

# Compiler Construction

## Grammar:

1.  $\langle \text{mainFunction} \rangle \implies \text{MAIN SQO SQC } \langle \text{stmtsAndFunctionDefs} \rangle \text{ END}$
2.  $\langle \text{stmtsAndFuntionDefs} \rangle \implies \langle \text{stmtOrFunctionDef} \rangle \langle \text{stmtAndFunctionDefsOrEmpty} \rangle$
3.  $\langle \text{stmtAndFunctionDefsOrEmpty} \rangle \implies \langle \text{stmtsAndFuntionDefs} \rangle \mid \epsilon$
4.  $\langle \text{stmtOrFunctionDef} \rangle \implies \langle \text{stmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{functionDef} \rangle$
5.  $\langle \text{stmt} \rangle \implies \langle \text{declarationStmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{assignmentStmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{conditionalStmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{ioStmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{funcStmt} \rangle$
6.  $\langle \text{otherStmts} \rangle \implies \langle \text{stmt} \rangle \langle \text{otherStmts} \rangle \mid \epsilon$
7.  $\langle \text{funcStmt} \rangle \implies \langle \text{funCall} \rangle \text{ SEMICOLON}$
8.  $\langle \text{declarationStmt} \rangle \implies \langle \text{type} \rangle \langle \text{idList} \rangle \text{ SEMICOLON}$
9.  $\langle \text{assignmentStmt} \rangle \implies \text{ID ASSIGNOP } \langle \text{rightHandSideOfId} \rangle \text{ SEMICOLON} \mid \text{SQO } \langle \text{idList} \rangle \text{ SQC ASSIGNOP } \langle \text{rightHandSideOfTuple} \rangle \text{ SEMICOLON}$
10.  $\langle \text{rightHandSideOfId} \rangle \implies \langle \text{funCall} \rangle \mid \langle \text{arithmeticExpression} \rangle \mid \langle \text{stringExpression} \rangle \mid \langle \text{matrixExpression} \rangle$
11.  $\langle \text{rightHandSideOfTuple} \rangle \implies \langle \text{funCall} \rangle \mid @ \text{ID}$
12.  $\langle \text{conditionalStmt} \rangle \implies \text{IF } \langle \text{booleanExpression} \rangle \langle \text{stmt} \rangle \langle \text{otherStmts} \rangle \langle \text{elseStmt} \rangle \text{ ENDIF}$
13.  $\langle \text{elseStmt} \rangle \implies \text{ELSE } \langle \text{stmt} \rangle \langle \text{otherStmts} \rangle \mid \epsilon$
14.  $\langle \text{ioStmt} \rangle \implies \text{READ OP ID CL SEMICOLON} \mid \text{PRINT OP ID CL SEMICOLON}$
15.  $\langle \text{stringExpression} \rangle \implies \text{ID } \langle \text{stringOp} \rangle \mid \text{STR } \langle \text{stringOp} \rangle$
16.  $\langle \text{stringOp} \rangle \implies \text{PLUS } \langle \text{stringExpression} \rangle \mid \epsilon$
17.  $\langle \text{matrixExpression} \rangle \implies \text{ID } \langle \text{matrixOp} \rangle \mid \langle \text{matrix} \rangle \langle \text{matrixOp} \rangle \mid$
18.  $\langle \text{matrixOp} \rangle \implies \langle \text{plusOrMinus} \rangle \langle \text{matrixExpression} \rangle \mid \epsilon$
19.  $\langle \text{matrix} \rangle \implies \text{SQP } \langle \text{numberList} \rangle \langle \text{moreMatrixNums} \rangle \text{ SQC}$
20.  $\langle \text{numberList} \rangle \implies \text{NUM } \langle \text{moreNums} \rangle$
21.  $\langle \text{moreNums} \rangle \implies \text{COMMA } \langle \text{numberList} \rangle \mid \epsilon$
22.  $\langle \text{moreMatrixNums} \rangle \implies \text{SEMICOLON } \langle \text{numberList} \rangle \langle \text{moreMatrixNums} \rangle \mid \epsilon$
23.  $\langle \text{arithmeticExpression} \rangle \implies \langle \text{term} \rangle \langle \text{plusOrMinus} \rangle \langle \text{arithmeticExpression} \rangle \mid \langle \text{term} \rangle$
24.  $\langle \text{plusOrMinus} \rangle \implies \text{PLUS} \mid \text{MINUS}$
25.  $\langle \text{term} \rangle \implies \langle \text{factor} \rangle \langle \text{mulOrDiv} \rangle \langle \text{term} \rangle \mid \langle \text{factor} \rangle$
26.  $\langle \text{mulOrDiv} \rangle \implies \text{MUL} \mid \text{DIV}$
27.  $\langle \text{factor} \rangle \implies \text{OP } \langle \text{arithmeticExpression} \rangle \text{ CL} \mid \langle \text{var} \rangle$
28.  $\langle \text{booleanExpression} \rangle \implies \text{OP } \langle \text{booleanExpression} \rangle \text{ CL } \langle \text{binaryLogicalOp} \rangle \text{ OP } \langle \text{booleanExpression} \rangle \text{ CL} \mid \text{NOT OP } \langle \text{booleanExpression} \rangle \text{ CL} \mid \langle \text{var} \rangle \langle \text{relationalOp} \rangle \langle \text{var} \rangle$
29.  $\langle \text{binaryLogicalOp} \rangle \implies \text{AND} \mid \text{OR}$
30.  $\langle \text{relationalOp} \rangle \implies \text{LT} \mid \text{LE} \mid \text{EQ} \mid \text{GT} \mid \text{GE} \mid \text{NE}$

