



JUL 16, 2023

🌐 nanochromosome arrays combinatory assembly

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ABSTRACT

The yeast *Pichia pastoris* is used widely to biomanufacture high-value recombinant proteins. Its cells can secrete copious quantities of post-translationally modified proteins. Currently, however, heterologous genes must first be integrated into the genome in order to achieve expression.

We produced a synthetic 'chromosome-like' construct called here nanochromosome, an autonomously replicating and mitotically stable synthetic construct expressing heterologous genes. The nanochromosome contains essential scaffolding features as telomeres, centromere and yeast replication origins along with a versatile platform for genetic engineering. This platform could be used for the accurate and controlled insertion of multiple expression cassettes placed on 'landing pad', in which an array of genes of interest alternate with ~1kp non-coding DNA sequences (LHR) chosen to facilitate simultaneous double cross-over homologous recombination and serve as spacers. The landing zone translates along the nanochromosome in an inchworming mode of sequential gene integrations that recycles a pair of antibiotic-resistance markers

OPEN ACCESS

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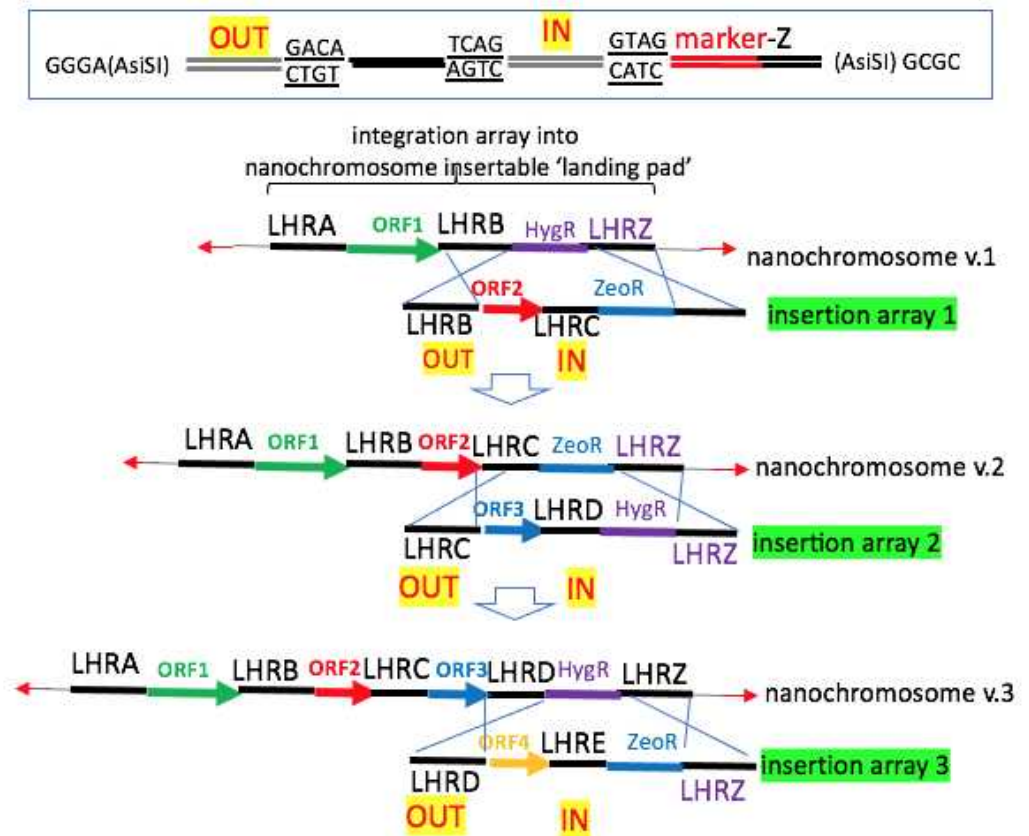
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Protocol status: In development
We are still developing and optimizing this protocol. The protocol is a part of the project regarding the preparation of synthetic precursor of *Pichia pastoris* nanochromosomes.

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Last Modified: Jul 16, 2023

PROTOCOL integer ID:
77324



Module with expression cassettes and LHR spacers as a pre-prepared in-vitro assembled DNA parts (insertion or integration arrays) is delivered to *Pichia* by transformation

Both the “integration” (receptor) and “insertion” (donor) arrays referred to herein consist of long, HR-ready, regions (LHRs) alternating with gene-expression cassettes. We constructed array parts containing either two or three LHRs e.g. LHR^n - Gol^n - $AMR^{H/Z}$ - LHR^Z or LHR^n - Gol^n - LHR^m - $AMR^{H/Z}$ - LHR^Z , respectively, wherein: LHR^n , LHR^m and LHR^Z are unique sequences of ~1000 bp from a library of $LHRs^{A-Z}$, with LHR^Z reserved as the last LHR in the array; Gol^n is a cassette consisting of a gene-of-interest with promoter and terminator regions; and $AMR^{Z/H}$ is a zeocin-resistance gene or hygromycin-resistance gene also with promoter and terminator regions. Preparation of ZeoR-LHRZ and HygR-LHRZ pair tandems in separate protocol <https://www.protocols.io/view/preparation-of-parts-hygr-lhrz-and-zeor-lhrz-cqujvwun>

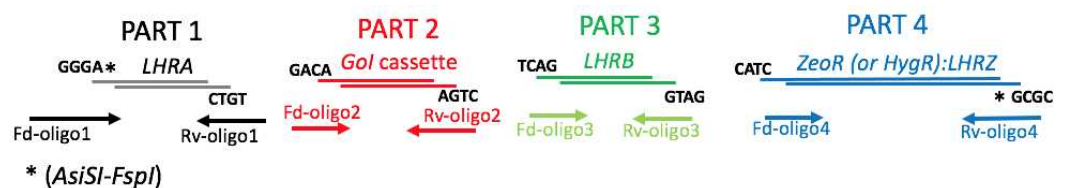
The protocol for multi-DNA parts arrays preparation is based on combinatory assembly and molecular biology techniques customised to create a DNA parts (arrays) library in pUC19 plasmid.

