

 $Q(\omega) S(\omega - gs) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int Q(\omega) S(\omega - s) e^{-j\omega t} d\omega = 1$ $Q(s) e^{-jst} \Rightarrow Q(\omega - s)$ $Q(\omega - s) = \frac{1}{2\pi} Q(\omega - s)$ $Q(\omega - s)$

Con(N(t), N(t2)) = con((N(t)), N(t,)+(N(t2)(1))] = con N(t), N(t,) + con N(t), N(t2)-N(t,)) O @ independent = var { n(ti)} $=t_1\lambda$ ずもかな2ラかな2ラ cor(N(ti), N(t2)) = / min {ti, t2} Cor(x, Y)=E[XY]-E[X]E[Y]

سادرت هوایی و -

E[[N(t, t2) + N(t2, t3)] × [N(t2, t3) + N(t3, t4)]] = $\mathbb{E}\left[\tilde{N}(t_1,t_2)\tilde{N}(t_2,t_3)\right] + \mathbb{E}\left[\tilde{N}(t_1,t_2)\tilde{N}(t_3,t_4)\right]$ + E[N(t2,t3)] + E[N(t2,t3)N(t3,t4)] = $\lambda^2(t_2-t_1)(t_3-t_2)+\lambda^2(t_2-t_4)(t_4-t_3)$ 4 x(t3-t2)+ 2(t3-t2) + x2(t3-t2)(t4 t3)

= 1/(t3-t2)(t4-t1+1)+ 12(t2-t1)(t4-t3)

= $\lambda(t_3-t_2)+\lambda^2(t_3-t_2)(t_2-t_1+t_3-t_2+t_4-t_3)+\lambda^2(t_2-t_1)$ (t4-t3)

 $=\lambda(t_3-t_2)+\lambda^2(t_3-t_2)(t_4-t_1)+\lambda^2(t_2-t_1)(t_4-t_2)$

$$P_{N(t), N(t+s)} = P_{N(t)=t_{1}, N(t+s)=n_{1}} = n_{1}$$

$$P_{N(t), N(t+s)} = n_{1}, N(t) + N(s) = n_{1}$$

$$P_{N(t)=n_{1}, N(s)=n_{1}, N(s)=n_{2}, n_{1}} = n_{1}$$

$$P_{N(t)=n_{1}, N(s)=n_{2}, n_{1}} = n_{1}$$

$$P_{N(t)=n_{1}, N(s)=n_{2}, n_{1}} = n_{2}$$

$$P_{N(t)=n_{1}, N(s)=n_{2}, n_{3}} = n_{2}$$

$$P_{N(t)=n_{1}, N(s)=n_{2}, N(s)=n_{2}, N(s)=n_{2}, N(s)=n_{2}$$

$$P_{N(t)=n_{1}, N(s)=n_{2}, N(s)=n_{2},$$

 $E[N(t)(N(t)+N(s))] = E[N(t)(N(t)) + E[N(t)(s)] = Var(N(t)+E[N(t)]^{2}+E[N(t))] = Var(N(t)+E[N(t)]^{2}+E[N(t)]) = \lambda t + \lambda^{2}t^{2} + \lambda^{2}ts$

المال مسل سال

 $e^{-\lambda} \times \frac{e^{-\lambda} 2}{2!} \times \frac{e^{-2\lambda}}{(2\lambda)!}$

 $+ e^{-\lambda_{1}} \times e^{-\lambda_{1}} \times \frac{e^{-2\lambda_{1}}}{2!} + \frac{e^{-\lambda_{1}}}{2!} \times e^{-\lambda_{1}} \times \frac{e^{-2\lambda_{1}}}{3!} \times \frac{e^{-2\lambda_$

= e -41 13 + 2 -41 14 = -41 15 43

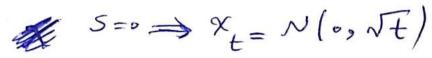
= 413(1+2)+ \$12)



· Em Sirci te vien en il t=k , t=1 , t=0 (di) ~ (4) J^{i}_{j} \tilde{J}^{i} \tilde{J}^{i} \tilde{J}^{i} X(d) = 0 -> N(0, .) X(112 An N(.,1) ه سو مسالی داری دید الم x(2) = 2A~ N(-,4) joint six all with $\mathcal{R}(3) = 3A - N(.,9)$ اليها سرنال است سي سي فراند عا مني كادس داعي. E[At]=tE[A]=0 *Cxx(t)= E[A, t, Atz]=t12E[A2] = t, t2

1,914,104,014

جو__عصفد__ه :





$$Cov(x_s, x_t) = E[x_t x_s] = \frac{1}{4} E[(x_s + x_t)^2 (x_s - x_t)^2] = X$$

X5+X+~N(0+0, \(\sigma \))

X5-X+~N(0, \(\sigma \))

