$$t-value = \frac{\overline{X}-\mu}{\sqrt[3]{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{87-86.9}{\sqrt[3]{5}\sqrt{300,000}} = \frac{0.1\times100}{\sqrt[3]{\frac{15}{30}}} = 14.141 + 1.1.14 + 1.1.$$

In Signification

$$\overline{X}_1 = \overline{X}_1$$
 $S_1 = \overline{X}_1$

$$\frac{2}{3} = 82.5 \quad s_{i} =$$

$$\frac{2}{2}$$
 $\frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{2}{5}$ $\frac{2}$

$$H_0 = 1 - 1 = 0$$
 $t^* = \frac{x_1 - x_2 + x_1}{\sqrt{\frac{s_1^2 + s_2^2}{n_1 + \frac{s_2^2}{x_2}}}} = \frac{44 - 57}{\sqrt{\frac{82.5}{5} + \frac{154}{x_2}}} = -2.09$

Degrees of freedom=
$$\frac{(n_1-1)(n_2-1)}{(n_1-1)(1-c)^2} = 9.49 \approx 10$$

$$C = \frac{\frac{S_1^2}{n_1}}{\frac{S_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{S_2^2}{n_2}} = 0.28$$

TOF= 10

The significant
$$x = 0.00$$

The significant $x = 0.00$

The significant $x = 0.10$

The significant $x =$

Z-test = 87 - 86.9 = 0.02S= 15 x = 0.05One-taild

The significant publication of th

1 // Sei

(First End quero sta Zi Jor bright Can: 22 (4) Chensi de il Wise models [H1:M-M2=0] inthe constraint the solution of the H1:M-M2=0 $\overline{x}_{1} = 44 \quad S_{1}^{2} = 82.5 \quad 8 = 9.08 \quad n_{1} = 5$ $x_{9} = 57$ $x_{5}^{2} = 154$ $x_{5} = 12.42$ $x_{2} = 7$ Size S_2 Degree of freedom = $n_1+n_2-2=10$ $\hat{\sigma}^2 = S_p^2 = \frac{(n_1 - 1)S_1^2 + (n_2 - 1)S_2^2}{n_1 + n_2} = 149,05 \Rightarrow S_p = 12,20$ $T = \frac{(x_1 - x_2) - 0}{s_p \sqrt{\frac{1}{n_1 + \frac{1}{n_2}}}} = - |\Lambda| \Rightarrow \text{ident} T > t (10)$ p-value is 0.100402 plicate of a culus con significant esticitions, con significant esticutions, con significant esticution و داد تکسوکار سار حدار ای اس

2

type I error > P(null i) rejected when true) = x

type II error > P(null is a ccepted when fulse) = B

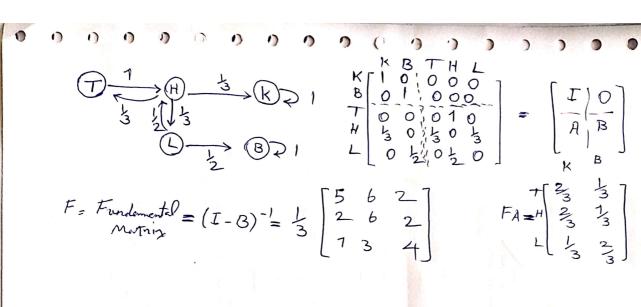
Bernouli => X = np Var = p(1-p) P = 0.49 $P_1 = 0.51$ $P_2 = 0.51$ $P_3 = 0.51$

 $P(x(k|H) \leq x \Rightarrow P(k|K) \leq P(z(K-\frac{nP_0}{\sqrt{nP_0(1-P_0)}}) \leq 0.01$

