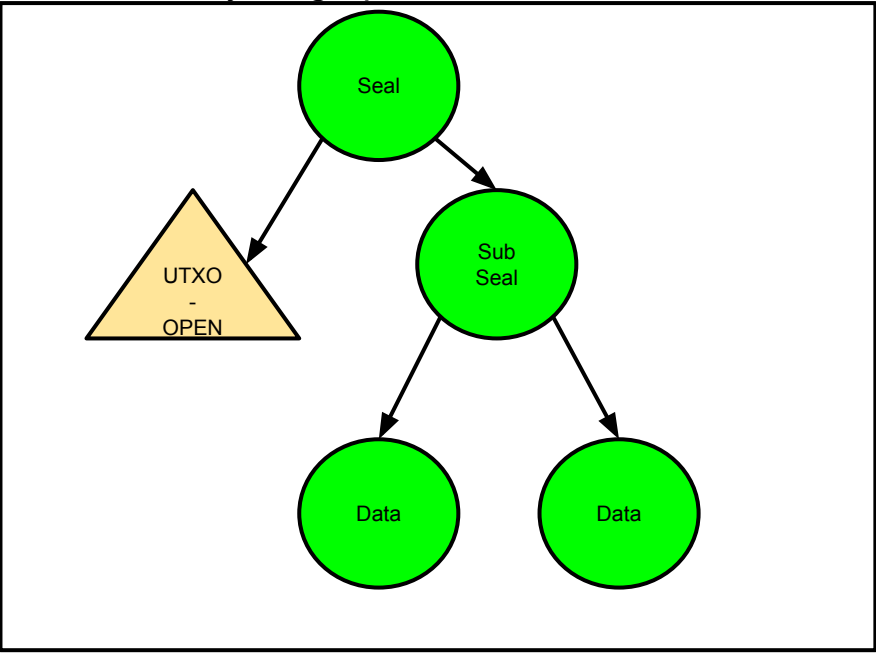
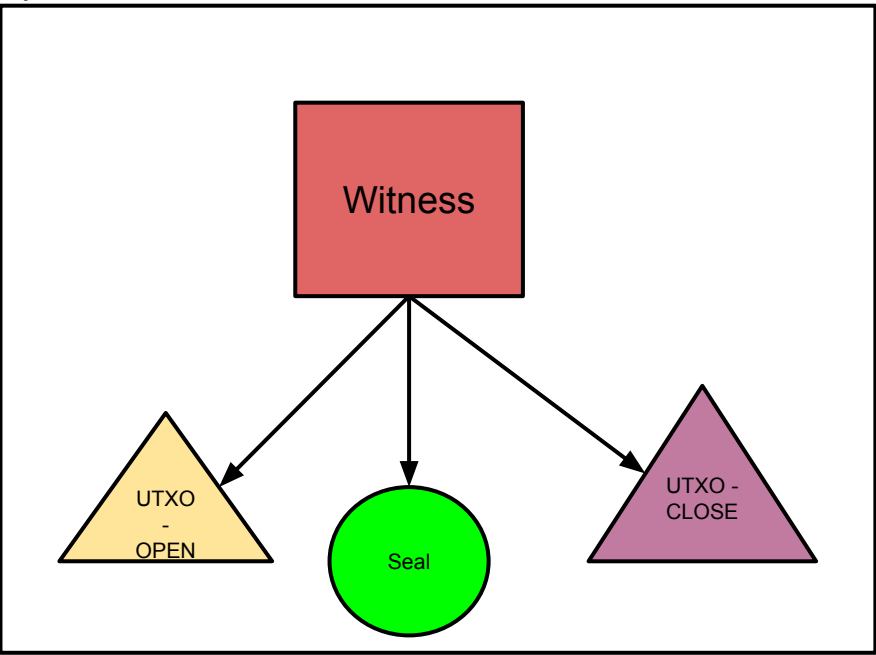


Off-Chain

SEAL: A dual commitment to a UTXO and  
Direct acyclic graph of data



WITNESS: A replay resistant proof of  
commitment to hash value and proof of  
publication for that commitment



Blockchain