Major 3 experimental steps:

Step 1 - DNA parts generated by PCR with a complementary overhangs designed to create a combined linear dsDNA suitable for insertion into BsmBI-sites of pUC19 (DNA arrays library)

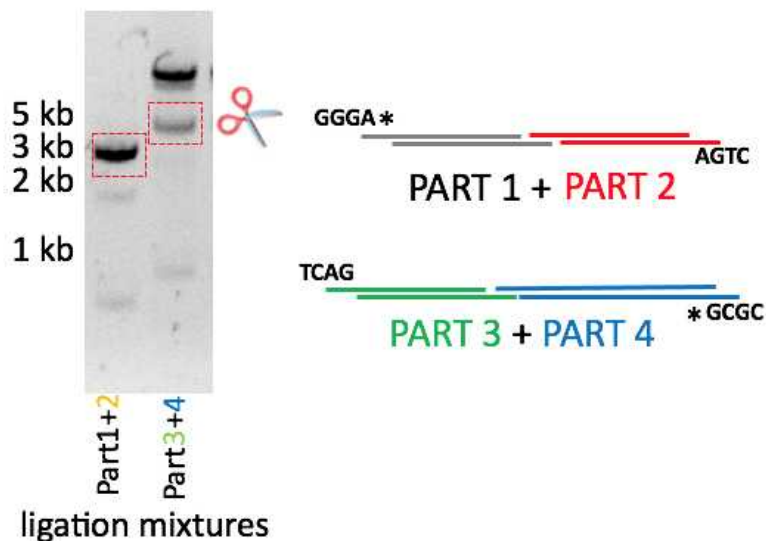
- a part generating by PCR, oligos deliver a complementary overhangs for digestion with BsmBI (Esp3I) or BsaI,
- PCR product digestion with BsmBI or BsaI
- checking digested PCR products on agarose gel
- PCR clean up OR gel extraction of DNA and clean up (only in the case if a PCR product is not homogenous
- estimation of DNA concentration (molar)

Note: (*) stands for AsiSI-FspI RE recognition site provides in Fd-oligo1 and RV-oligo4

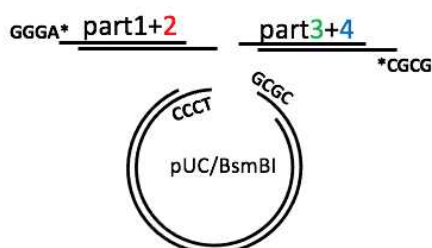


Step 2 - preparation of semi-products before the the final ligation with linearized pUC adaptor plasmid

- ligation part1+2 with T7 DNA ligase
- ligation part 3+4 with T7 DNA ligase
- loading ligation mixtures and separation on agarose gel,
- gel extraction of estimated DNA band
- agarose gel verification, DNA concentration (molar)



- Step3** - the final ligation of pre-assembled parts with BsmBI-linearized pUC19
- part1+2 and part 3+4 and linearized pUC19 ligation (DNA T7 ligase)
 - transformation into E.coli and selection on LB ampicillin plates
 - verification by bacterial colony PCR
 - plasmid isolation and Sanger (Plasmidsaurus) sequencing
 - positively verified clone storage in glycerol stock



The assembled part can be retained by:

- PCR amplification using flanking oligonucleotides
- Digested by AsiSI or FspI (need to be checked for the absence RE site in internal array) and digestion mixture can be used for Pichia transformation

Note: LHR part (e.g. LHRA) in flanking region (as a part 1) sometimes called 'OUT' while the LHRA in internal site (as a part 3) sometimes called 'IN'

Preparation of triple-LHR integration array LHRA-PAOXPD^{his}-... 30m

1 DNA parts preparation by PCR reactions

List of DNA parts

DNA part	Forward oligo	Revers oligo	product	template
LHRA (OUT) BsmBI	F315- CCGTCTCCgg gaGCGATCG CCTGTGTTA AACCGTCTT TAAGTCAAC CC	R301- GCGTCTCCtg tcCAAACATA GATTGGACT ATTGCTATC	883 bp	eDA8
PAOX1PD ^{his} (BsmBI)	F302- CCGTCTCCga caAACATCCA AAGACGAAA GGTTG	R303- GCGTCTCCct gaTCTCACTT AATCTTCTGT ACTCTG	2905 bp	eDA226*
LHRE (IN) (BsaI)	F336- CGGTCTCCtc agGACTTACC TCGTTTTAAC TTAGTCGG	R350- GGGTCTCCct acACAAGTTT AACTAAGCG TCAGCC	892 bp	eDA9

DNA part	Forward oligo	Reverse oligo	product	template
HygR-LHRZ (BsaI)	F306- CCTGTCGAC GGTCTCAgta gGACATGGA GGCCCAGAA TACCC	R317- GGGTACCG GTCTCAcgcg GCGATCGCC CTGCAGGTT GAGTTGGCG AAGGTGCG	2583 bp	eDA115**

* see 1.1 for preparation (below)

**link <https://www.protocols.io/view/preparation-of-parts-hygr-lhrz-and-zeor-lhrz-cqujvwun>

1.1 Prestep - Generation of pPICZA with P_{OAX1} PDIhis - (eDA226)

30m

Plasmid pPICZalphaPDI eDA143 (reference citation)


CITATION

Kerr H, Herbert AP, Makou E, Abramczyk D, Malik TH, Lomax-Browne H, Yang Y, Pappworth IY, Denton H, Richards A, Marchbank KJ, Pickering MC, Barlow PN (2021). Murine Factor H Co-Produced in Yeast With Protein Disulfide Isomerase Ameliorated C3 Dysregulation in Factor H-Deficient Mice.. Frontiers in immunology.

LINK

<https://doi.org/10.3389/fimmu.2021.681098>

Parts amplified by PCR (using ProFlex PCR system, Applied Biosystems). [Thermal Cycler](#)

 Q5 High-Fidelity DNA Polymerase - 500 units New England Biolabs Catalog #M0491L

 Betain solution 5M Merck MilliporeSigma (Sigma-Aldrich) Catalog #B0300

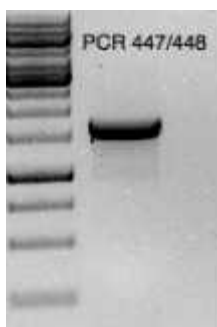
volumes in microliter

reagents	PDIhis
water	up to 50
Q5 HF enzyme	0.7
eDA143 100pg/uL	1
betaine 5M	10
oligo447/oligo448	2.5/2.5
10mM dNTP (TAKARA)	4


reagents	PDIhis
5xQ5 buffer	10


program Q5	B	C	D
Td-initial	98oC	30sec	
Td	98oC	10sec	33 cycles
Ta	55oC	20sec	
Te	72oC	1 min 40sec	
Final extension	72oC	2 min	
hold	4oC	hold	

A	B	C
F447	<i>PDI</i> part (MfeI)	CCCCAATTGACAAGCTTTTG ATTTTAACG
R448	<i>PDI</i> part (NotI) introducing HIS-tag-TAA stop codon (<i>italics</i>)	TTTTTGCGGCCGC <i>TTAATGA</i> <i>TGATGGTGGT</i> GATGCAACTC ATCGTGAGCATCAGCTTC



