MIPS instructions

Instruction	Syntax	Example
add/addu	add dest, src0, src1	add $s0, $s1, $s2
sub/subu	sub dest, src0, src1	sub $s0, $s1, $s2
addi/addiu	addi dest, src0, immediate	addi $s0, $s1, 12
sll/srl	sll dest, src0, immediate	sll $s0, $s1, 5
slt/sltu	slt dest, src0, src1	slt $s0, $s1, $s2
slti/sltiu	slti dest, src0, immediate	slti $s0, $s1, 10
lw/lb/lbu	lw dest, offset(base addr)	lw $t0, 4($s0)
sw/sb	sw src, offset(base addr)	sw $t0, 4($s0)
bne	bne src0, src1, branchAddr	bne $t0, $t1, notEq
Beq	beq src0, src1, branchAddr	beq $t0, $t1, Eq
j/jal	j jumpAddr	j jumpWhenDone
jr	Jr dest	jr $ra

MIPS registers

Register Number	Register Name	Register Use
$0	$zero	The "zero-constant"
$1	$at	*Used by the assembler*
$2-$3	$v0-$v1	Return values
$4-$7	$a0-$a3	Function arguments
$8-$15	$t0-$t7	Temporary registers
$16-$23	$s0-$s7	Saved registers
$24-$25	$t8-$t9	Temporary registers
$26-$27	$k0-$k1	*Used by the kernel*
$28	$gp	Global pointer
$29	$sp	Stack pointer
$30	$fp	Frame pointer
$31	$ra	Return address

MIPS functions

If you plan on calling other functions or using saved registers, you'll need to use the following function template:

Prologue:

```
FunctionFoo:
    addiu $sp, $sp, -FrameSize #reserve space on the stack
    sw $ra, 0($sp) #store needed registers
    sw $s0, 4($sp)
    … save the rest of the registers …
    sw $sx, FrameSize – 4($sp)
```

Body:

```
    … Do some stuff …
```

Epilogue:

```
    lw $sx, FrameSize -4($sp) #restore registers
    … load the rest of the registers…
    lw $s0, 4($sp)
    lw $ra, 0($sp)
    addiu $sp, $sp, FrameSize #release stack spaces
    jr $ra #return to normal execution
```

Exercises:

What are the 3 meanings unsigned can have in MIPS?

Translate the following MIPS function into C or vice versa:

C	MIPS

	`Foo: add $v0, $zero, $zero`
	`Loop: slti $t0, $a1, 1`
	`beq $t0, $zero, End`
	`sll $t1, $a1, 2`
	`add $t2, $a0, $t1`
	`lw $t3, 0($t2)`
	`add $v0, $v0, $t3`
	`addi $a1, $a1, -1`
	`j Loop`
	`End: jr $ra`

`/* What does this program do? */`
 	
`int Mystery(int a){`
`// fill in rest`
 	
`}`
 	
`int Recur(int a, int b){`
`// fill in rest`
 	
`}`
	`Mystery: addi $a1, $0, $0`
	`addiu $sp, $sp, -4`
	`sw $ra, 0($sp)`
	`jal Recur`
	`lw $ra, 0($sp)`
	`addiu $sp, $sp 4`
	`jr $ra`
	
	`Recur: bne $a0, $0, Body`
	`add $v0, $0, $0`
	`jr $ra`
	`Body: addi $a1, $a1, 1`
	`srl $a0, $a0, 1`
	`addiu $sp, $sp, -4`
	`sw $ra, 0($sp)`
	`jal Recur`
	`addi $v0, $v0, 1`
	`lw $ra, 0($sp)`
	`addiu $sp, $sp 4`
	`jr $ra`

`void swap(int * a, in * b){`
`int temp= *a;`
`*a = *b;`
`*b = temp;`
`}`	

`void insertionSort(int * arr, int size){`
`int i, j;`
`for(i=1; i<size; i++){`
`j=i;`
`while(j>0 && arr[j]<arr[j-1]){`
`swap(arr + j, arr + (j-1));`
`j--;`
`}`
`}`
`}`	