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## 🌐 NCBI data curation protocol - SOP for editing GenomeTrakr submissions V.4

📁 In 1 collection

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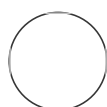
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GenomeTrakr

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US Food and Drug Administration

### DISCLAIMER

This method is under development and assessment for suitability of use. It is likely that modifications will be made to improve the method.

### ABSTRACT

**PURPOSE:** After data are submitted to NCBI submitters often encounter the need to update, retract, or replace these records. This is called data curation. This protocol provides instructions for keeping these records up-to-date for each relevant database at NCBI.

**SCOPE:** This protocol covers curation for the following NCBI databases:

- BioProject
- BioSample
- Sequence Read Archive

### Version history:

V2. Edit submissions using the NCBI portal (Manage data). Moved "how to find my data" content to a new protocol.

V3: Update to BioSample section, providing further guidance on updating taxonomic names.

V4: Clarifying protocol for SRA retraction

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## BEFORE START INSTRUCTIONS

Most updates to existing NCBI submissions are performed through email requests to each respective NCBI database (e.g. BioSample, BioProject, Sequence Read Archive, and Pathogen Detection). NCBI curators within each respective database expect these emails to update and retract data. It is their job to help the data stay current, so do not hesitate to correct errors when they are spotted.

**Protocol status:** Working

**Created:** Feb 16, 2023

**Last Modified:** Mar 15, 2023

**PROTOCOL integer ID:**  
77136

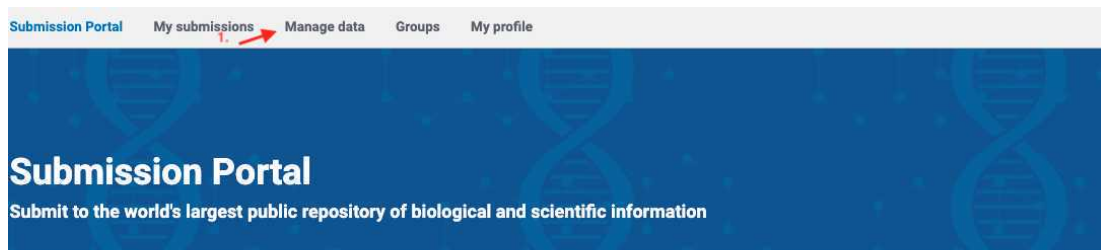
**Keywords:** NCBI submission,  
GenomeTrakr, curation,  
genomic pathogen surveillance

## BioProject Curation

### 1 How to edit a BioProject

#### 1.1

1. Click on the "Manage Data" tab within the submission portal, or navigate directly to "Manage Data": <https://dataview.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov> to edit Title, Organism, Description, URL, or publications for your BioProject.



Type a few words about the sequence data you are submitting and select an option to learn more. You can also browse submission information below.

### What do you want to submit?

Enter a few words about your sequence data.

SARS-CoV-2
16S rRNA
genome
ITS
SRA

2. In the menu, select BioProject, a complete list of your NCBI group bioprojects will be displayed.

3. Click on the BioProject that you need to edit.

Accession	Title	BioSample	SRA	Status	Release date	Updated
PRJNA791385	GenomeTrakr wastewater project: Data of Limited Quality	6	6	Released	2021-12-21	2021-12-21
PRJNA725554	GenomeTrakr umbrella project for Yersinia enterocolitica			Released	2021-10-26	2021-10-26
PRJNA767800	GenomeTrakr wastewater project: protocol pilot exercise	62	64	Released	2021-10-01	2021-10-01
PRJNA758008	GenomeTrakr umbrella project			Released	2021-08-26	2021-08-27
PRJNA757447	GenomeTrakr wastewater project: US FDA, Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition	64	71	Released	2021-08-24	2021-08-24
PRJNA750933	Targeted amplicon deep sequencing of genetic markers for Cyclospora cayentensis	11	11	Released	2021-07-30	2021-07-30
PRJNA727202	GenomeTrakr project: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene	SRRN19101980	SRR14530145	Released	2021-05-04	2021-05-04
PRJNA718348	GenomeTrakr Project: U.S. Food and Drug Administration - CFSAN	SRRN20079938	SRR15049125	Released	2021-03-29	2021-03-29