PDI PCR product 1.7kb

PCR clean-up  QIAquick PCR Purification Kit Qiagen Catalog
#28104


RE digested with MfeI/NotI  MfeI-HF - 500 units New England Biolabs Catalog
#R3589S

 NotI-HF - 2,500 units New England Biolabs Catalog
#R3189L

pPICZA [Thermo Fisher vectors](#)

reagents	PCR Paox1PDI	pPICZA
1	2	
pPICZA 100ng/uL		13
PCR product of 447/448	48	
MfeI- Hf (20u/uL)	1.5	1
NotI-Hf (20u/uL)	1.5	1
rcutsmart	8	6
water	up to 80	up to 60
		after digestion additional dephosphorylation reaction
		+ 7uL AP buffer + 2uL Antarctic Phosphatase

60 uL of pPICZA MfeI/NotI digested mixed with 7 uL AP buffer and 2 uL


 Antarctic Phosphatase - 1,000 units New England Biolabs Catalog
#M0289S

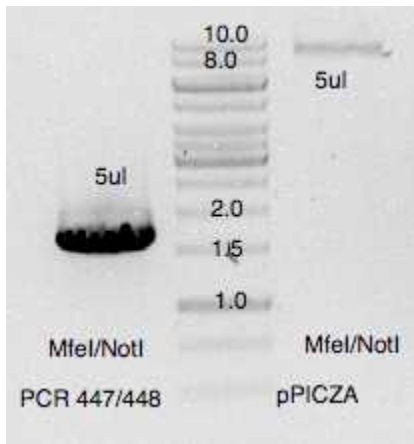
and

incubation  00:30:00


 37 °C

PCR product and pPICZA (MfeI/NotI) cleanup


 QIAquick PCR Purification Kit Qiagen Catalog
#28104



Ligation reactions T4 DNA ligase (NEB)


 T4 DNA Ligase - 20,000 units New England Biolabs Catalog #M0202S

A	1
pUC B/K BamHI/KpnI	1
T4 DNA ligase	1
Paox1PDI Mfe/NotI	1
10 X T4 buffer	6
water	up to 10 ->
pPICZA Mfe/NotI	1

 Overnight 16oC

E.coli transformation (DH5alpha chemically LiAc competent cells)[E.coli chemical competent cells](#)


Selection on LB +100ug/mL

 Carbenicillin, disodium salt Bio Basic Inc. Catalog #CDJ469.SIZE.1g

and growth at

 Overnight  37 °C

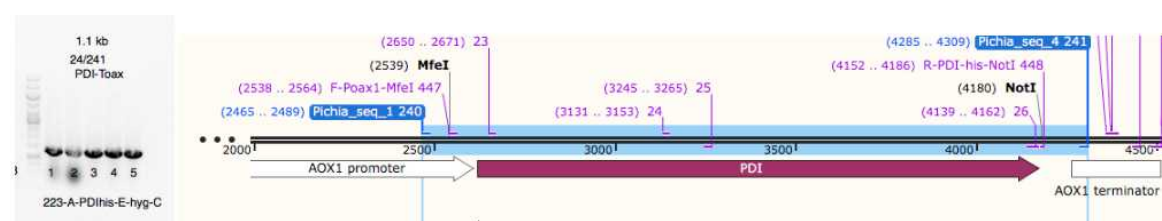
Several colonies obtained on both agar plates. Single colonies transferred on new LB


+100ug/mL  Carbenicillin, disodium salt Bio Basic Inc. Catalog #CDJ469.SIZE.1g plate,


growth overnight and a single colonies submitted for bacterial colony PCR.

see protocol [colony PCR](#)

Material loaded on agarose gel for verification. 5 colonies verified positively using oligo 24/241.





Positively verified clones re-cultured  Overnight in LB + 100 ug/ml carbenicillin, plasmid eDA226 was extracted by miniprep (plasmid preparation)

 Qiagen Plasmid Plus Midi Kit Qiagen Catalog #12945

1.2 STEP 1 - PCR amplification of parts and digestion with suitable IIS RE

Parts amplified by PCR (using ProFlex PCR system, Applied Biosystems). [Thermal Cycler](#)

 Q5 High-Fidelity DNA Polymerase - 500 units New England Biolabs Catalog #M0491L

 Betain solution 5M Merck MilliporeSigma (Sigma-Aldrich) Catalog #B0300


volumes in microliter

see oligo tables step 1 (above)


reagents	LHRA	Paox1PDIhis	LHRE	HygR-LHRZ
5xQ5 buffer	10	10	10	10
betaine 5M	10	10	10	10
10mM dNTP (TAKARA)	4	4	4	4
oligo 301/ oligo 315	2.5/2.5			
oligo 302/ oligo 303		2.5/2.5		
oligo 336/ oligo 350			2.5/2.5	
oligo 306/ oligo 317				2.5/2.5

reagents	LHRA	Paox1PDlhis	LHRE	HygR-LHRZ
eDA8 100ng/ul	1			
eDA226 (see 1.1) 100ng/ul		1		
eDA9 100ng/ul			1	
eDa115 100ng/ul				1
Q5 HF enzyme	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
water	up to 50 uL	up to 50	up to 50	up to 50

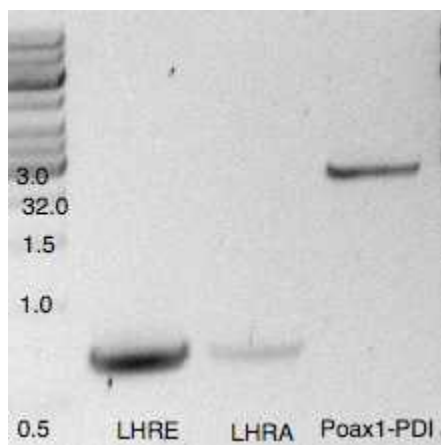
program Q5	B	C	D
Td-initial	98oC	30sec	
Td	98oC	10sec	33 cycles
Ta	58oC	20sec	
Te	72oC	2min 30sec	
Final extension	72oC	1 min	
hold	4oC	hold	

All PCR products purified by  QIAquick PCR Purification Kit Qiagen Catalog #28104 and



analysed on 1% agarose gel (with

 Thiazole Orange Dye powder Merck MilliporeSigma (Sigma-Aldrich)






	size (bp)	concentration (ng/ul)	Molar concentration (nM)
LHRA	883	28	48
Poax1PDI	2905	64	34
LHRE	892	82	142
HygR-LHRZ	2583	101	60

