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## Field protocol for river water sampling

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### **ABSTRACT**

This protocol is for the collection of water samples for molecular analysis. It was used for collection of river water samples from Kathmandu for detection of S. Typhi and Paratyphi A

#### **GUIDELINES**

**NOTE:** Bags are cleaned every day with 0.5% Hypochlorite followed by 70% ethanol before refilling the materials.

#### **MATERIALS**

### Materials for Field/Sampling:

(Amount of materials required for a month of sampling)

- 1. 50ml Falcon tube for each sample point for the day and a field negative control. (29 tubes)
- 2. 50ml of sterile D/W as field negative control. (One for each sampling day)
- 3. 0.5% sodium hypochlorite
- 4. 70% ethanol
- 5. Cotton/Tissue paper
- 6. Ice packs (Frozen)
- 7. pH meter
- 8. Gloves
- 9. Masks
- 10. Bottle of D/W
- 11. Tube holder
- 12. Discard bag
- 13. Permanent marker

	Bag Preparation for sampling (Two separate bags, one for
1	Wipe the inner part of the sample bag with 0.5% Hypochlorite followed by 70% ethanol.
2	Place ice packs and a tube holder above the ice packs to place the collected samples.
3	Place the negative control tube.
4	Place each material in a separate clean ziplock bag before placing it inside the bag.
5	Always place the pH meter in upright position so as not to spill the KCI (where the electrode is dipped).

6	Refill the materials required each sampling day.
7	Replace discard bags each sampling day.
	Sample Collection
8	Use the ArcGIS collector app to get to the designated sampling points.
9	Collect 50ml of flowing river water sample in a sterile 50ml falcon tube by grab sampling
	technique.
10	Disinfect outer surface of the tube with cotton soaked in 0.5% sodium hypochlorite followed by 70% ethanol.
11	Let the surface dry and label the tube with a fine tip permanent marker. Label each sample with Collection site code and Collection date.
12	Eg: For Bagmati river site 1 sample collected on 13th March,2020 label the tube as
13	BAG-1 13/03/2020
14	Transfer into a backpack containing ice packs for transportation to the laboratory under cold

conditions.

15 Collect measurements of pH, ORP and temperature of the river water at the sampling point using a pH meter. After measurement at each site, rinse the probe of the pH meter with distilled water.

Record the results and complete the questionnaire in RedCap on a tablet.