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# Single cell survival assay

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1 Works for me

 Share[dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.4r3l2okxxv1y/v1](https://dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.4r3l2okxxv1y/v1)

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## ABSTRACT

This protocol describes the experimental procedure used to measure single cell survival rates post nucleofection of human pluripotent stem cells (hPSCs).

## General Notes:

1. Throughout these protocols, the term hPSC is used to collectively refer to both hiPSCs and hESCs. All described procedures have been tested and work equally well for hiPSCs and hESCs.

## DOI

[dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.4r3l2okxxv1y/v1](https://dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.4r3l2okxxv1y/v1)

## PROTOCOL CITATION

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<https://protocols.io/view/single-cell-survival-assay-cd27s8hn>



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## CREATED

Jul 23, 2022

## LAST MODIFIED

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A	B	C
Item	Vendor	Catalog #
DMEM/F12	Thermo Fisher	11320082
Fetal Bovine Serum (FBS)	Corning	35-011-CV
Knockout Serum Replacement	Thermo Fisher	10828-028
L-Glutamine	Sigma	G8540
Penicillin & Streptomycin (100X)	Thermo Fisher	15140163
MEM Non-Essential Amino Acids (100X)	Thermo Fisher	11140050
Heat Stable Recombinant Human FGF2	Thermo Fisher	PHG0360
Y-27632	Chemdea	CD0141
2-Mercaptoethanol	Sigma	M3148

- 1 hPSCs are cultured on MEFs as described in the collection "Thawing, Passaging, and Freezing of hPSCs on MEFs" [dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.b4msqu6e](https://dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.b4msqu6e)
- 2 0.5 million hPSCs are nucleofected as described in "Nucleofection of hPSCs" [dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.b4pcqviw](https://dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.b4pcqviw)
- 3 Seed 1/100, 1/500 of cells post-nucleofection into one well of a 6-well plate containing hPSCs medium with Rock inhibitor. Prepare at least 2 wells for each seeding density as replicates.

### 3.1 hPSC medium

A	B
DMEM/F12	385 ml
Fetal Bovine Serum (FBS)	75 ml
Knockout Serum Replacement	25 ml
L-Glutamine (100X)	5 ml
Penicillin & Streptomycin (100X)	5 ml
MEM Non-Essential Amino Acids (100X)	5 ml
2-Mercaptoethanol (10,000X)	50 µl
Heat Stable Recombinant Human FGF2 (25 µg/ml)*	80 µl

Final volume; 500 mL

\*While we prefer Heat Stable Recombinant Human FGF2, we also have used regular FGF2.

### L-Glutamine (100x)

A	B
L-Glutamine, powder	14.6 g
MilliQ H2O	500 ml

### 2-Mercaptoethanol (10,000X)

A	B
2-Mercaptoethanol	0.78 ml
MilliQ H2O	9.22 ml

### Heat Stable Recombinant Human FGF2 (25 µg/ml)

A	B
Heat Stable Recombinant Human FGF2	500 µg
0.1% BSA	20 ml

Final volume: 20 ml

### hPSCs Medium + Rock inhibitor

A	B
hPSCs medium	500 ml
Y-27632 (1,000X)	500 µl

Final volume: 500 ml

### Y-27632 (1,000X)

A	B
Y-27632	5 mg
DMSO	1.56 ml

- 4 Change medium at day 3, 6, 8, 10, and then daily until colonies grow to medium size.
- 5 Perform Alkaline phosphatase (AP) staining as described in “Pluripotency markers staining” [dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.b4yyqxxw](https://doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.b4yyqxxw)
- 6 Image the entire stained well with ChemiDoc (Bio-Rad). Use a white cardboard as background.
- 7 Count AP positive colonies, N.
- 8 Calculate single cell survival rate by:  $N \times \text{dilution factor} / 500,000$ .  
E.g. For the wells with seeding density 1/100, the dilution factor is 100.