Digestion with  BsaI-HF - 1,000 units New England Biolabs Catalog #R3535S or  Esp3I - 300 units New England Biolabs Catalog #R0734S

reagents	LHRA	Paox1PDHis	LHRE	HygR-LHRZ
LHRA 315/301	46			
Paox1PDI 302/303		46		
LHRE 336/335			46	
HygR-LHRZ 306/317				46
BsaI HF (20U/ul)	2		2	2
Esp3I (10U/ul))		3		
buf10x cutsmart	6	6	6	6

reagents	LHRA	Paox1PDIhis	LHRE	HygR-LHRZ
water	up to 60uL	up to 60uL	up to 60uL	up to 60uL

All PCR products purified by  QIAquick PCR Purification Kit Qiagen Catalog #28104 and

DNA concentration checked on [DeNovix DS-11](#)

DNA molar concentration calculation before ligation

A	B	C	D
	size (bp)	concentration (ng/ul)	Molar concentration (nM)
LHRA	883	28	48
Paox1PDI	2905	64	34
LHRE	892	82	142
HygR-LHRZ	2583	101	60

1.3 STEP 2 - preparation of semi-products, a partial ligated arrays

1h

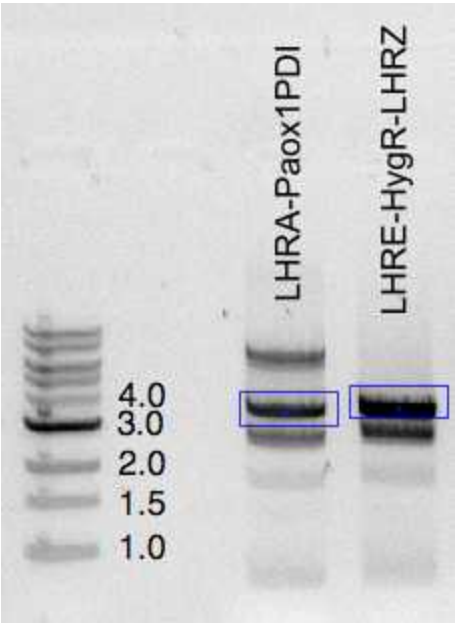
reagents	LHRA-Paox1PDI	LHRE-HygR-LHRZ
	expected size ~3.7kb	expected size ~3.47kb
2x T7 ligase buffer	15	15
HygR-LHRZ	-	10
LHRa	5.7	-
LHRE	-	4
Paox1PDI	8.3	-
T7 DNA ligase	1	1
water	-	-
	ul	ul

Ligation reaction


 01:00:00  25 °C

All ligation mixtures loaded on 1% agarose gel and separated to excise a corresponding size

band



DNA bands representing expected size were excised and purified using


 PureLink™ Quick Gel Extraction Kit Thermo Fisher Catalog #K210012

DNA concentration calculated by [DeNovix DS-11](#)

A	B	C
	ng/uL	Molar concentration (nM)
LHRA-Paox1PDI	10	4
LHRE-HygR-LHRZ	16	7

1.4 pUC19 digestion with Esp3I

Digestion with

 Esp3I - 300 units New England Biolabs Catalog #R0734S

reagents	vector
----------	--------

reagents	vector
pUC19 500ng/uL	5 uL
Esp3I	2 ul
rCutsmart 10X	4 ul
water	up to 40 uL

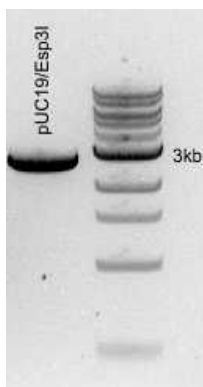
Digestion mixture cleanup



QIAquick PCR Purification Kit Qiagen Catalog
#28104

and

DNA concentration checked on [DeNovix DS-11](#) and 1% agarose gel



	ng/uL	Molar concent ration (nM)
pUC19/Esp3I	35	19

1.5 STEP 3 - the final ligation of pre-assembled parts with Esp3I-linearized pUC19, E.coli transformation and colony PCR verification

17h



T4 DNA Ligase - 20,000 units New England Biolabs Catalog
#M0202S

	nM	ml
T4 DNA ligase		1
10x T4 ligase buffer		1.5
LHRA-Paox1PDI (4nM)	4	7
LHRE-HygR- LHRZ (7nM)	7	4

pUC19/Esp3I (19nM)	19	1.5
water		-

🕒 Overnight 🌡️ 16 °C

E.coli transformation (DH5alpha chemically LiAc competent cells)[E.coli chemical competent cells](#)

Selection on LB +100ug/mL +

🔗 Carbenicillin, disodium salt Bio Basic Inc. Catalog
#CDJ469.SIZE.1g

and growth at

🕒 Overnight 🌡️ 37 °C

Several colonies obtained on both agar plates. Single colonies transferred on new LB agar plates +100 ug/mL carbanicillin + 150 ug/mL hygromycin B

🔗 Carbenicillin, disodium salt Bio Basic Inc. Catalog
#CDJ469.SIZE.1g

🔗 Hygromycin B, 50mg/ml solution (in PBS), sterile Bio Basic Inc. Catalog
#BS725.SIZE.2ml

Growth overnight and a single colonies (8 colonies) submitted for bacterial colony PCR. see protocol [colony PCR](#)

Material loaded on agarose gel for verification. 2 of 8 colonies verified positively using oligo 24/241. (expected 1.1kb amplicon) and 42/394 (0.91kb amplicon).



Colony 1 and 2 inoculated into LB + carbanicillin + hygromycin and growth 🕒 Overnight

Plasmids isolated by plasmid isolation (miniprep) Qiagen [miniprep](#) 🕒 01:00:00

Sanger sequencing confirmed the sequence of eDA227


📎 eda227 LHRA-PDI-LHRE-
HYGR_LHRZ.dna

Preparation of double-LHR integration array LHRE-PtefGFP-.. 30m

2 DNA parts preparation by PCR reactions LHRE+PtefGFP (1st pre-assembly ligation mixture)

List of DNA parts

DNA part	Forward oligo	Revers oligo	product	template
LHRE (OUT) (Bsal)	F335- CGGTCTCCgg gaGCGATCG CGACTTACC TCGTTTTAAC TTAGTCGG	R338- GGGTCTCCtg tcACAAGTTT AACTAAGCG TCAGCC	900 bp	eDA9
PtefGFP (BsmBI)	F302a- CCGTCTCCga caAACATCCA AAGACGAAA GGTTG	R304a- CCGTCTCCct acGCCTTCGA GCGTCCC	1442 bp	eDA189*
ZeoR-LHRZ (BsmBI)	F308- CCTGTCGAC GGTCTCAgta gGACATGGA GGCCCAGAA TACCC	R318- GGGGTACCG GTCTCAcgcg GCGATCGCC CTGCAGGTT GAGTTGGCG AAGGTGCG	2171 bp	eDA105**


