

MAR 21, 2023

OPEN ACCESS

dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocol s.io.5qpvor1b9v4o/v1

Protocol Citation: Ellis Gelt, Grace Sandel, Kiran Bengard, Laura Barragan, slicata, Ellinor Arzbaecher, jparadise, Juliet Capriola 2023. Mo'orea Coastal Use Monitoring Protocol. protocols.io https://dx.doi.org/10.17504/p rotocols.io.5qpvor1b9v4o/v1

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Protocol status: Working We use this protocol and it's working

Created: Mar 18, 2023

Last Modified: Mar 21, 2023

PROTOCOL integer ID: 79016

Mo'orea Coastal Use Monitoring Protocol

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ABSTRACT

This procedure is used for costal monitoring and has been tested along the majority of the coast of Mo'orea, French Polynesia; completed by UC Berkeley's Island Sustainability classes. This protocol includes steps to collect observation data regarding birds, costal armoring, and boats, along shoreline transects.

GUIDELINES

- Do not trample coral.
- Do not walk through private property, unless you have explicit authorization.
- Write observations in a field notebook.
- Take pictures to document your transect.
- Try interacting with people as soon as possible and explaining what you are doing/getting feedback.

MATERIALS

- Gaia GPS mobile app
- Field notebooks
- Stopwatch (with seconds)
- Water-appropriate shoes
- Tape-measurer
- Pencil

SAFETY WARNINGS



- Eels and stone fish may be present
- Remain wary of stray dogs (staying grouped and pretending to pick up a stone or stick to throw at them is a sufficient deterrent)
- Entering private property often happens by accident, be prepared with phrases in the local language to explain who you are

BEFORE START INSTRUCTIONS

- Wear attire appropriate for constant re-entry into the water.
- Check that a working seconds stopwatch is present..

GAIA GPS Tracking

- 1 Have two team-members start a track on GAIA GPS. Make sure both members have full battery.
- After starting track recording, with the GAIA-App take a picture of the group's hand-watch with seconds showing on the hand-watch (will help make sure time on watch and GPS time are synced).
- **3** When done tracking, save and export the track as a .gpx file.

Birds

- When you see a bird, record the number and identify whether the bird(s) is an egret or heron. Refer to the bird ID sheet, linked here.
- **5** Record the timestamp at the time you spotted the bird.

Coastal Monitoring

6 Start time-stamp as soon as the coastal profile changes or as soon as you are no longer able to monitor.

- Record the coast types on the data sheet using the following categories: unArmored (no apparent human-made alteration), armRocks (armored coast w/ piles of rocks/stones), armSeaWall (armored coast cement/concrete wall), and armOther (other category of armored coast). When you encounter a perpendicular structure (dock/over-water bungalow/stone alignment), record a time-stamp and the type of perpendicular structure on the data sheet.
- **8** Estimate the distance in meters from the coastal armoring to the shoreline and record on the data sheet.
- 9 Start a time-stamp if backtracking or if you left the coast and make note.

Boats

- Walking along the shore, take a timestamp of any boats, canoes, jet skis, or other vessels on the water that are visible to you. Record under Time-Stamp using military time up to the millisecond.
- If a fishing vessel, ID each vessel as one of the following under fisherBoat: outrigger, motorboat, swim on-foot. Leave this section blank if not a fishing vessel.
- 12 If applicable, note the type of fishing gear under fisherGear: spear, line, or net.
- Under fisherN, record the number of fishermen in the crew if applicable.
- 14 Under vesselType, regardless of if the vessel is for fishing, ID the vessel from the following categories: closed-cabin motorboat, opened-cabin motorboat, tourist-operator motorboat,

sailboat, jet-ski [indicate number of jet skis in ()].

- 15 Under anch-navigating, indicate whether the vessel (regardless of if it is fishing), is anchoring or navigating.
- Repeat for each new vessel spotted. Use a single entry for each vessel unless it is a group of jet skis which pass at the same timestamp. Indicate if you cannot see the gear in the fishing boat.

Water Outlets

- Walking along the shore or as close to the shore as possible, write down the timestamp of every water outlet walked by.
- Try estimating the width of the outlet (in feet or meters. Write down the estimate.
- Mark if the water outlet is flowing and any other relevant observations about it.

Final Steps

At the end of the day, take a picture of your notebooks before data entry.