

## CS430/630 – Homework 6

50 points

Due May 08 BEFORE CLASS

**Instructions:** Please submit paper copies (either typeset or hand-written copies are fine, as long as the hand writing is clear).

### Question 1 (15 points)

Suppose you are given a relation  $R$  with four attributes  $ABCD$  and the following set of FDs:  $AB \rightarrow C$ ,  $BC \rightarrow D$ .

- Identify the candidate key(s) for  $R$  (recall that keys must be *minimal*)
- Determine if  $R$  is in BCNF, 3NF, or none of the above. If it is not in BCNF, decompose it into a set of BCNF relations.

### Question 2 (15 points)

Suppose you are given a relation  $R$  with four attributes  $ABCD$  and the following set of FDs:  $BC \rightarrow A$ ,  $AB \rightarrow C$ ,  $C \rightarrow DA$ .

- Identify the key(s) for  $R$  (recall that keys must be *minimal*)
- Determine if  $R$  is in BCNF, 3NF, or none of the above. If it is not in BCNF, decompose it into a set of BCNF relations.

**Note:** For both questions, recall that it is not sufficient to consider the set of FDs that are given, but also its closure.

### Question 3 (20 points)

Show the grant diagrams after steps 7 and 8 of the sequence of actions below, where  $A$  owns the relation on which the privilege  $p$  is assigned. Can  $C$  still exercise privilege  $p$  after step 8? What about  $E$ ?

Step	Executed by	Action
1	A	GRANT $p$ TO $B$
2	A	GRANT $p$ TO $C$ WITH GRANT OPTION
3	C	GRANT $p$ TO $D$ WITH GRANT OPTION
4	A	GRANT $p$ TO $D$ WITH GRANT OPTION
5	D	GRANT $p$ TO $B$ WITH GRANT OPTION
6	B	GRANT $p$ TO $C$
7	D	GRANT $p$ TO $E$
8	A	REVOKE $p$ FROM $C$ CASCADE