* eDA189 map .dna file  eda189.dna

**link <https://www.protocols.io/view/preparation-of-parts-hygr-lhrz-and-zeor-lhrz-cqujvwun>

2.1 STEP 1 - PCR amplification of parts LHRE(out)+PtefGFP and digestion with suitable IIS RE

6h

Parts amplified by PCR (using ProFlex PCR system, Applied Biosystems). [Thermal Cycler](#)

 Q5 High-Fidelity DNA Polymerase - 500 units New England Biolabs Catalog
#M0491L

 Betain solution 5M Merck MilliporeSigma (Sigma-Aldrich) Catalog
#B0300

volumes in microliter

reagents	LHRE (out)	PtefGFP	ZeoR-LHRZ
Q5 HF enzyme	0.7	0.7	0.7
10mM dNTP (TAKARA)	4	4	4
water	up to 50 uL	up to 50	up to 50
oligo 302a/ oligo 304a		2.5/2.5	
oligo 335/ oligo 338	2.5/2.5		

reagents	LHRE (out)	PtefGFP	ZeoR-LHRZ
oligo 308/ oligo 318			2.5/2.5
eDA189 100ng/ul		1	
eDA9 100ng/ul	1		
eDa105 100ng/ul			1

program Q5	B	C	D
Td-initial	98oC	30sec	
Td	98oC	10sec	33 cycles
Ta	58oC	20sec	
Te	72oC	2min 10sec	
Final extension	72oC	1 min	
hold	4oC	hold	

All PCR products purified by



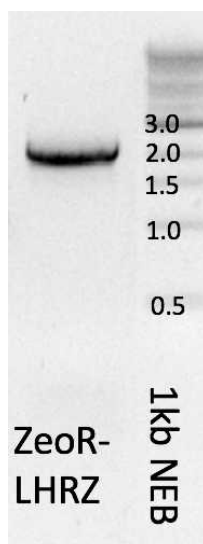
QIAquick PCR Purification Kit Qiagen Catalog
#28104

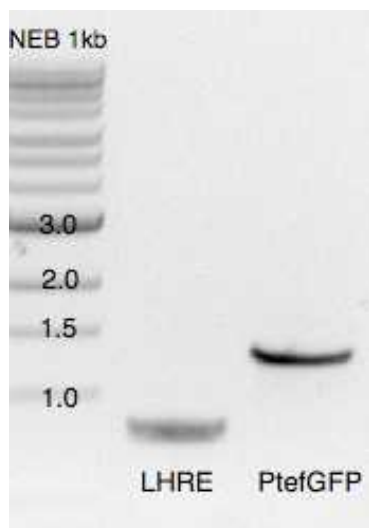
and

analysed on 1% agarose gel (with




Thiazole Orange Dye powder Merck MilliporeSigma (Sigma-
Aldrich)







Digestion with  Bsal-HF - 1,000 units New England Biolabs Catalog #R3535S or

 Esp3I - 300 units New England Biolabs Catalog #R0734S

reagents	LHRE	PtefGFP	ZeoR-LHRZ
LHRE 335/338	46		
PtefGFP 302a/304a		46	
ZeoR-LHRZ 308/318			46
Bsal HF (20U/ul)	2		
Esp3I (10U/ul)		3	3
buf10x cutsmart	6	6	6
water	up to 60uL	up to 60uL	up to 60uL

Reaction  37 °C  06:00:00

All PCR products purified by  QIAquick PCR Purification Kit Qiagen Catalog #28104 and

DNA concentration checked on [DeNovix DS-11](#)

DNA molar concentration calculation before ligation

A	B	C	D
	size (bp)	concent ration (ng/ul)	Molar concent ration (nM)
LHRE out	900	66	113
PtefGFP	1442	92	98
ZeoR-LHRZ	2171	111	78

2.2 STEP 2 - preparation of semi-product, a partial ligated array LHRE-PtefGFP

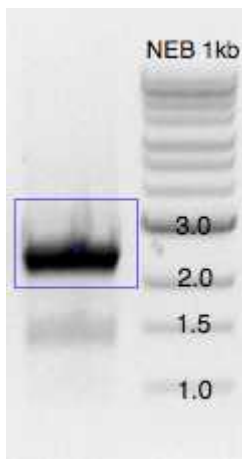
1h

reagents	LHRE-PtefGFP
	expected size ~2.3kb
2x T7 ligase buffer	15
LHRE (out)	6.5
PtefGFP	7.5
T7 DNA ligase	1
water	-
	ul


Ligation reaction

 01:00:00  25 °C

Ligation mixture loaded on 1% agarose gel and separated to excise a corresponding size band



DNA band representing expected size was excised and purified using

 PureLink™ Quick Gel Extraction Kit Thermo Fisher Catalog #K210012

DNA concentration calculated by [DeNovix DS-11](#)

A	B	C	D	E
	size kbp	ng/uL	Molar concentration (nM)	
LHRA-PtefGDP	~2.3	55	37	
ZeoR-LHRZ*	2.17	101	72	

2.3 STEP 3 - the final ligation of pre-assembled parts with Esp3I-linearized pUC19, E.coli transformation and colony PCR verification

17h

A	B	C
	uL	nM
T4 DNA ligase	1	
10x T4 ligase buffer	1	
LHRE-PtefGFP	2.3	37
ZeoR-LHRZ	1.2	78
pUC19/Esp3I	4.5	19

🕒 Overnight 🌡️ 16 °C

E.coli transformation (DH5alpha chemically LiAc competent cells)[E.coli chemical competent cells](#)

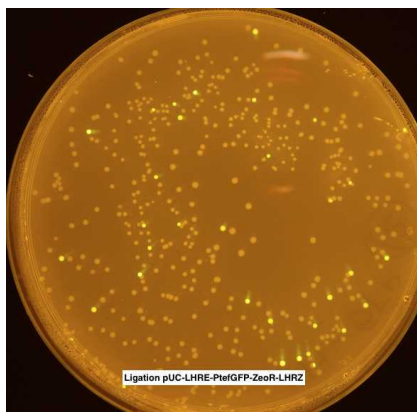
Selection on LB +100ug/mL carbanicillin + 50ug/mL zeocin