31.  $\langle \text{functionDef} \rangle \implies \text{FUNCTION SQO } \langle \text{parameterList} \rangle \text{ SQC ASSIGNOP FUNID SQO}$   
 $\quad \langle \text{parameterList} \rangle \text{ SQC } \langle \text{stmtsAndFunctionDefs} \rangle \text{ END}$
32.  $\langle \text{parameterList} \rangle \implies \langle \text{type} \rangle \text{ ID } \langle \text{remainingList} \rangle \mid \epsilon$
33.  $\langle \text{remainingList} \rangle \implies \text{COMMA } \langle \text{type} \rangle \text{ ID } \langle \text{remainingList} \rangle \mid \epsilon$
34.  $\langle \text{funCall} \rangle \implies \text{FUNID OP } \langle \text{funidList} \rangle \text{ CL}$
35.  $\langle \text{funidList} \rangle \implies \langle \text{idList} \rangle \mid \epsilon$
36.  $\langle \text{type} \rangle \implies \text{INT} \mid \text{REAL} \mid \text{STRING} \mid \text{MATRIX}$
37.  $\langle \text{var} \rangle \implies \text{ID} \mid \text{NUM} \mid \text{RNUM} \mid \langle \text{matrixElement} \rangle \mid @\text{ID}$
38.  $\langle \text{matrixElement} \rangle \implies \text{ID SQO NUM COMMA NUM SQC}$
39.  $\langle \text{idList} \rangle \implies \text{ID } \langle \text{moreIds} \rangle$
40.  $\langle \text{moreIds} \rangle \implies \text{COMMA } \langle \text{idList} \rangle \mid \epsilon$

## Assumptions:

1. Matrix cannot have integers initialized by identifiers.
2. Tuple returned by @ (incase of matrix) is not treated as a matrix.
3. Integer values returned by @ (incase of string) , they can be used in arithmetic and boolean expressions.

## First Set:

1. <mainFunction> MAIN
2. <stmtsAndFuntionDefs> INT,REAL,STRING,MATRIX,ID,SQO,IF,READ,PRINT,FUNID,FUNCTION
3. <stmtOrFunctionDef> INT,REAL,STRING,MATRIX,ID,SQO,IF,READ,PRINT,FUNID,FUNCTION
4. <stmtAndFunctionDefsOrEmpty> INT,REAL,STRING,MATRIX,ID,SQO,IF,READ,PRINT,  
FUNID,FUNCTION,ε
5. <stmt> INT,REAL,STRING,MATRIX,ID,SQO,IF,READ,PRINT,FUNID
6. <type> INT,REAL,STRING,MATRIX
7. <funcStmt> FUNID
8. <declarationStmt> INT,REAL,STRING,MATRIX,
9. <assignmentStmt> ID,SQO
10. <conditionalStmt> IF
11. <ioStmt> READ,PRINT
12. <otherStmts> INT,REAL,STRING,MATRIX,ID,SQO,IF,READ,PRINT,FUNID,ε
13. <funCall> FUNID
14. <functionDef> FUNCTION
15. <parameterList> INT,REAL,STRING,MATRIX
16. <remainingList> COMMA,ε
17. <rightHandSideOfId> FUNID,OP,@,ID,NUM,RNUM,STR,SQP
18. <rightHandSideOfTuple> FUNID,@
19. <arithmeticExpression> OP,@,ID,NUM,RNUM
20. <term> OP,@,ID,NUM,RNUM
21. <factor> OP,@,ID,NUM,RNUM
22. <plusOrMinus> PLUS,MINUS
23. <mulOrDiv> MUL,DIV
24. <var> ID,NUM,RNUM,@
25. <matrixElement> ID
26. <stringExpression> ID,STR
27. <stringOp> PLUS
28. <matrixExpression> ID,SQP
29. <matrixOp> PLUS,MINUS
30. <matrix> SQP
31. <numberList> NUM
32. <moreNums> COMMA,ε
33. <moreMatrixNums> SEMICOLON,ε
34. <rightHandSideOfTuple> FUNID,@
35. <booleanExpression> OP,NOT,ID,NUM,RNUM
36. <binaryLogicalOp> AND,OR
37. <relationalOp> LT,LE,EQ,GT,GE,NE
38. <elseStmt> ELSE,ε
39. <funIdList> ID,ε
40. <idList> ID
41. <moreIds> COMMA,ε