 $\Rightarrow \frac{k - n(0.49)}{\sqrt{n(0.49)(0.51)}} < -2/325 \text{ as}$

 $P(x) \times |H_1| \leq B \Rightarrow P(z) \times -\frac{0.51n}{\sqrt{n(0.49)(1.51)}} \leq 0.01$ $\Rightarrow \times -\frac{0.51n}{\sqrt{n(0.49)(0.51)}} \geq 2.325$

abra (dering) 13500



$$F = (I - B)^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 8 & 9 & 3 \\ 3 & 3 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$F = \begin{bmatrix} I - B \\ -1 & 5 \\ -1 & 5 \\ -1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$F = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ -1 & 5 \\ -1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$F = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ -1 & 5 \\ -1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$F = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ -1 & 5 \\ -1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\pi P = \pi \Rightarrow$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\pi T + \pi_{H} + \pi_{L} + \pi_{K} + \pi_{B} = 1 \\
T - \pi_{T} = \pi_{H} \\
2 - \pi_{H} = \frac{1}{3} \pi_{T} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
3 - \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
3 - \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3} \pi_{K} \\
\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \pi_{L} + \frac{1}{3$$

 $m_{0A}=0$, $m_{1A}=1+\frac{1}{2}m_{0A}+\frac{1}{2}m_{2A}=1+\frac{1}{2}m_{2A}$, $m_{4A}=0$, $m_{2A}=1+\frac{1}{2}m_{1A}+\frac{1}{2}m_{3A}$, $m_{3A}=1+\frac{1}{2}m_{2A}+\frac{1}{2}m_{4A}=\frac{1}{2}m_{2A}+1$

 $\implies m_{2A} = 1 + m_{1A} = 1 + 1 + \frac{1}{2} m_{2A} \Rightarrow m_{2A} = 4$ $m_{1A} = 1 + 2 = 3 = m_{3A}$

سامران دران حالت عادلم کامری کود:

$$\frac{1}{q-P} - \frac{2}{q-P} \left(\frac{1 - (\frac{q}{P})}{(1 - (\frac{q}{P}))} = \frac{n}{q-P} - \frac{4}{q-P} + \frac{\frac{p}{p-q^2}}{\frac{p^2-q^2}{p^2}} = \frac{n}{q-P} + \frac{n}{q-p} + \frac{n}{q-p} = \frac{n}{q-p} + \frac{n}{q-p} = \frac{n}{q-p} + \frac{n}{q-p} = \frac{n}{q-p} = \frac{n}{q-p} + \frac{n}{q-p} = \frac{n}{q-p}$$

$$\frac{n}{q-P} = \frac{4P^{7-n}(P-q^{n})}{(q-P)(P^{4}-q^{4})} = \frac{n}{q-P} = \frac{4P^{4-n}(P^{n}-q^{n})}{(q-P)(P+q)(P-q)(P^{2}+q^{2})} = \frac{n}{q-P}$$

$$\frac{n}{q-P} = \frac{4P^{n-1}(P/q)(P^{n-1}+P^{n-2}q+\cdots+q^{n-1})}{(q-P)(P+q)(P/q)(P^2+q^2)} = \frac{q-1}{1-2P} = \frac{4P^{n-1}(P^{n-1}+P^{n-1}(1-P)+\cdots+(1-P)^{n-1})}{(1-2P)(2P^2-2P^4)} = f(n)$$

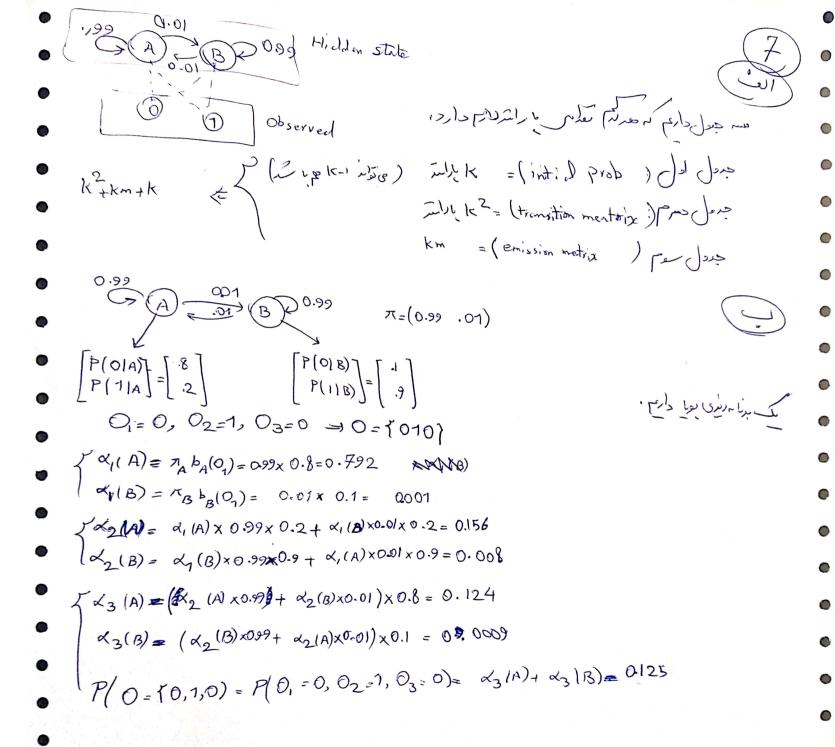
$$\frac{n=1}{2} = \frac{2}{(1-2p)(2p^2-2p+1)} = \frac{2}{2p^2-2p+1}$$