🔗 Carbenicillin, disodium salt Bio Basic Inc. Catalog
#CDJ469.SIZE.1g

🔗 Zeocin Bio Basic Inc. Catalog
#Z706211.SIZE.100mg

growth at 🕒 Overnight

🌡️ 37 °C



Several fluorescent colonies obtained on both agar plates. Single colonies transferred on new LB agar plates +100 ug/mL carbanicillin + 50 ug/mL zeocin

Single fluorescent colonies inoculated on fresh LB + carbanicillin/zeocin and growth

🕒 Overnight

Next day a pasmid isolation (miniprep) Qiagen [miniprep](#) 🕒 01:00:00

Sanger sequencing confirmed the sequence of eDA197

📎 eDA197
assembly.dna


Preparation of double-LHR insertion array LHRE-PtefMCH-H... 7h

3 DNA parts preparation by PCR reactions

List of DNA parts

A	B	C	D	E

A	B	C	D	E
DNA part	Forward oligo	Reverse oligo	product	template
LHRE (OUT) (BsaI)	F335- CGGTCTCCgg gaGCGATCG CGACTTACC TCGTTTTAAC TTAGTCGG	R338- GGGTCTCCtg tcACAAGTTT AACTAAGCG TCAGCC	900 bp	eDA9
PtefMCh (BsmBI)	F302a- CCGTCTCCga caAACATCCA AAGACGAAA GGTTG	R304a- CCGTCTCCct acGCCTTCGA GCGTCCC	1442 bp	eDA191*
HygR-LHRZ (BsaI)	F306- CCTGTCGAC GGTCTCAgta gACATGGA GGCCCAGAA TACCC	R317- GGGTACCG GTCTCAcgcg GCGATCGCC CTGCAGGTT GAGTTGGCG AAGGTGCG	2583 bp	eDA115**

* eDA191 map .dna file  eda191.dna

**link <https://www.protocols.io/view/preparation-of-parts-hygr-lhrz-and-zeor-lhrz-cqujywun>


3.1 STEP 1 - PCR amplification of parts

LHRE(out) (done in section 2, step 2.1) with oligos 335/338

HygR-LHRZ (done in section 1, step 1.2) with oligos 306/317

PtefMCh amplification and digestion with suitable IIS RE

Parts amplified by PCR (using ProFlex PCR system, Applied Biosystems). [Thermal Cycler](#)

 Q5 High-Fidelity DNA Polymerase - 500 units New England Biolabs Catalog
#M0491L

 Betain solution 5M Merck MilliporeSigma (Sigma-Aldrich) Catalog
#B0300


volumes in microliter

reagents	PtefMCh
Q5 HF enzyme	0.7
10mM dNTP (TAKARA)	4
water	up to 50

reagents	PtefMCh
oligo 302a/ oligo 304a	2.5/2.5
eDA191 100ng/ul	1

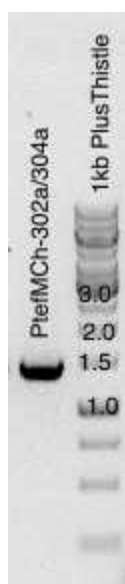
volume in microliters



program Q5	B	C	D
Td-initial	98oC	30sec	
Td	98oC	10sec	33 cycles
Ta	58oC	20sec	
Te	72oC	2min 10sec	
Final extension	72oC	1 min	
hold	4oC	hold	

PCR product purified by  QIAquick PCR Purification Kit Qiagen Catalog #28104 and

analysed on 1% agarose gel (with

 Thiazole Orange Dye powder Merck MilliporeSigma (Sigma-Aldrich)



Digestion with  BsaI-HF - 1,000 units New England Biolabs Catalog #R3535S or  Esp3I - 300 units New England Biolabs Catalog #R0734S

reagents	TtefMCh
Esp3I (10U/ul))	3
PtefMCh 302a/304a	46
buf10x cutsmart	6
water	up to 60uL

Reaction  37 °C  06:00:00

All PCR products purified by  QIAquick PCR Purification Kit Qiagen Catalog #28104 and

DNA concentration checked on [DeNovix DS-11](#)

DNA molar concentration calculation before ligation

A	B	C	D
	size (bp)	concentration (ng/ul)	Molar concentration (nM)
LHRE out	900	66	113
PtefMCh	1442	92	98
HygR-LHRZ	2583	101	60

3.2 STEP 2 - preparation of semi-product, a partial ligated array LHRE-PtefMCh

1h

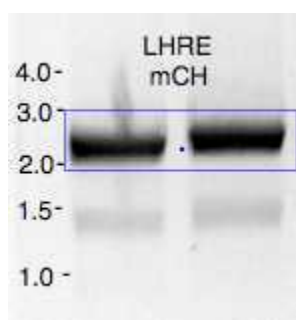
reagents	LHRE-PtefMCh

reagents	LHRE-PtefMCh
	ul
	expected size ~2.3kb
PtefGFP	7.5
LHRE (out)	6.5
2x T7 ligase buffer	15
T7 DNA ligase	1
water	-

Ligation reaction (in duplicate)

🕒 01:00:00 🌡️ 25 °C

Ligation mixture loaded on 1% agarose gel and separated to excise a corresponding size band



DNA band representing expected size was excised and purified using

🧬 PureLink™ Quick Gel Extraction Kit Thermo Fisher Catalog
#K210012

DNA concentration calculated by [DeNovix DS-11](#)

A	B	C	D
	size kbp	ng/uL	Molar concent ration (nM)
LHRE- PtefMCH	~2.3	96	64
HygR-LHRZ*	2.5	101	72

* HygR-LHRZ from step 1.2

3.3

STEP 3 - the final ligation of pre-assembled parts with Esp3I-linearized pUC19, E.coli transformation and colony PCR verification

17h

	uL	nM
T4 DNA ligase	1	
10x T4 ligase buffer	1	
LHRE-PtefMCH	1.6	64
ZeoR-LHRZ	1.4	72
pUC19/Esp3I	5	19

🕒 Overnight 🌡️ 16 °C

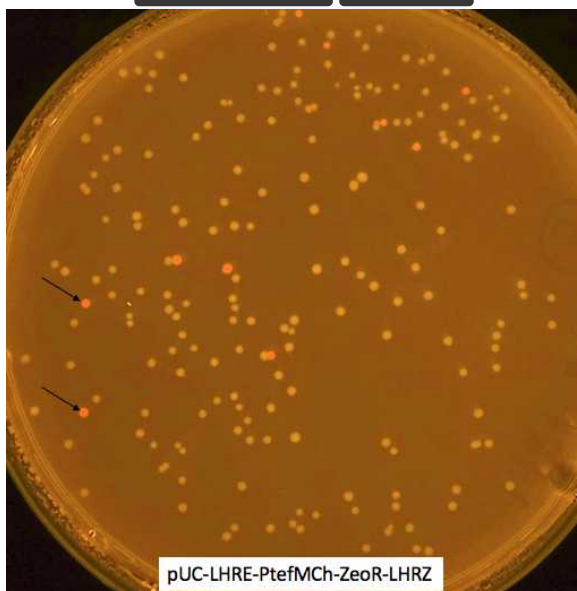
E.coli transformation (DH5alpha chemically LiAc competent cells)[E.coli chemical competent cells](#)

