

JUN 27, 2023

Halo-LC3B processing assay to assess autophagy

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ABSTRACT

This protocol details Halo-LC3B processing assay to assess autophagy.

OPEN ACCESS

dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocol s.io.3byl4qexzvo5/v1

Protocol Citation: Xuefeng Ren 2023. Halo-LC3B processing assay to assess autophagy. protocols.io https://dx.doi.org/10.17504/p rotocols.io.3byl4qexzvo5/v1

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Protocol status: Working We use this protocol and it's working

Created: Jun 12, 2023

Last Modified: Jun 27, 2023

PROTOCOL integer ID: 83241

Keywords: Halo-LC3B processing assay, autophagy **ATTACHMENTS**

738-1854.pdf

GUIDELINES

Reference: **DOI**: 10.7554/eLife.78923

MATERIALS

Buffers and reagents:

Growth media: DMEM medium with GlutaMAX containing 10% FBS and 10% Pen-Strep.

1x PBS

Lysis buffer:

A
25 mM HEPES pH 7.5
200 mM NaCl
2 mM MgCl ₂
10% glycerol
1 mM TCEP
0.2% n-dodecyl-β-D-maltoside
pierce protease inhibitors
Benzonase

DMEM, high glucose, GlutaMAX™ Supplement Thermo Fisher Catalog #10566016

- Gibco™ Fetal Bovine Serum value heat inactivated (formerly USDA-approved in North America or quali **Fisher Scientific Catalog #A5256801**
- Penicillin-Streptomycin (10,000 U/mL) Gibco Thermo Fisher Catalog #15140122
- EBSS, calcium, magnesium, phenol red **Thermo Fisher Catalog** #24010043
- Janelia Fluor® HaloTag® Ligands **Promega Catalog**#GA1110
- Gibco™ Trypsin-EDTA (0.05%) phenol red **Fisher Scientific Catalog #25-300-**120
- Pierce Protease Inhibitor Tablets Thermo Fisher Catalog #A32963
- n-Dodecyl-B-D-maltoside (DDM) Gold Biotechnology Catalog # DDM5
- Benzonase® Nuclease Purity > 90% Merck Millipore (EMD Millipore) Catalog #70746-4
- NuPAGE™ 4-12% Bis-Tris Protein Gels, 1.0 mm, 12-well **Thermo Fisher Catalog**#NP0322BOX

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1h 50m

- **1** Generating HeLa cells expressing HaloTag-LC3B using pMRX-IP-HaloTag7-LC3 from Mizushima lab (Addgene #184899; DOI: 10.7554/eLife.78923).
- 2 Seed HeLa cells at 100-150K cells/well in 12-well plate one day before.



Next day, incubate cells with complete DMEM medium and [M] 50 nanomolar (nM) JF646 HaloTag ligand (Promega) for 01:00:00 , and then wash twice with 1xPBS. The non-starved samples can be harvested immediately by trypsinization (step 5).

- 4 To induce autophagy by starvation, treat cells with EBSS buffer (Gibco) for desired period.
- 5 After the treatment, harvest the cells by trypsinization.
- 5.1 Wash the wells with 1x PBS.



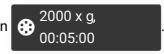
5.2 Incubate the wells with \perp 0.5 mL trypsin at \parallel 37 °C for \bigcirc 00:05:00



5.3 Add 4 0.5 mL complete medium into each well.



Transfer cells into pre-chilled Eppendorf tube, spin



5.5 Aspirate off the liquid. 5m

10m



© 00:30:00

Centrifuge the cell lysate at 00:10:00

. Transfer the cleared lysate into another

tube, and measure protein concentration nanodrop spectrophotometer (Thermo Fisher).

- 9 For in-gel fluorescence imaging, the gel was immediately visualized with ChemiDoc MP imaging system (Bio-Rad) after SDS PAGE. Band intensities are acquired by exciting samples at 546 nm (mCherry signal) and 647 nm (JF646 HaloTag ligand signal).