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# X-tremeGENE™ HP DNA Transfection Reagent Protocol for transfection of SH-SY5Y cells


Laura Smith<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Clinical and Movement Neurosciences, Queen Square Institute of Neurology, University College London (UCL)

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[dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.rm7vzy54rlx1/v1](https://dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.rm7vzy54rlx1/v1)

 Laura Smith

SH-SY5Y cells were transfected with a pcDNA3.1 vector plasmid. Stable transfection was performed using the XtremeGENE reagent for 72 hours, and 400 µg/ml G418 antibiotics used as the selection marker. Colonies were selected and expanded for routine culture in growth media supplemented with G418.

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- This is a genetic manipulation procedure and as such must have been approved by the GM Committee to cover the plasmid, inserted DNA, cells to be transfected and person performing the experiment.
- Only specific rooms are covered for these experiments (see the departmental safety codes of practice).
- Make sure you are familiar with these safety documents, and in particular the protocols relating to spillages and decontamination.

- 1 Protocol from: <https://www.sigmaaldrich.com/GB/en/technical-documents/protocol/cell-culture-and-cell-culture-analysis/transfection-and-gene-editing/xtghp-general-protocol>

#### Cell Preparation for Transfection

- 2 Plate SH-SY5Y cells in 10mm<sup>2</sup>dish approximately 24 hours before transfection, making sure cells are at optimal concentration (70–90 % confluency).

#### Transfection

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1. Allow X-tremeGENE™ HP DNA Transfection Reagent, DNA and diluent (Opti:MEM®I Reduced Serum Medium or serum-free medium) to warm to +15 °C to +25 °C, and vortex gently.
  2. Place diluent in a sterile tube.
  3. Add plasmid DNA (2 µg) . Gently pipette up and down to mix.
  4. Add 2 µL X-tremeGENE™ HP DNA Transfection Reagent to the diluted DNA.
  5. Vortex the mixture.
  6. Incubate for 15 minutes at +15 °C to +25 °C.
  7. Add transfection complex to the cells in a dropwise manner.
  8. Gently shake or swirl the wells or flasks to ensure even distribution over the entire plate.
  9. Incubate cells for 72 hours before replacing with complete SH-SY5Y culture media ([dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.bp2l617jzvqe/v1](https://doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.bp2l617jzvqe/v1)) supplemented with 400 µg/ml G418 antibiotics and incubated at 37°C and 5% CO<sub>2</sub> for selection.

#### Culturing transfected SH-SY5Y cells

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1. Growth medium with selection reagent was replaced every 2-3 days.
  2. After ensuring all mock transfections had died, colonies from the transfected cells were selected with sterile cloning cylinders.
  3. Colonies were transferred to 6 well plates and maintain in growth medium containing G418.
  4. Once confluent, cells were trypsinised and expanded into a 10mm<sup>2</sup>dish in 10 mL normal growth media.
  5. Clones were frozen down or pelleted for characterisation.