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Whole mount immunohistochemistry (WM-IHC)

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This protocol has been successfully used with colonial tunicates has been adapted to these animals based on the following publication:

[The onset of whole-body regeneration in Botryllus schlosseri: morphological and molecular characterization.](#)

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colonial tunicates, WM-IHC, immunohistochemistry, ascidians

 protocol ,

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4% PFA
 PBST (PBS + 0.1% Triton X-100)
 PBST-SC (PBST + 3.9mM Sodium citrate)
 PBST-GS (PBST + 5% Goat Serum)
 primary and secondary antibodies
 mounting medium
 PAP pen
 10x PBS, pH 7.2 (store for up to 2 months at RT)

A	B	C
Na ₂ HPO ₄ *2H ₂ O	0.1M	17.8g
KH ₂ PO ₄	18mM	2.4g
NaCl	1.4M	80g
KCl	27mM	2g
water		1000mL

10x PBS (amounts calculated for 1L)

A	B	C
1x PBS		50mL
Triton X-100	0.1%	50uL
Sodium citrate	3.9mM	50mg

PBST-SC (amounts calculated for 50mL)

Fixation 1h 30m

- 1 Clean the slide with the colony of your interest.
[Cleaning colonial ascidians](#).
- 2 Anesthetize the animals following this protocol. See [Whole colony fixation V.1](#).
- 3 Fix the animals in 4% PFA 🕒 **Overnight** at 🌡 **Room temperature** . See [Whole colony](#)

fixation V.1.

- 4 Wash twice in 3.3x PBS for 🕒 **00:30:00** . 30m
- 5 Rinse quickly 3 times with 1x PBS and then leave in 1x PBS for 🕒 **01:00:00** . 1h











Permeabilization and quenching 1h

- 6 Place samples in PBST-SC.
- 7 Shake 🕒 **Overnight** at 🌡 **Room temperature** .
- 8 Rinse once with 1x PBS.

Blocking and staining 3d 21h

- 9 Place samples in PBST-GS.
- 10 Shake at 🌡 **Room temperature** for 🕒 **02:00:00** . 2h
- 11 Stain your samples with primary antibody for 🕒 **30:00:00** . 1d 6h

11.1 Dilute the primary antibody in PBST-GS according to the manufacturer.

- 11.2 On the slide, circle the system of interest with a PAP pen and wait  **00:02:00** for the circle to dry. 2m
- 11.3 Place the slide flat into the humidity chamber.
- 11.4 Pipette the primary antibody solution on the circled system and incubate at  **4 °C** for  **30:00:00** . 1d 6h
- 12 Wash four times in 1x PBST at  **Room temperature** for  **00:30:00** slowly on a linear. 30m
- 13 1d 6h
Stain your samples with secondary antibody for  **30:00:00** .
- 13.1 Dilute the antibody in PBST-GS according to the manufacturer (keep solution and sample protected from the light!).
- 13.2 Incubate  **Overnight** in darkness at  **4 °C** in the humidity chamber.
- 14 Wash four times in 1x PBST at  **Room temperature** for  **00:30:00** slowly on a linear 30m
shaker.
- 15 Dry as much as possible.
- 16 Circle the sample with vaseline to build a custom-made chamber.

17 Mount with mounting medium, cover with a coverslip.

18 Image your slides directly or store them at **4 °C** .