4. Fields available for editing will be displayed after selecting a BioProject.

**Manage Data > BioProject: PRJNA757447**

BioProject accession: **PRJNA757447** GenomeTrakr wastewater project: US FDA, Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition

Status: **Released**

Release date: 2021-08-24

Created: 2021-08-24 16:54

Updated: 2021-08-24 16:54

Title: GenomeTrakr wastewater project: US FDA, Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition

Description: Raw sequence data targeting SARS-CoV-2 in wastewater samples. These data were collected as part of the US FDA's pandemic response project for monitoring SARS-CoV-2 variants in wastewater.

Sample scope: Environment

Relevance: Environmental

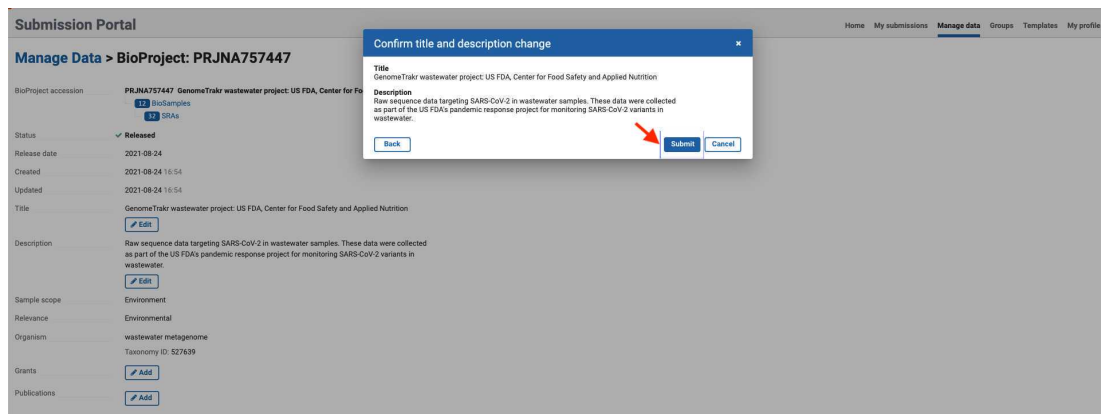
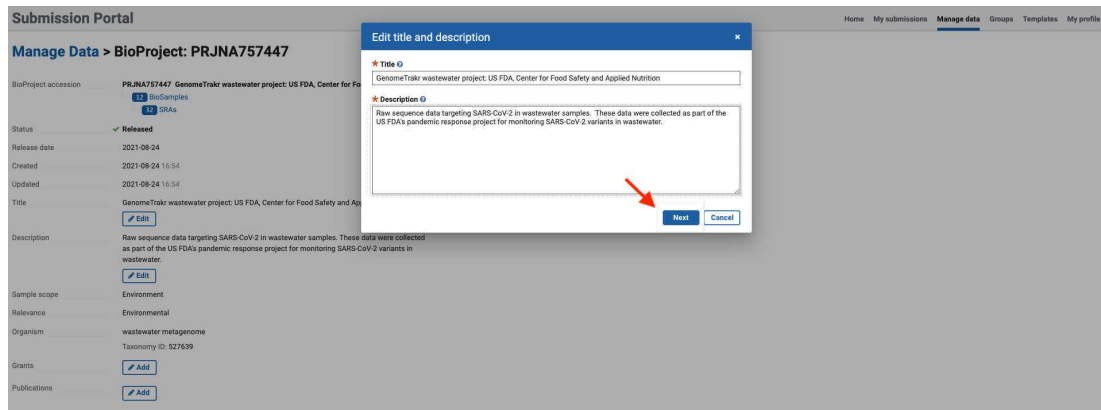
Organism: wastewater metagenome