Selection on LB +100ug/mL carbanicillin + 150ug/mL hygromycin B

⊗ Carbenicillin, disodium salt Bio Basic Inc. Catalog
#CDJ469.SIZE.1g

⊗ Hygromycin B, 50mg/ml solution (in PBS), sterile Bio Basic Inc. Catalog
#BS725.SIZE.2ml

growth at 🕒 Overnight 🌡️ 37 °C




Several fluorescent colonies obtained on both LB agar plates. Single colonies transferred on new LB agar plates +100 ug/mL carbanicillin + 50 ug/mL zeocin

Single fluorescent colonies inoculated on fresh LB + carbanicillin/hygromycin and growth

 Overnight

Next day a pasmid isolation (miniprep) Qiagen [miniprep](#)  01:00:00

Sanger sequencing confirmed the sequence of eDA199


 eDA199
assembly.dna

Preparation of triple-LHR insertion array LHRA-GFP:CFH-LH... 1h

4 DNA parts preparation by PCR reactions

List of DNA parts

DNA part	Forward oligo	Revers oligo	product	template
LHRE (OUT) (BsaI)	F335- CGGTCTCCgg gaGCGATCG CGACTTACC TCGTTTTAAC TTAGTCGG	R338- GGGTCTCCtg tcACAAGTTT AACTAAGCG TCAGCC	900 bp	eDA9
PAOX1GFP:C FH (BsmBI)	F302- CCGTCTCCga caAACATCCA AAGACGAAA GGTTG	R303- GCGTCTCCct gaTCTCACTT AATCTTCTGT ACTCTG	5991bp	eDA89*
LHRD (IN) (BsmBI)	F304- CCGTCTCCtc agGACAGCA ACCTAACCG AC	R305- GCGTCTCCct acCAGTCCTC GTGAAAGAC GAG	1105 bp	eDA9
ZeoR-LHRZ (BsmBI)	F308- CCTGTGCGAC GGTCTCAgta gGACATGGA GGCCCAGAA TACCC	R318- GGGGTACCG GTCTCAcgcg GCGATCGCC CTGCAGGTT GAGTTGGCG AAGGTGCG	2171 bp	eDA105**

* map  eDA89.dna plasmid prepared as described in the paper
(DOI.....PBarlow,DAbramczyk)

**link <https://www.protocols.io/view/preparation-of-parts-hygr-lhrz-and-zeor-lhrz-cqujvwun>

4.1 STEP 1 - PCR amplification of parts and digestion with suitable IIS RE

Parts amplified by PCR (using ProFlex PCR system, Applied Biosystems). [Thermal Cycler](#)

Q5 High-Fidelity DNA Polymerase - 500 units New England Biolabs Catalog
#M0491L

Betain solution 5M Merck MilliporeSigma (Sigma-Aldrich) Catalog
#B0300

volumes in microliters

reagents	LHRE (out)	Paax1GFP:CFH	LHRD (in)	ZeoR-LHRZ
5xQ5 buffer	10	10	10	10
betaine 5M	10	10	10	10
10mM dNTP (TAKARA)	4	4	4	4
oligo 335/ oligo 338	2.5/2.5			
oligo 302/ oligo 303		2.5/2.5		
oligo 304/ oligo 305			2.5/2.5	
oligo 308/ oligo 318				2.5/2.5
eDA89 100ng/uL		1		
eDA9 100ng/ul	1		1	
eDa105 100ng/ul				1
Q5 HF enzyme	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
water	up to 50 uL	up to 50	up to 50	up to 50

Part LHRE (out) generated as described above in protocol 2.1

Part ZeoR-LHRZ generated as described above in protocol 2.1

program Q5	B	C	D
Td-initial	98oC	30sec	
Td	98oC	10sec	33 cycles
Ta	58oC	20sec	
Te	72oC	*1min 10 sec (for LHRD) ** 5min 30 sec for Poax1GFP:CF H	

program Q5	B	C	D
Final extension	72oC	1 min	
hold	4oC	hold	

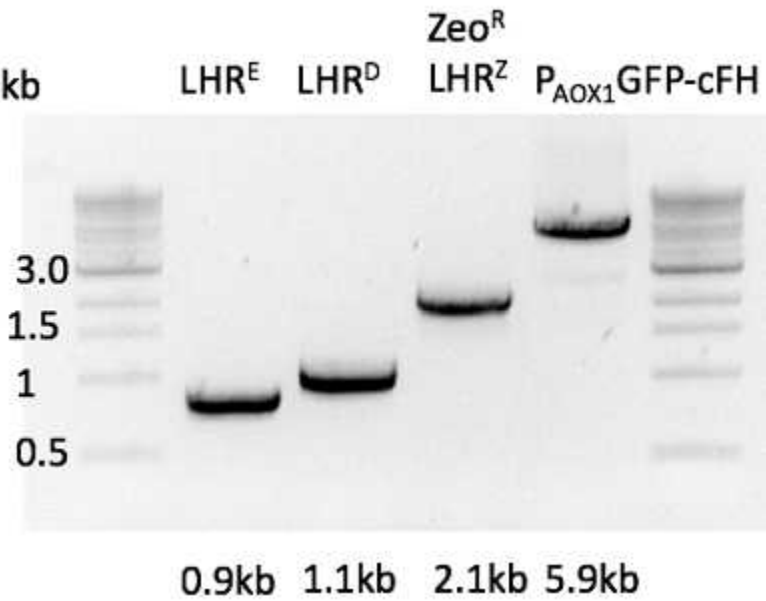
All PCR products purified by


QIAquick PCR Purification Kit Qiagen Catalog #28104


and

analysed on 1% agarose gel (with



Thiazole Orange Dye powder Merck MilliporeSigma (Sigma-Aldrich)



Digestion with



BsaI-HF - 1,000 units New England Biolabs Catalog #R3535S

or


Esp3I - 300 units New England Biolabs Catalog #R0734S

reagents	LHRE	PaoxGFP:CFH	LHRD	ZeoR-LHRZ
LHRE 335/338	46			

reagents	LHRE	PaoxGFP:CFH	LHRD	ZeoR-LHRZ
PaoxGFP:CFH 302/303		46		
LHRD 304/305			46	
ZeoR-LHRZ 308/318				46
BsaI HF (20U/ul)	2			
Esp3I (10U/ul)		3	3	3
buf10x cutsmart	6	6	6	6
water	up to 60uL	up to 60uL	up to 60uL	up to 60uL

