



Version 2

Jul 16, 2020

# Enzymatic Assay of Protease Using Azocasein as Substrate V.2

Neilier Junior<sup>1</sup><sup>1</sup>Universidade Federal de Viçosa

1

Works for me

[dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.bhqnj5ve](https://dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.bhqnj5ve)

Neilier Junior

Universidade Federal de Viçosa

DOI

[dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.bhqnj5ve](https://dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.bhqnj5ve)

PROTOCOL CITATION

Neilier Junior 2020. Enzymatic Assay of Protease Using Azocasein as Substrate. **protocols.io**  
[dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.bhqnj5ve](https://dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.bhqnj5ve)

KEYWORDS

Enzyme, substrate, kinetic, enzymology, protein

LICENSE

This is an open access protocol distributed under the terms of the [Creative Commons Attribution License](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/), which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author and source are credited

CREATED

Jun 19, 2020

LAST MODIFIED

Jul 16, 2020

PROTOCOL INTEGER ID

38382

MATERIALS

NAME	CATALOG #	VENDOR
<a href="#">Calcium chloride</a>	1.02378.0500	<a href="#">Merck Millipore</a>
<a href="#">Trichloroacetic acid (TCA)</a>	T6399	<a href="#">Sigma – Aldrich</a>
<a href="#">Sodium hydroxide</a>	S8045	<a href="#">Sigma – Aldrich</a>
<a href="#">Trizma® base</a>	T4661	<a href="#">Sigma Aldrich</a>
<a href="#">Azocasein</a>	A2765	

SAFETY WARNINGS

Wear personal protective equipment: gloves, lab coat and mask.

BEFORE STARTING

Organize your workspace

Make sure all solutions and equipment are available.

## Reagent Preparation

- 1
  - 100 mM Tris-HCl buffer, pH 8.0, 20 mM CaCl<sub>2</sub>, at 37 °C.
  - 2.0% (w/v) Azocasein Solution  
Heat gently (do not boil) to 50 - 60 °C for 10 min with stirring.  
Adjust the pH to 8.0 at 37 °C, if necessary, with either 1.0 M NaOH or 1.0 M HCl.
  - 110 mM Trichloroacetic Acid Reagent (TCA). Dilute with deionized water.
  - 500 mM Sodium Hydroxide (NaOH) Solution. Prepare in deionized water.

**Check how many samples will be analyzed to calculate the required volume of each solution to be prepared.**

#### Procedure

- 2  
Pipette (in microliters) the following reagents into 2.0 mL microtubes.

	Blank	Test
<b>Tris-HCl buffer</b>	750 µL	450 µL
<b>Azocasein</b>	750 µL	750 µL
<i>Mix and equilibrate to the at desired temperature. Then add:</i>	*	
<b>Sample (enzyme source)</b>	-	300 µL
<i>Mix and incubate at desired temperature for exactly 30 min.</i>	*	
<i>Remove a 1 mL aliquot from both (test and blank) solutions and place into 2.0 mL microtubes. Then add:</i>		
<b>TCA</b>	1000 µL	1000 µL
<i>Centrifuge at 20,000 g for 10 min. Remove a 1 mL aliquot from supernatant (test and blank) and place into 2.0 mL microtubes. Then add:</i>	*	
<b>NaOH</b>	1000 µL	1000 µL
<i>Mix and transfer the Test and Blank solutions to suitable cuvettes. Measure the A<sub>440nm</sub> for Test and Blank using a spectrophotometer.</i>	*	

#### Calculation

- 3  $\Delta A_{440nm} = A_{440nm} \text{Test} - A_{440nm} \text{Blank}$