## Follow Set:

1. <mainFunction> \$
2. <stmtsAndFuntionDefs> END,
3. <stmtOrFunctionDef> END,INT,REAL,STRING,MATRIX,ID,SQO,IF,READ,PRINT,FUNID,FUNCTION
4. <stmtAndFunctionDefsOrEmpty> END
5. <stmt> END,INT,REAL,STRING,MATRIX,ID,SQO,IF,READ,PRINT,FUNID,FUNCTION
6. <type> ID
7. <funcStmt> END,INT,REAL,STRING,MATRIX,ID,SQO,IF,READ,PRINT,FUNID,FUNCTION
8. <declarationStmt> END,INT,REAL,STRING,MATRIX,ID,SQO,IF,READ,PRINT,FUNID,FUNCTION
9. <assignmentStmt> END,INT,REAL,STRING,MATRIX,ID,SQO,IF,READ,PRINT,FUNID,FUNCTION
10. <conditionalStmt> END,INT,REAL,STRING,MATRIX,ID,SQO,IF,READ,PRINT,FUNID,FUNCTION
11. <ioStmt> END,INT,REAL,STRING,MATRIX,ID,SQO,IF,READ,PRINT,FUNID,FUNCTION
12. <otherStmts> END,INT,REAL,STRING,MATRIX,ID,SQO,IF,READ,PRINT,FUNID,FUNCTION
13. <funCall> SEMICOLON,END,INT,REAL,STRING,MATRIX,ID,SQO,IF,READ,PRINT,FUNID,FUNCTION
14. <functionDef> END,INT,REAL,STRING,MATRIX,ID,SQO,IF,READ,PRINT,FUNID,FUNCTION
15. <parameterList> SQC,
16. <remainingList> SQC,
17. <rightHandSideOfId> SEMICOLON
18. <rightHandSideOfTuple> SEMICOLON
19. <arithmeticExpression> SEMICOLON,CL
20. <term> SEMICOLON,CL,PLUS,MINUS
21. <factor> MUL,DIV,SEMICOLON,CL,PLUS,MINUS
22. <plusOrMinus> OP,@,ID,NUM,RNUM
23. <mulOrDiv> OP,@,ID,NUM,RNUM
24. <var> LT,LE,EQ,GT,GE,NE,CL,INT,REAL,STRING,MATRIX,ID,SQO,IF,READ,PRINT,FUNID,  
MUL,DIV,SEMICOLON,PLUS,MINUS
25. <matrixElement> LT,LE,EQ,GT,GE,NE,CL,INT,REAL,STRING,MATRIX,ID,SQO,IF,READ,  
PRINT,FUNID,MUL,DIV,SEMICOLON,PLUS,MINUS
26. <stringExpression> SEMICOLON,
27. <stringOp> SEMICOLON,
28. <matrixExpression> SEMICOLON
29. <matrixOp> SEMICOLON
30. <matrix> PLUS,MINUS,SEMICOLON
31. <numberList> SEMICOLON,
32. <moreNums> SEMICOLON,
33. <moreMatrixNums> SQC
34. <rightHandSideOfTuple> SEMICOLON
35. <booleanExpression> CL, INT,REAL,STRING,MATRIX,ID,SQO,IF,READ,PRINT,FUNID
36. <binaryLogicalOp> OP
37. <relationalOp> ID,NUM,RNUM,@
38. <elseStmt> ENDIF
39. <funIdList> CL
40. <idList> SQC,SEMICOLON,CL
41. <moreIds> SQC,SEMICOLON,CL