Taxonomy ID: 527639

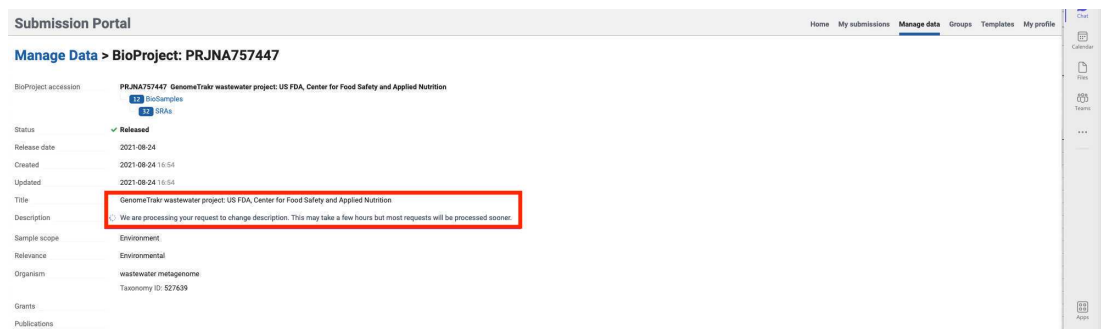
Genes: **Add**

Publications: **Add**

5. Click in any of the edit/add fields and proceed to add the corresponding BioProject information. Once the information is changed or added, click next and submit.



6. A confirmation prompt will indicate that your updates are in progress.



## 1.2 Email for BioProject database: [bioprojecthelp@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](mailto:bioprojecthelp@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov)

Use this email for the following tasks, include the BioProject accession in the email subject:

- Questions about errors or processing of a BioProject submission
- Convert a Data BioProject to an Umbrella BioProject
- Re-assign a BioProject from one Umbrella BioProject to another

## BioSample curation

### 2 How to edit BioSamples.

#### 2.1 All edits or updates to BioSample records are submitted via email to the **BioSample database**: [biosamplehelp@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](mailto:biosamplehelp@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov).

Use this email for the following tasks. Include your lab and the request date in your subject line for easy tracking, eg "FDA BioSample update, Dec 10, 2019".

- Questions about validation errors or processing of a BioSample submission.
- Update, correct, or add fields/attributes to a BioSample(s)
- Retraction
- Add a linkage or re-assign linkage to a BioProject
- Add or change a **strain** or **isolate** field to an existing biosample where one has been lacking (necessary for the isolate's assembly to appear in GenBank).
- Taxonomic updates: Include "[pd-help@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](mailto:pd-help@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov)" on these requests to ensure taxonomic changes get propagated fully across NCBI databases. The organism name should include the Genus species, subspecies where present, plus serovar/serotype information. In cases where the BioSample attributes serovar/serotype were populated (e.g. with traditional serotyping results), ensure they are also updated as needed. Special note about *Salmonella enterica* isolates: please submit or update serotyping information in the **serovar** field, not the **serotype** field.

You will receive a confirmation email that the updates were performed. These types of transactions are common for this database, so do not hesitate to submit requests as needed.

#### 2.2 How to retract one or multiple BioSamples

#### Note

**TO:** [biosamplehelp@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](mailto:biosamplehelp@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov)

*Dear BioSampleHelp,*

*Please retract the following BioSamples due to sample mix-ups (or other reason):*

*SAMN#####*

*SAMN#####*

*SAMN#####*

*SAMN#####*

*Thank you,*

*Ruth*

## 2.3 How to update content in metadata fields or add new fields/attributes to a BioSample record(s)

#### Note

**TO:** [biosamplehelp@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](mailto:biosamplehelp@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov)

*Dear BioSampleHelp,*

*Please update the attached BioSample records.*

*Thanks,*

*Ruth*

Attach a tab-delimited text file with the BioSample accessions in the first column and fields to update the right. You can attach a table to update one or multiple records at a time.

