

## JThisConstruction.java

```
1  // Copyright 2013 Bill Campbell, Swami Iyer and Bahar Akbal-Delibas
2
3  package jminusminus;
4
5  import java.util.ArrayList;
6  import static jminusminus.CLConstants.*;
7
8  /**
9   * The AST node for a this(...) constructor.
10  */
11
12  class JThisConstruction extends JExpression {
13
14      /** Arguments to the constructor. */
15      private ArrayList<JExpression> arguments;
16
17      /** Constructor representation of the constructor. */
18      private Constructor constructor;
19
20      /** Types of arguments. */
21      private Type[] argTypes;
22
23      /**
24       * Whether this constructor is used properly, ie, as the first statement
25       * within a constructor.
26       */
27      private boolean properUseOfConstructor = false;
28
29      /**
30       * Construct the AST node for a this(...) constructor given its line number
31       * and arguments.
32       *
33       * @param line
34       *         line in which the constructor occurs in the source file.
35       * @param arguments
36       *         the constructor's arguments
37       */
38
39      protected JThisConstruction(int line, ArrayList<JExpression> arguments) {
40          super(line);
41          this.arguments = arguments;
42      }
43
44      /**
45       * Used in JConstructorDeclaration to mark this(...) as being properly
46       * placed, ie, as the first statement in its body.
47       */
48
49      public void markProperUseOfConstructor() {
50          properUseOfConstructor = true;
51      }
52
53      /**
54       * Analyzing a this constructor statement involves (1) setting the type, (2)
55       * analyzing the actual arguments, (3) checking that this construction
56       * statement is properly invoked (as the first statement in another
57       * constructor), and (4) finding the appropriate Constructor
58       *
59       * @param context
60       *         context in which names are resolved.
61       * @return the analyzed (and possibly rewritten) AST subtree.
62       */
63
64      public JExpression analyze(Context context) {
65          type = Type.VOID;
66      }
```

```

67 // Analyze the arguments, collecting
68 // their types (in Class form) as argTypes.
69 argTypes = new Type[arguments.size()];
70 for (int i = 0; i < arguments.size(); i++) {
71     arguments.set(i, (JExpression) arguments.get(i).analyze(context));
72     argTypes[i] = arguments.get(i).type();
73 }
74
75 if (!properUseOfConstructor) {
76     JAST.compilationUnit.reportSemanticError(line(), "this"
77         + Type.argTypesAsString(argTypes)
78         + " must be first statement in the constructor's body.");
79     return this;
80 }
81
82 // Get the constructor this(...) refers to.
83 constructor = ((JTypeDecl) context.classContext.definition())
84     .thisType().constructorFor(argTypes);
85
86 if (constructor == null) {
87     JAST.compilationUnit.reportSemanticError(line(),
88         "No such constructor: this"
89         + Type.argTypesAsString(argTypes));
90 }
91 return this;
92 }
93 }
94
95 /**
96  * Code generation involves generating the code for loading the actual
97  * arguments onto the stack, and then for invoking this constructor.
98  *
99  * @param output
100  *     the code emitter (basically an abstraction for producing the
101  *     class file)
102  */
103
104 public void codegen(CLEmitter output) {
105     output.addNewArgInstruction(AllocAD0);
106     for (JExpression argument : arguments) {
107         argument.codegen(output);
108     }
109     output.addMemberAccessInstruction(INVOKE SPECIAL, constructor
110         .declaringType().jvmName(), "<init>", constructor
111         .toDescriptor());
112 }
113
114 /**
115  * @inheritDoc
116  */
117
118 public void writeToStdOut(PrettyPrinter p) {
119     p.printf("<JThisConstruction line=\"%d\"/>\n", line());
120     p.indentRight();
121     if (arguments != null) {
122         p.println("<Arguments>");
123         for (JExpression argument : arguments) {
124             p.indentRight();
125             p.println("<Argument>");
126             p.indentRight();
127             argument.writeToStdOut(p);
128             p.indentLeft();
129             p.println("</Argument>");
130             p.indentLeft();
131         }
132         p.println("</Arguments>");
133     }
134     p.indentLeft();
135     p.println("</JThisConstruction>");

```

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```
136     }  
137  
138 }  
139
```

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