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© Blunting ends by 3' overhang removal and 3' recessed (5' overhang) end fill-in using T4 DNA Polymerase (M0203) V.3

New England Biolabs¹

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Protocol for blunting ends by 3' overhang removal and fill-in of 3' recessed (5' overhang) ends using T4 DNA Polymerase.

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Blunting, M0203, T4, T4 DNA pol, DNA polymerase

_____ protocol,

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35750



1

CAUTION: Elevated temperatures, excessive amounts of enzyme, failure to supplement with dNTPs or long reaction times will result in recessed ends due to the 3 \rightarrow 5' exonuclease activity of the enzyme.

T4 DNA Polymerase can be used in <u>NEBuffers 1.1</u>, <u>2.1</u>, and <u>CutSmart Buffer</u> as well as <u>NEBuffers 1</u>, <u>2</u>, and <u>4</u> and <u>T4 DNA Ligase Reaction Buffer</u>. Optimal activity is observed in <u>NEBuffer 2.1</u>. BSA supplementation is recommended when using a buffer that does not already contain BSA.

References:

- Tabor, S. and Struhl, K. (1989). DNA-Dependent DNA Polymerases. In F. M. Ausebel, R. Brent, R. E. Kingston, D. D. Moore, J. G. Seidman, J. A. Smith and K. Struhl(Ed.), Current Protocols in Molecular Biology. 3.5.10-3.5.12. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- 2. Sambrook, J., Fritsch, E.F. and Maniatis, T. (1989). Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual. (2nd ed.), 5.44-5.47. Cold Spring Harbor: Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press.

MATERIALS

Biolabs Catalog #M0203S

Please refer to the Safety Data Sheets (SDS) for health and environmental hazards.

1 Dissolve DNA in any [M]1 X reaction buffer supplemented with [M]100 Micromolar (µM) dNTPs.

T4 DNA Polymerase can be used in <u>NEBuffers 1.1</u>, <u>2.1</u>, and <u>CutSmart® Buffer</u> as well as <u>NEBuffers 1</u>, <u>2</u>, and <u>4</u> and <u>T4 DNA Ligase Reaction Buffer</u>. Optimal activity is observed in <u>NEBuffer 2.1</u>. BSA supplementation is recommended when using a buffer that does not already contain BSA.

2

Add 1 unit of T4 DNA Polymerase per microgram DNA.

3



Incubate **© 00:15:00** at **§ 12 °C**.





Stop reaction by adding EDTA to a final concentration of [M]10 Milimolar (mM).

See references 1, 2 for information on stopping reaction using EDTA and 75°C.

5



Heat for **© 00:20:00** at **§ 75 °C**.

CAUTION: Elevated temperatures, excessive amounts of enzyme, failure to supplement with dNTPs or long reaction times will result in recessed ends due to the $3' \rightarrow 5'$ exonuclease activity of the enzyme.