#### Examples:

 FDA\_biosample\_update\_20220203\_fb.txt

(adding "sequenced\_by" and "project\_name" to a biosample)

- The following table will update the collection date and isolation source on one BioSample record:

BioSample	collection_date	isolation_source
-----------	-----------------	------------------

SAMN12987335	2019-10-12	cilantro
--------------	------------	----------

Tab-delimited table for updating a BioSample record.

## 2.4 Re-assign a BioSample from one BioProject to another

Submit an update request with the new BioProject accession(s) specified in a column.

### Note

*Dear BioSampleHelp,*

*Please process the attached BioSample updates and **remove all previous BioProject links.***

*Thanks,  
Ruth*

## SRA curation

### 3 SRA updates and retractions

#### 3.1 Make updates within the submission portal:

The following types of updates can be made within the submission portal under the "Manage data" tab:

- Sequence metadata, such as library ID, library strategy, sequencing platform or instrument.
- Associated BioSample or BioProject accession numbers
- Release date

1. Click on the "Manage Data" tab within the submission portal, or navigate directly to "Manage Data": <https://dataview.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov>

2. Query for SRR accession you'd like to update:

3. Click on the resulting "BioProject" link.

NIH U.S. National Library of Medicine  
National Center for Biotechnology Information

Submission Portal

Home My submissions **Manage data** Groups Templates My profile

### Manage Data

Search

From date To date  
YYYY-MM-DD YYYY-MM-DD

Data archive  
☐ BioProject  
☐ BioSample  
☐ SRA 1

Status  
☐ Released 1  
☐ To be released  
☐ Processing  
☐ Error  
☐ Suppressed  
☐ Withdrawn

Search ?  
SRR9283105

Search Clear

Browse 1 items

Download 1 table rows

Accession	Title	Data archive	Links	Status	Release date	Updated
SRR9283105	Whole genome Illumina MiSeq sequence of Escherichia coli	SRA	<a href="#">1 BioProject</a> <a href="#">1 BioSample</a>	✓ Released	2019-06-12	2019-06-12

4. Click on the BioProject accession link:

Submission Portal

Home My submissions **Manage data** Groups Templates My profile

### Manage Data

Search

From date To date  
YYYY-MM-DD YYYY-MM-DD

Browse 1 items

Download 1 table rows

Accession	Title	BioSample	SRA	Status	Release date	Updated
<a href="#">PRJNA230969</a>	GenomeTrakr Project: US Food and Drug Administration	5872	4495	✓ Released	2015-05-22	2018-03-26

5. All the SRA records submitted to this BioProject can now be edited! Search for the one(s) you want and click the box to edit.



## Manage Data > BioProject: PRJNA230969

BioProject accession **PRJNA230969** GenomeTrakr Project: US Food and Drug Administration

5,751 BioSamples

4,324 SRAs

Status **Released**

Release date 2015-05-22

Created 2013-12-09 15:01

Updated 2018-03-26 10:30

Sample scope Multispecies

Total Locus tag prefixes 5906 (showing first 10)

Locus tag prefixes LTP BioSample accession

A6573 SAMN04913875

A6574 SAMN04913876

A6575 SAMN04913877

A6576 SAMN04913878

A6577 SAMN04913879

A6578 SAMN04913880

A6579 SAMN04913881

A6580 SAMN04913882

A6581 SAMN04913883

A6582 SAMN04913884

Organism Escherichia

Taxonomy ID: 561

SRA (1)		BioSample (5,751)					
<a href="#">Edit</a>		Select data to edit using the checkboxes below <input type="checkbox"/> Released (1) <input type="checkbox"/> To be released (0) <input type="checkbox"/> Error (0) <input type="checkbox"/> Suppressed (0) <input type="checkbox"/> Withdrawn (0) <input type="text" value="SRR9283105"/> <a href="#">Search</a>					
<input type="checkbox"/>	Accession	Title	Library ID	Files	Sample name	Status	Release date
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SRR9283105	Whole genome Illumina MiSeq sequence of Escherichia coli	Nextera XT library SEQ000093556	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>FDA00014288_S6_L001_R1_001.fastq.gz</li><li>FDA00014288_S6_L001_R2_001.fastq.gz</li></ul>	SAMN12036217	Released	2019-06-12

6. You can now edit the metadata directly for this record. If you need to correct a sample-swap you can enter the correct BioSample accession here and the sequence will get re-parented.

