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# Cryptococcus neoformans DNA Extraction Method

# **Amy** Gladfelter<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Duke University



Amy Gladfelter

**ABSTRACT** 

Extraction method to obtain genomic DNA from Cryptococcus neoformans.

**ATTACHMENTS** 

DNAextraction\_Southerns. pdf

# OPEN ACCESS

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### **MANUSCRIPT CITATION:**

Based on Pitkin et al. (1996) Microbiology 142: 1557-1565. Results in  $\sim$ 0.5-2 mg DNA.

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**Protocol status: Working** We use this protocol and it's

working

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**PROTOCOL** integer ID:

17443

## Extraction buffer (100 ml)

Stock Solution	Add	Final Concentration
1 M Tris-HCl, pH 7.5	10 ml	100 mM
5 M NaCl	14 ml	0.7 M
0.5 M EDTA	2ml	10 mM
CTAB powder	1g	1%
B- mercaptoethanol (14 M)	1ml	1%
Water	73 ml	

CTAB is mixed alkyltrimethyl ammonium bromide, <u>Sigma cat.# M7635</u>. This takes time to go into solution. You can also use solid NaCl rather than a 5 M solution if that is easier. The buffer lasts four- six months at room temperature. The buffer seems to work better for long strands and spooling if  $\beta$ -mercaptoethanol is added just prior to use.

### SAFETY WARNINGS

- See SDS (Safety Data Sheet) for hazards and safety guidelines.
- 1 Grow a 4 50 mL YPD culture overnight ( 16:00:00 ), shaking at 4 30 °C
- 2 Pellet cells in tabletop centrifuge in a 50 ml disposable tube.

### Note

Optional: wash pellet with water and repeat spin.

- 3 Freeze cells at \* -20 °C to \* -80 °C for <30 min, then dry in a freeze drying machine.
- Add the equivalent of A 3 mL to 5 mL of 2 mm glass beads and vortex/shake until the cell pellet is broken and a fine powder is created.
- 5 In fume hood, add 🔼 10 mL CTAB extraction buffer (see Guidelines) and mix.
- 6 Incubate at \$\circ\$ 65 °C for \$\circ\$ 00:30:00
- 7 In fume hood, add 🚨 10 mL chloroform and gently mix for approximately 🕙 00:01:00
- 8 Spin in a table top centrifuge for 00:10:00 (2,500 3,000 rpm).
- **9** Remove supernatant (c. 7 ml) and add to an equal volume of isopropanol in a 15 ml disposable tube.
- 10 Gently rock back and forward to mix.

If the DNA precipitates in strands and clumps, spool out with a glass pipette and transfer to eppendorf containing  $\frac{\pi}{2}$  1 mL 70% ethanol.

Otherwise, spin in a table top centrifuge for 00:10:00, pour off supernatant and use 70% ethanol to wash DNA pellet and transfer it to an eppendorf tube.

- 11 Spin sample in microcentrifuge for 5-10 minutes. Remove ethanol and allow to air dry.
- 12 Resuspend DNA in either water or TE buffer (c.  $500 \mu$ l).

RNase can be added to final concentration of 20  $\mu$ g/ml if needed.