	2009

2016

2014

Western Australian Insect Study Society, Perth Australia

2016

Invited talk about native bees and wasps for members of a natural history society

University of Western Australia, Perth, Australia

2011

Assistance at the Entomology stand for the university open day, chatting to students

Irish Peatland Conservation Council, Rathangan, Ireland

2008-2009

Assistance with conservation activities on a peatland nature reserve, including:

- Sphagnum moss restoration trials
- Substrate and water level monitoring
- Blocking of artificial drains
- Tree and shrub clearance

Conservation Volunteers Fingal, Dublin, Ireland

2008-2009

Assistance with various conservation projects in north Dublin, including:

- · Woodland thinning, management, and planting for biodiversity
- Invasive tree and shrub removal
- Fence building

Fingal County Council, Dublin Ireland

2005

Tree planting to create new native woodland for National Tree Week

TECHNICAL SKILLS

Data Analysis and Programming

- Collection, management, and processing of multiple data formats and sizes
- Experience with linear and generalised linear models, mixed models, model selection and averaging, structural equation models, bootstrapping, confidence intervals, cross-validation, cluster analysis, ordination, data visualisation
- Programming of analysis routines in R for efficiency and speed
- R package development (programming, testing, documentation, version control, etc.)
- Software: R/RStudio, VS Code, Git/GitHub

GPS, GIS, and Spatial Analysis

- Extensive use of GPS/GIS technology for ecological projects, including field recording, mapping, and geoprocessing and analysis of spatial data (CSV, vector, raster, etc.)
- Software: QGIS, ArcGIS, GRASS, Google Earth
- <u>Hardware</u>: Garmin GPSMap 62, Trimble Nomad and GeoExplorer, Spectra Precision EPOCH Base and Rover GNSS System

Information Technology

- General proficiency in computers, file/document management, software, and IT
- Software: MS Office, LibreOffice, Adobe Reader, Zotero, Obsidian
- Platforms: Windows, Linux (Ubuntu)

Species Identification and Taxonomy

- Identification of invertebrates and plants to species or morphospecies (field and lab), including use of keys, descriptions, reference collections, and photographs
- Specialist knowledge of Hymenoptera, particularly Aculeata (bees and wasps)
- Woody plant and herb identification (woodlands, wetlands, grasslands)

Molecular Biology and Bioinformatics

- Extraction and PCR of mitochondrial DNA (CO1) from insects
- Processing, editing, and analysis of DNA barcode sequences to identify species
- Submission of barcodes and metadata to online repositories (BOLD, GenBank)
- <u>Software</u>: Geneious, BOLD, MEGA