### Manage Data > BioProject: PRJNA230969 > Edit SRA Metadata

Update the metadata table below as you would an Excel template, editing a single row or multiple rows selected at once for a batch update. You may use keyboard shortcuts to copy and paste.									
SRA accession	BioProject accession	BioSample accession	Library ID	Title	Library str	Library sour	Library select	Library lay	Platform
SRR9283105	PRJNA230969	SAMN12036217	Nextera XT library S	Whole genome I WGS	GENOMIC	RANDOM	PAIRED	ILLUMINA	Illumina MiSeq
Design description (0)									
MiSeq deep shotgun sequencing of cultured isolate.									
Filetype									
fastq									
Filename									
FDA00014288_S6_L001_R2_001.fastq.gz									

## 3.2 Editing/updating *custom* SRA metadata attributes

SRA inquiries: [sra@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](mailto:sra@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov)

## Note

TO: [sra@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](mailto:sra@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov)

*Dear SRA,*


*Please update the attached SRA records.*

*Thanks,*

*Ruth*

Attach a tab-delimited text file with the SRR accessions in the first column and attributes to update included as additional columns (**\*\*\*only include columns you want to update\*\*\***).

### Examples:

 FDA\_SRA\_update\_20210203\_ct.txt (adding custom wastewater attributes)

 FDA\_SRA\_update\_20210203\_fb.txt (updating core SRA metadata attributes)

The following table will update or add the custom attributes used for the covid wastewater project:

A	B	C	D	E
Run	enrichment_kit	amplicon_PCR_primer_scheme	library_preparation_kit	dehosting_method
SRR17540870	NEBNext ARTIC SARS-CoV-2 RT-PCR Module	NEB VarSkip Short	Illumina DNA prep	SRA human read removal tool

Tab-delimited table for updating an SRA record.

## 3.3 SRA retraction

**Emails for SRA retraction:** [sra@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](mailto:sra@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov), [pd-help@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](mailto:pd-help@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov)

\*cc all retraction requests to PD-help, so they can ensure all linked records are retracted (GenBank, etc.).

An SRA record should *only* be retracted for the following reasons:

1. Discovery of poor quality data. Lab intends to re-generate data (starting at appropriate wet-lab step, re-isolation, DNA extraction, library prep, or sequencing) and re-submit the

data.

2. Sample mix-ups that cannot be resolved by re-parenting or correcting the BioSamples. Lab intends to re-generate (starting at appropriate wet-lab step, re-isolation, DNA extraction, library prep, or sequencing) and re-submit the data.
3. Discovery of multiple runs per isolate. Laboratory would like to have only one run per isolate in the system. No re-sequencing planned.

**DO NOT retract an SRA submission, then attempt to re-submit the same files. This will get flagged as a duplicate within NCBI's validation check and will be rejected.**

Emails should include a list of SRR accessions to retract and *reason for retraction* (i.e. sample mix-up, quality of data, etc.).

**Email template:**

**Note**

**TO:** sra@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov, pd-help@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov

**SUBJECT:** FDA SRA retractions, Dec 10, 2019

*Dear SRA,*

*Please retract the following SRR accessions and any linked assemblies or PD analyses due to XXX issue.*

*We will re-sequence these isolates and re-submit new data.*

*SRRXXXXXX1*

*SRRXXXXXX2*

*SRRXXXXXX3*

*Thanks,*

*Ruth*