

# Languages-beta: SIMPLE-3-Statements \*

The PPlanCompS Project

SIMPLE-3-Statements.cbs | PLAIN | PRETTY

Links to non-local declarations are disabled in this sample.

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Language "SIMPLE"

## 3 Statements

Syntax  $Block : block ::= \{ stmts? \}$   
 $Stmts : stmts ::= stmt stmts?$   
 $Stmt : stmt ::= imp-stmt | vars-decl$   
 $ImpStmt : imp-stmt ::= block$   
|  $exp \ ;$   
|  $\text{'if' } ( \ exp \ ) \ block \ ( \ \text{'else' } \ block \ )?$   
|  $\text{'while' } ( \ exp \ ) \ block$   
|  $\text{'for' } ( \ stmt \ exp \ ; \ exp \ ) \ block$   
|  $\text{'print' } ( \ exps \ ) \ ;$   
|  $\text{'return' } exp? \ ;$   
|  $\text{'try' } block \ \text{'catch' } ( \ id \ ) \ block$   
|  $\text{'throw' } exp \ ;$

Rule  $\llbracket \text{'if' } ( \ Exp \ ) \ Block \rrbracket : stmt =$   
 $\llbracket \text{'if' } ( \ Exp \ ) \ Block \ \text{'else' } \{ \} \rrbracket$

Rule  $\llbracket \text{'for' } ( \ Stmt \ Exp_1 \ ; \ Exp_2 \ ) \$   
 $\{ \} \ Stmts \} \rrbracket : stmt =$   
 $\llbracket \{ \$   
 $\text{'while' } ( \ Exp_1 \ ) \$   
 $\{ \ \{ \ Stmts \} \ Exp_2 \ ; \} \$   
 $\} \rrbracket$

Semantics  $exec[ \_ : stmts ] : \Rightarrow \text{null-type}$

Rule  $exec[ \{ \} ] = \text{null}$

Rule  $exec[ \{ \ Stmts \} ] = exec[ Stmts ]$

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\*Suggestions for improvement: [plancomps@gmail.com](mailto:plancomps@gmail.com).  
Reports of issues: <https://github.com/plancomps/CBS-beta/issues>.

*Rule*  $\text{exec}[\text{ImpStmt } Smts] =$   
 $\text{sequential}(\text{exec}[\text{ImpStmt}], \text{exec}[Smts])$

*Rule*  $\text{exec}[\text{VarsDecl } Smts] =$   
 $\text{scope}(\text{declare}[\text{VarsDecl}], \text{exec}[Smts])$

*Rule*  $\text{exec}[\text{VarsDecl}] = \text{effect}(\text{declare}[\text{VarsDecl}])$

*Rule*  $\text{exec}[\text{Exp } ';' ] = \text{effect}(\text{rval}[\text{Exp}])$

*Rule*  $\text{exec}[\text{'if' '(' Exp ')' Block}_1 \text{'else' Block}_2] =$   
 $\text{if-else}(\text{rval}[\text{Exp}], \text{exec}[\text{Block}_1], \text{exec}[\text{Block}_2])$

*Rule*  $\text{exec}[\text{'while' '(' Exp ')' Block}] = \text{while}(\text{rval}[\text{Exp}], \text{exec}[\text{Block}])$

*Rule*  $\text{exec}[\text{'print' '(' Exps ')' ';' }] = \text{print}(\text{rvals}[\text{Exps}])$

*Rule*  $\text{exec}[\text{'return' Exp ';' }] = \text{return}(\text{rval}[\text{Exp}])$

*Rule*  $\text{exec}[\text{'return' ';' }] = \text{return}(\text{null})$

*Rule*  $\text{exec}[\text{'try' Block}_1 \text{'catch' '(' Id ')' Block}_2] =$   
 $\text{handle-thrown}(\text{exec}[\text{Block}_1],$   
 $\text{scope}(\text{bind}(\text{id}[\text{Id}], \text{allocate-initialised-variable}(\text{values}, \text{given})),$   
 $\text{exec}[\text{Block}_2]))$

*Rule*  $\text{exec}[\text{'throw' Exp ';' }] = \text{throw}(\text{rval}[\text{Exp}])$