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
Ganglia dissociation and single-cell sorting

 In 1 collection

Seoeun Lee¹, Daniele Neri¹, Lori Zeltser¹

¹Columbia University Irving Medical Center

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SPARC

Tech. support email: info@neuinfo.org

Daniele Neri

ABSTRACT

Protocol to dissociate freshly harvested stellate ganglia into single neurons and to sort them based on fluorescence


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COLLECTIONS

 **Single cell RNA sequencing of retrogradely labeled mouse stellate ganglion neuron**

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PARENT PROTOCOLS

Part of collection

Single cell RNA sequencing of retrogradely labeled mouse stellate ganglion neuron

MATERIALS TEXT

A	B	C
Instrument	Provider	Cat. no/SKU
40 µm Cell Strainer	Corning	352340

A	B	C
Reagent	Provider	Cat. no/SKU
Earle's Balanced Salt Solution	ThermoFisher Scientific	14155063
Papain	Worthington Biochemical	LK003178
Collagenase/Dispase	Roche	11097113001
D-trehalose	Sigma-Aldrich	90208
AP-V	Tocris	0105
kynurenic acid	Sigma-Aldrich	K-3375
DNase	Worthington Biochemical	LK003170
Fetal Bovine Serum, certified, heat inactivated	Fisher Scientific	10-082-147
DMEM	Fisher Scientific	11995073
Bovine Serum Albumin	Sigma	A2153-50G
RNAse-Free Water	FisherScientific	BP5611
Sytox blue	ThermoFisher Scientific	S34857

BEFORE STARTING

We modified the dissociation methods from protocols previously published (Saxena et al., 2012, <https://doi.org/10.2144/0000113878>; Campbell et al., 2017, <https://doi.org/10.1038/nn.4495>)

Cleaning the tissue

- 1 Place a freshly harvested Stellate Ganglion (SG) into an ice-chilled Earle's Balanced Salt Solution (EBSS) that was equilibrated to 95% CO₂/ 5% O₂ for 1 hour

- Carefully remove fat and connective tissue from the SG, and then transfer the SG to a new dish containing cold equilibrated EBSS

Digestion

- Cut the SG into 3-4 pieces using a small spring scissor, and placed all pieces gently into a low-bind 1.7 ml microcentrifuge tube containing 1,667 μ l pre-heated (37°C) digestion solution for 1.5 h with constant agitation
Digestion solution is composed of:
 - 1034 μ l Papain solution in EBSS
 - 200 μ l Collagenase/Dispase solution (20 mg/ml in EBSS)
 - 167 μ l D-trehalose solution (50% in RNase-free water)
 - 3 μ l AP-V solution (25mM in EBSS)
 - 13 μ l kynurenic acid solution (100mM in EBSS)
 - 250 μ l DNase (vial D2 in EBSS)
- During the digestion, prepare a digestion-stop solution:
 - 1,050 μ l 50% D-trehalose solution
 - 11 μ l 25 mM AP-V solution
 - 44 μ l of the 100 mM kynurenic acid,
 - 250 μ l of the DNase solution
 - 250 μ l fetal bovine serum (FBS)
- Prepare medium solution containing
 - 1,050 μ l 50% trehalose solution
 - 8 μ l the 25 mM AP-V
 - 19 μ l 100 mM kynurenic acid
 - 107 μ l FBS in 9,450 μ l D-MEM/F12
- After the digestion, transfer half of the digestion solution with the tissue to a fresh low-bind microcentrifuge tube, and fill each tube with the digestion-stop solution

Dissociation

- Invert the tubes a few times gently and centrifuge them at 300g at 4°C for 5 min
- Discard the supernatant and gently resuspend the pellet with 500 μ l of the digestion-stop solution described above
- We combined the contents into a single tube and triturated the SG carefully with fire-polished

glass Pasteur pipettes that were pre-coated with 0.5% BSA in RNase-free water for at least 1h at room temperature

- 10 We progressively decreased the diameter of the pipettes from 300-400 μm to 150 μm during the trituration process
- 11 The contents were then divided again into two tubes and washed with 1 ml of the medium solution
- 12 We inverted the tube gently 10 times and centrifuged it at 300 g for 5 min
- 13 The supernatant was discarded and the pellets were gently re-suspended with 200 μl of the medium solution

Staining and preparation for sorting

- 14 The suspension was filtered using a 40 μm cell strainer and collected in a 15-ml plastic tube. We used Sytox blue (1:1000) to stain dead cells
- 15 Keep the cell suspensions on ice until sorting

Sorting

- 16 Sort single cells into 96-well plates, We used FACS Aria sorter with a square cuvette with a 130- μm nozzle at 12 PSI.
We sorted based on the the signal from Alexa 488, Alexa 555, or the lack of any signal
- 17 Centrifugate the plates at 200g for 2 min and immediately freeze them on dry ice