15.50 P to ty In jour Su سی عام) مر Oov

$$P(N|t) \geq n = P(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} +$$

$$f_{s_{n}(t)} = \frac{1}{t} \frac{t^{n} - |e_{ap}(-\lambda t)|}{(n-1)!}$$

$$f_{s_{1}(s_{1})} = \lambda e^{\lambda s_{1}} = f_{x_{1}(s_{1})}$$

$$f_{s_{2}(s_{1})} = \lambda e^{\lambda s_{1}} = f_{x_{1}(s_{1})}$$

$$f_{s_{2}(s_{1})} = \lambda e^{\lambda s_{2}(s_{1})} = \lambda e^{\lambda s_{2}(s_{1})}$$

$$f_{s_{3}(s_{2}(s_{3}|s_{2}))} = \lambda e^{\lambda s_{3}(s_{2}-s_{1})}$$

$$f_{s_{n}(s_{n}|s_{n-1}(s_{n}|s_{n-1}))} = \lambda e^{\lambda s_{n}-s_{n-1}}$$

$$f_{s_{n}(s_{n})} = \lambda^{n} + \frac{1}{t} e_{x_{n}(s_{n}(s_{n}-s_{n}))}$$

$$f_{s_{n}(s_{n})} = \lambda^{n} + \frac{1}{t} e_{x_{n}(s_{n}(s_{n}-s_{n}))}$$

$$f_{s_{n}(s_{n})} = \lambda^{n} + \frac{1}{t} e_{x_{n}(s_{n}(s_{n}-s_{n}))}$$

f $S_1, \dots S_n(S_1, \dots S_n) = \lambda^n \exp(-\lambda S_n)$ for s, = fs, = lexp(-lsi)/ for sn+1: $f_{s_1...s_{n+1}}(s_1...s_{n+1}) = f_{s_{n+1}|s_1...s_n}(s_{n+1}|s_1...s_n) + f_{s_1...s_n}(s_{n+1}|s_1...s_n)$ = $\lambda \exp(-\lambda (s_{n-1} s_n)) \lambda^n \exp(-\lambda s_n) = \lambda^{n+1} \exp(-\lambda s_{n+1})$ 2 de fina des

- Cy

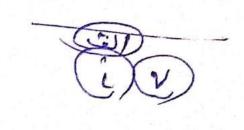
$$P_r(S_1, S_{n-1}|S_n) = \frac{P_r(S_1, S_{n+1})}{P_r(S_n = t)}$$

$$\frac{Pr(s_{n}=t)s_{1}...s_{n})P(s_{1}...s_{n})}{P(s_{n}=t)}$$

$$P_{r}(s_{n}=t|s_{1}...s_{n-1}) P(s_{1}...s_{n-1}) = \lambda exp(-\lambda(t-s_{n-1})) \lambda exp(-s_{n-1}) \frac{\lambda^{n}t^{n-1}exp(-\lambda t)}{(n-1)!}$$

$$= \frac{\exp(-\lambda t)(n-1)!}{t^{n-1}\exp(-\lambda t)} = \frac{(n-1)!}{t^{n-1}}$$

TIN exp(lu) TY ~ TI+ expl Xul



$$E[T_{Y}|T_{1}]=E[T_{Y}|T_{1}=t]=E[T_{1}+exp(\lambda_{U})|T_{1}=t]=t+\lambda_{U}$$

filti)= xe u, ti>。

V=T) = T= TV, +(V)=+(VV) == 1/2 exp(-NV) 下一点

 $f_{7,7}(t_{1},t_{1}) = f_{72/7}(t_{2}|t_{1}) f_{7}(t_{1}) = f_{72/7}(t_{2}|t_{1}) f_{7}(t_{1}) = f_{72/7}(t_{1}|t_{1}) f_{7}(t_{1}) f_{7}(t_{1}|t_{1}) f_{7}(t_{1}) f_{7}(t_{1}|t_{1}) f_{7}(t_{1}) f_{7}(t_{1}|t_{1}) f_{7}(t_{1}|t$

$$[\cdot,2] \xrightarrow{V} 2\lambda u \quad 2=U+V$$

$$P(Z=z) = \sum_{z=-\infty}^{+\infty} P(u,z-u) = \sum_{z=-\infty}^{+\infty} P(U_{\circ}u) P(V_{\circ}z-u)$$

$$= \sum_{z=-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{e^{-2\lambda u}}{(2\lambda u)^{\alpha}} \times \frac{e^{-\lambda v}(\lambda v)^{2-u}}{(z-u)!} = \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-\lambda v}(\lambda v)^{2-u}}{(z-u)!}$$

$$= \sum_{z=-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{(2\lambda u + \lambda v)} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{(2\lambda u + \lambda v)} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}} \times \frac{e^{-(2\lambda u + \lambda v)}}{2e^{-($$

= Pois (2 kn+ No)