



Mitomycin C stem cell ablation V.2

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Version 2

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Works for me

[dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.brw8m7hw](https://doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.brw8m7hw)

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ABSTRACT

Treatment is done for 24 h right after WBR (Whole Body Regeneration) induction. Tissue will not regenerate but haemolymph flow should be observable for around 20 days.

In our hands, a number of samples have died following this treatment, hence multiple pieces of tissue were treated per slide.

We have tested concentrations down to **16 Micromolar (μM)** with good success.

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KEYWORDS

Whole Body Regeneration, MMC, colonial ascidians, Mitomycin C

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46784

GUIDELINES

Our protocol is based on two publications:

- [Kassmer *et al.* \(2020\)](#)
- [Rinkevich *et al.* \(2010\)](#)

MATERIALS TEXT

- A cleaned *Botrylloides* colony on a slide



Cleaning colonial ascidians
by **Marta Wawrzyniak**,
University of Fribourg

[PREVIEW](#)[RUN](#)

- Mitomycin C (MMC) powder: CAS 50-07-7
- Filtered artificial sea water (FASW)



Artificial sea water
by **Marta Wawrzyniak**,
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[PREVIEW](#)[RUN](#)

- Pap pen or other water repellent liquid for IHC
- Dark humidity chamber: closed box with moist tissue paper
- Q-tips

MMC solution

- 1 Dissolve **1 mg** of MMC in **500 µl** of dH₂O.
- 2 This is the 1000x stock solution (**6 Milimolar (mM)**).
- 3 Aliquot this volume (we did it in **100 µl**) and store at **-20 °C** .
- 4 Mix **10 µl** of MMC stock solution with **990 µl** of FASW.
- 5 This is the working solution (**60 Milimolar (mM)**).

MMC treatment

1d 0h 2m

- 6 Induce WBR in at least two portions of the colony.
- 7 Gently dry around the edges of the regenerating pieces of tissue.
- 8 Dry the whole slide as much as possible.

- 9 Circle the regenerating pieces of tissue using the Pap pen.
- 10 Wait for the liquid to fully dry (~ 🕒00:02:00). 2m
- 11 Cover one tissue with as much FASW as possible (> 🧴200 µl) as control.
- 12 Cover the other pieces of tissue with as much MMC solution as possible.
- 13 Place the slide horizontally in the humidity chamber.
- 14 Place the chamber at a temperature close to their culture temperature.
- 15 Leave the slide to incubate for 🕒24:00:00 . 1d
- 16 Rinse the slide in FASW.
- 17 Clean the Pap pen circles using a wet Q-tips.
- 18 Place the slide back in the aquarium.
- 19 Monitor daily.