All PCR products purified by  QIAquick PCR Purification Kit Qiagen Catalog #28104 and

DNA concentration checked on [DeNovix DS-11](#)

DNA molar concentration calculation before ligati

A	B	C	D
	size (bp)	concentration (ng/ul)	Molar concentration (nM)
LHRE out	900	66	48
PaoxGFPCFH	5991	123	34
LHRD	1105	120	142
ZeoR-LHRZ	2171	111	78

4.2 STEP 2 - preparation of semi-products, a partial ligated arrays

1h

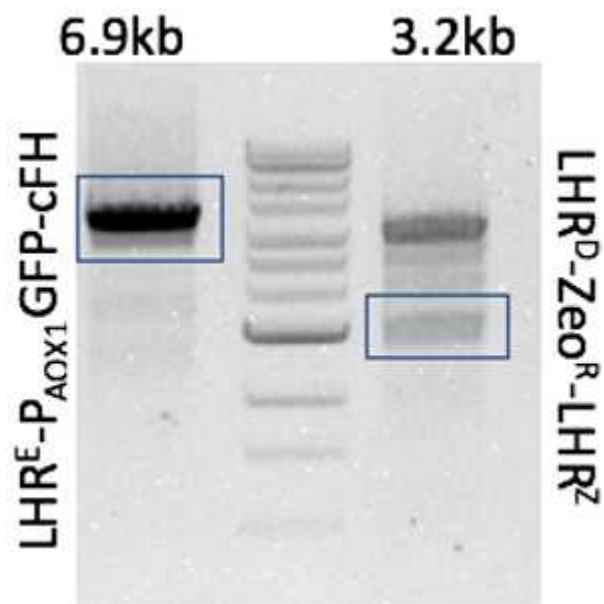
reagents	LHRE-Paox1GFP:CFH	LHRD-ZeoR-LHRZ
ZeoR-LHRZ	-	9
LHRD	-	5
water	-	-
T7 DNA ligase	1	1

reagents	LHRE-Paox1GFP:CFH	LHRD-ZeoR-LHRZ
2x T7 ligase buffer	15	15
LHRE out	5.8	-
PoaxGFP:CFH	8.2	-
	expected size ~6.9kb	expected size ~3.2kb
	ul	ul

Ligation reaction

🕒 01:00:00 🌡️ 25 °C

All ligation mixtures loaded on 1% agarose gel and separated to excise a corresponding size band



DNA band representing expected size was excised and purified using

🧬 PureLink™ Quick Gel Extraction Kit Thermo Fisher Catalog #K210012

DNA concentration calculated by [DeNovix DS-11](#)

	ng/uL	Molar concentration (nM)
LHRE-PaoxGFPCFH	22	5
LHRD-ZeoR-LHRZ	9	4

4.3 STEP 3 - the final ligation of pre-assembled parts with Esp3I-linearized pUC19, E.coli transformation and colony PCR verification


17h

A	B	C
	nM	ml
T4 DNA ligase		1
10x T4 ligase buffer		1.5
LHRE-PaoxGFPCFH	5	5.0
LHRD-ZeoR-LHRZ	4	6.2
pUC19/Esp3I (19nM)	19	1.3
water		

 Overnight  16 °C

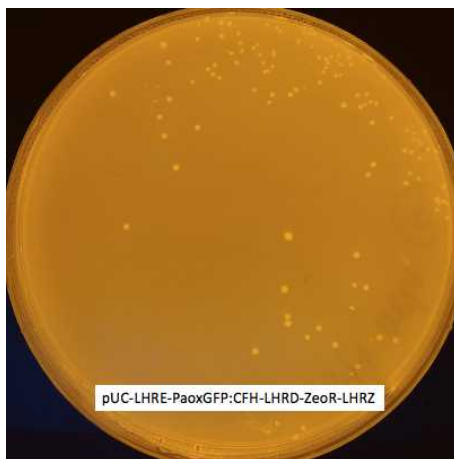
E.coli transformation (DH5alpha chemically LiAc competent cells)[E.coli chemical competent cells](#)

Selection on LB +100ug/mL + 50ug/mL

 Carbenicillin, disodium salt Bio Basic Inc. Catalog #CDJ469.SIZE.1g

 Zeocin Bio Basic Inc. Catalog #Z706211.SIZE.100mg

and growth at  Overnight  37 °C



Note

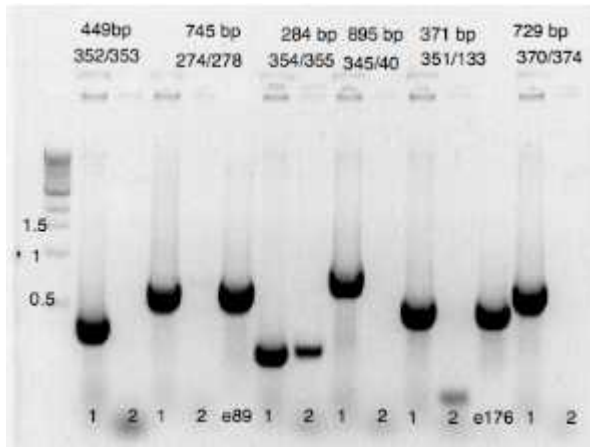
No fluorescence observed, possibly not GFP leaking on yeast Paox1 promoter in E.coli

Several colonies obtained on both agar plates. Single colonies transferred on new LB agar plates +100 ug/mL carbanicillin + 50 ug/mL zeocin B.

Two of them submitted for bacterial colony PCR.


see protocol [colony PCR](#)

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
	352/353	274/278	355/354	345/40	351/133	374/370	
		puc-E 0.45kb	GFP-FH 0.75kb	Aox-D 0.29kb	D-zeo 0.9kb	zeoc-C 0.6kb	0.7kb contr+
1	clone1 (eDA250)	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
2	clone2	none	none	poor	none	none	none



oligos positions on plasmid map in the file

Material loaded on agarose gel for verification. 1 of 2 colonies verified positively verified

The colony inoculated on fresh LB + carbanicillin/zeocin and growth  Overnight

Next day a pasmid isolation (miniprep) Qiagen [miniprep](#)  01:00:00

Sanger sequencing confirmed the sequence of eDA250

 `puc19-E-PaoxGFPFH-D-ZeoC.dna`

Plasmidsaurus sequencing confirms the correct sequence (added to .dna file)