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GenSwab Assay (SARS-CoV-2)

Forked from [GenSwab Assay \(SARS-CoV-2\)](#)huiyi.chen¹, Sid Roy¹¹GenapSys**1** Works for me dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.bp8jmrn

GenapSys

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ABSTRACT

The GenapSys SARS-CoV-2 GenSwab Assay is a reverse transcription sequencing (RT-Seq) test. The assay uses primers and probes that were first designed by OctantBio to detect RNA from SARS-CoV-2 in respiratory and saliva specimens from patients. This is the workflow for purified RNA samples, and starts with purified samples. Our protocol will accept RNA purified from any kit.

ATTACHMENTS

[QRC GenSwab Purified RNA.pdf](#)

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PROTOCOL CITATION

huiyi.chen , Sid Roy 2020. GenSwab Assay (SARS-CoV-2). **protocols.io**
<https://dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.bp8jmrn>

FORK NOTE

Purified RNA samples are now supported.

FORK FROM

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ATTACHMENTS

[QRC GenSwab Purified RNA.pdf](#)

MATERIALS TEXT

MATERIALS

☒ Tris-EDTA, pH

8.0 Ambion Catalog #AM9849

☒ Agencourt AMPure XP SPRI beads Beckman

Coulter Catalog #A63881

☒ Qubit dsDNA HS (High sensitivity) Assays Thermo Fisher

Scientific Catalog #Q32851

☒ DNA LoBind Tubes, 1.5

mL Eppendorf Catalog #0030108051

☒ 200 Proof Ethanol pure Sigma

Aldrich Catalog #E7023

☒ Tween-20 Sigma

Aldrich Catalog #P9416

☒ Nuclease-Free Water (not DEPC-Treated) Thermo

Fisher Catalog #AM9937

☒ TaqPath[®]; 1-Step RT-qPCR Master Mix, CG Thermo

Fisher Catalog #A15299

GenapSys will provide S2 spike-in RNA, and 10X Indexed Primers.

User should make the following stock solutions:

- 1% Tween-20 in TE (for diluting spike-in RNA)

Equipment:

Qubit 2.0 Fluorometer instrument Q33226
with Qubit RNA HS Assays

- Vortexer
- Plate mixer
- Plate centrifuge
- Thermocycler
- Set of pipettors

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BEFORE STARTING

This is the protocol for purified RNA samples.

Pre-PCR: S2 Spike-in Dilution

- 1 Start with a stock solution of 1% Tween-20 in TE. Dilute 10x in TE to obtain 0.1% Tween-20 in TE.

- 2 Retrieve S2 spike-in RNA from -80C freezer.
S2 spike-in RNA is provided at 1e10 copies/ul. Perform three 100x dilutions, followed by a 10x dilution to obtain 1000 copies/ul. Dilutions should be done in Lo-Bind DNA tubes in 0.1% Tween-20 in TE.

- 2.1 Add 198ul to 0.1% Tween-20 in TE to the tube containing the S2 spike-in RNA. This is the Dilution 1.
- 2.2 Remove 2ul of Dilution 1 to 198ul of 0.1% Tween-20 in TE. This is Dilution 2.
- 2.3 Remove 2ul of Dilution 2 to 198ul of 0.1% Tween-20 in TE. This is Dilution 3.
- 2.4 Make a final 10x dilution by adding 10ul of Dilution 3 to 90ul of 0.1% Tween-20 in TE. Keep on ice until use.

Pre-PCR: Setting up RT-PCR

- 3

Component	Final Conc	1x reaction	___ x reactions
TaqPath 1-Step RT-qPCR Master Mix, CG (4x)	1x	5 ul	
S2 Spike-In RNA (1000/ul)	500 copies	0.5 ul	
Water		7.5 ul	
10x Indexed Primer Mix	1x	2 ul	
Sample		5 ul	
Total Volume		20 ul	

Each batch of reactions should be accompanied by 1 positive control and 1 no-template control, with a minimum of 1 set of controls per 96-well plate.






- 4 To the 2 ul of 10x Indexed Primer Mix in each well, add 5 ul of the sample (purified RNA).
- 5 Incubate the primer and sample mix at **65 °C** for 5 min, then place on ice for at least 2 min.
- 6 While the primer and sample mix incubates on ice, prepare the mastermix. The mastermix comprises the reagents in blue. Combine the TaqPath Master Mix, diluted S2 spike-in RNA and water in the necessary quantities, and mix well by pipetting.
- 7 Dispense 13 ul of MasterMix into each well.


- 8 Seal the plate. Spin down the plate at 1000xg for 1 min to collect the contents, then mix using a plate mixer at 2000 rpm for 2 min (96-well plate). Load into thermocycler.

- 9 Run the following PCR program:

# of cycles	Temperature	Duration
1	25C	2 min
1	50C	15 min
1	95C	2 min
40	95C	10 sec
	60C	30 sec
1	12C	hold

Post-PCR: Bead Clean Up

- 10 Pool the samples.
Remove 5ul from each reaction to be combined to a fresh tube or sterile reservoir (if using a multi-channel pipettor).
- 11 Transfer the reaction mix from the reservoir to a tube of appropriate size.
Vortex to mix.
Transfer 100ul to a fresh Lo-Bind 1.5ml tube.
- 12 Clean up using a dual-sided purification.
Add  50 µl of AmpureXP beads. Vortex to mix, and incubate at room temperature for  00:05:00 .
- 13 Use a magnetic rack to collect the beads for at least 1 minute.
- 14 Transfer supernatant to a new tube.
Add  130 µl of AmpureXP beads.
Vortex and incubate at room temperature for  00:05:00 .
- 15 Use magnetic rack to collect the beads for at least 1 minute.
- 16 Remove and discard supernatant.
- 17 Wash the beads twice with  500 µl of freshly made 80% ethanol.

- 18 After the final wash, leave the lid open for 3 minutes to let the residual ethanol evaporate.
- 19 Elute in  40 µl of TE buffer. Vortex to mix and incubate for 2 minutes. Spin down briefly to collect.
- 20 Use magnetic rack to collect the beads for at least 1 minute. Collect 35ul of the eluate.

Post-PCR: Quantification of library

- 21 Dilute the eluted library 1:10 in TE buffer: add 5ul of library to 45ul TE buffer.
- 22 Quantify the 1:10 dilution using the High Sensitivity DNA Qubit kit.
- 23 Convert the Qubit measurement to molarity assuming a 120bp amplicon.
For convenience, an online tool like NEB's NEBioCalculator can provide the conversion.
 - 23.1 Optional: qPCR measurement of the library would provide a more accurate concentration, and is recommended for initial tests. Subsequent tests can extrapolate from the conversion between Qubit and qPCR measurements.
- 24 Dilute the eluted library with TE to 33pM in Lo-bind tubes.
- 25 Proceed to clonal amplification. The suggested starting point for clonal amplification is 4ul of the 33pM library.