$$\frac{3}{1-2p} - \frac{4p(p^2+p(1-p)+(1-p)^2)}{(1-2p)(2p^2-2p+1)} = \frac{2p^2-4p+3}{2p^2-2p+1}$$

Anni Paumal 5 7 = 1 , T = 5 ni Pij Gly Lik - 1 - 5 mi Fij 6

M ∑Pij=1 ≠ Colorby i=0 stochestic

 $\frac{\pi_{j} = \sum_{i=1}^{M} \pi_{i} P_{ij}}{\sum_{i=0}^{M} P_{ij} = \sum_{i=0}^{M} \frac{1-\pi_{i}}{M} = \sum_{i=0}^{M} \frac{1-\pi_{i}}{M} P_{ij}}$ which we will also the selection of the $(\pi'_{0}, ..., \pi'_{N})$ $T_{0} = \pi_{0}$ T_{0



initialy atm $(B_3(A) = B_3(B) = 7$ $(B_2(A) = B_3(A) \times 0.99 \times 0.8 + B_3(B) \times 0.01 \times 0.1 = 0.793$ $(B_2(B) = B_3(A) \times 0.01 \times 0.8 + B_3(B) \times 0.99 \times 0.01 = 9.107$ $(B_1(A) = B_2(B) \times 0.01 \times 0.9 + 0.001 \times 0.99 \times 0.99 \times 0.2 = 0.15$ $(B_1(B) = B_2(A) \times 0.01 \times 0.2 + B_2(B) \times 0.99 \times 0.9 = 0.14 \times 0.12$ $(B_1(B) = B_2(A) \times 0.01 \times 0.2 + B_2(B) \times 0.99 \times 0.9 = 0.14 \times 0.12$ $(B_1(B) = B_2(A) \times 0.01 \times 0.9 \times 0.99 + B_1(B) \times 0.12 \times 0.12$ $(B_1(B) = B_2(A) \times 0.99 \times 0.99 + B_1(B) \times 0.12 \times 0.12$ $(B_1(B) = B_2(A) \times 0.99 \times 0.99 + B_1(B) \times 0.12 \times 0.12$ $(B_1(B) = B_2(A) \times 0.99 \times 0.99 + B_1(B) \times 0.12 \times 0.12$ $(B_1(B) = B_2(A) \times 0.99 \times 0.99 + B_1(B) \times 0.12 \times 0.12$ $(B_1(B) = B_2(B) \times 0.99 \times 0.99 + B_1(B) \times 0.12 \times 0.12$

 $V_{1}(A) = 0.99 \times 0.8 = 0.792 \text{ JV}_{1}(B) = 0.01 \times 0.1 = 0.001$ $\begin{cases} V_{2}(A) = 0.2 \times .792 \times .99 = 0.156 \\ V_{2}(B) = 0.9 \times 0.792 \times 0.01 = 0.007 \end{cases}$ $V_{3}(A) = 0.8 \times 0.156 \times 0.99 = 0.124$ $V_{3}(B) = 0.1 \times 0.007 \times 0.99 = 0.0007$ $V_{3}(B) = 0.1 \times 0.007 \times 0.99 = 0.0007$ $V_{3}(B) = 0.1 \times 0.007 \times 0.99 = 0.0007$