

**BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, PILANI (RAJASTHAN)**  
**II SEMESTER 2018-2019**

**ASSIGNMENT-1**

**Course No.: IS F462**

**Deadline: 22-Feb-2019**

**Course Title: Network Prog.**

**Maximum Marks: 40M (10%)**

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**Note:**

- Maximum of two students per group.
  - Upload code in <http://nalanda>. Name your file `idno1_idno2_assignment1.tar`.
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**P1.** You are required to build a bash-like shell for the following requirements. Your program should not use temporary files, `popen()`, `system()` library calls. It should only use system-call wrappers from the library. It should not use `sh` or `bash` shells to execute a command.

- a) Shell should wait for the user to enter a command. User can enter a command with multiple arguments. Program should parse these arguments and pass them to `execv()` call. For every command, shell should search for the file in `PATH` and print any error. Shell should also print the `pid`, status of the process before asking for another command.
- b) shell should create a new process group for every command. When a command is run with `&` at end, it is counted as background process group. Otherwise it should be run as fore-ground process group (look at `tcsetpgrp()`). That means any signal generated in the terminal should go only to the command running, not to the shell process.
- c) shell should support `<`, `>`, and `>>` redirection operators. Print details such as `fd` of the file, remapped `fd`.
- d) shell should support any number of commands in the pipeline. e.g. `ls|wc|wc|wc`. Print details such as pipe `fds`, process `pids` and the steps. Redirection operators can be used in combination with pipes.
- e) shell should support two new pipeline operators `"||"` and `"|||"`. E.g.: `ls -l || grep ^-`, `grep ^d`. It means that output of `ls -l` command is passed as input to two other commands. Similarly `"|||"` means, output of one command is passed as input to three other commands separated by `","`.
- f) shell should support a mode called 'short-cut commands' executed by command `sc`. In this mode, a command can be executed by pressing `Ctrl-C` and pressing a number. This number corresponds to the index in the look up table created and deleted by the commands `sc -i <index> <cmd>/`  
`sc -d <index> <cmd>`.

Deliverables:

- Brief Design Document (.pdf)
- shell.c

[28 M]

**P2.** Message Queues: Using message queues design and implement a group messaging system. It should be able to allow users in a UNIX system to create groups, list groups, join, send message to groups, receive message from groups in online/offline modes.

Deliverables:

- msgq\_server.c, msgq\_client.c
- pdf file explaining design decisions

[12M]

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