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## Capped RNA Synthesis (E2050) V.2

New England Biolabs<sup>1</sup>

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[dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.bddgi23w](https://dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.bddgi23w)

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The kit formulation allows for efficient capped RNA synthesis using cap analog (ARCA).

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<https://www.neb.com/protocols/2013/04/02/capped-rna-synthesis-e2050>

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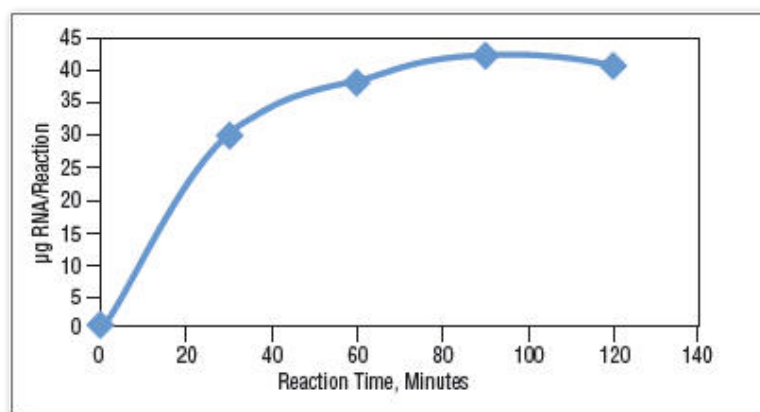
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We strongly recommend wearing gloves and using nuclease-free tubes and reagents to avoid RNase contamination. Reactions are typically 20 µl but can be scaled up as needed. Reactions should be assembled in nuclease-free microfuge tubes or PCR strip tubes.

The kit formulation allows for efficient capped RNA synthesis using cap analog (ARCA). The recommended ratio of cap analog to GTP is 4:1. Increasing the ratio of cap analog to GTP will increase the proportion of capped RNA transcripts; however, it also significantly decreases the yield of the reaction. Cap analogs are sold separately. Please refer to the [companion products](#) section.

Cap analog (ARCA, [NEB #S1411](#)) is supplied in a lyophilized form of 1 µmol per tube. Dissolving it in 25 µl nuclease-free water will yield a concentration of 40 mM.

The yield per reaction is 30–40 µg RNA with approximately 80% capped RNA transcripts. Figure 1 shows the time course of capped RNA synthesis from 1 µg control template. Most reactions will be complete in 1 hour.



**Figure 1. Capped RNA Synthesis with ARCA**

*Reactions were incubated at 37°C in a thermocycler. Transcripts were purified by spin columns and quantified on a NanoDrop Spectrophotometer.*

#### MATERIALS

[HiScribe T7 Quick High Yield RNA Synthesis Kit - 50 rxns](#) **New England**

**Biolabs Catalog #E2050S**

Please refer to Safety Data Sheets (SDS) for health and environmental hazards.

We strongly recommend wearing gloves and using nuclease-free tubes and reagents to avoid RNase contamination. Reactions are typically 20 µl but can be scaled up as needed. Reactions should be assembled in nuclease-free microfuge tubes or PCR strip tubes.

The kit formulation allows for efficient capped RNA synthesis using cap analog (ARCA). The recommended ratio of cap analog to GTP is 4:1. Increasing the ratio of cap analog to GTP will increase the proportion of capped RNA transcripts; however, it also significantly decreases the yield of the reaction. Cap analogs are sold separately. Please refer to the [companion products](#)

section.



Prepare **40 Milimolar (mM) cap analog**.

Cap analog (ARCA, [NEB #S1411](#)) is supplied in a lyophilized form of 1  $\mu\text{mol}$  per tube. Dissolving it in 25  $\mu\text{l}$  nuclease-free water will yield a concentration of 40 mM.



Thaw the necessary kit components, mix and pulse-spin in a microfuge to collect solutions to the bottoms of tubes.



Assemble the reaction at **Room temperature** in the following order:

A	B
Reagent	Volume
Nuclease-free water	X $\mu\text{l}$
NTP Buffer Mix	2 $\mu\text{l}$ (2 mM each NTP final)
Cap Analog (40 mM)	4 $\mu\text{l}$ (8 mM final)
Template DNA	X $\mu\text{l}$ (1 $\mu\text{g}$ )
T7 RNA Polymerase Mix	2 $\mu\text{l}$
<i>Total reaction volume</i>	<i>20 <math>\mu\text{l}</math></i>

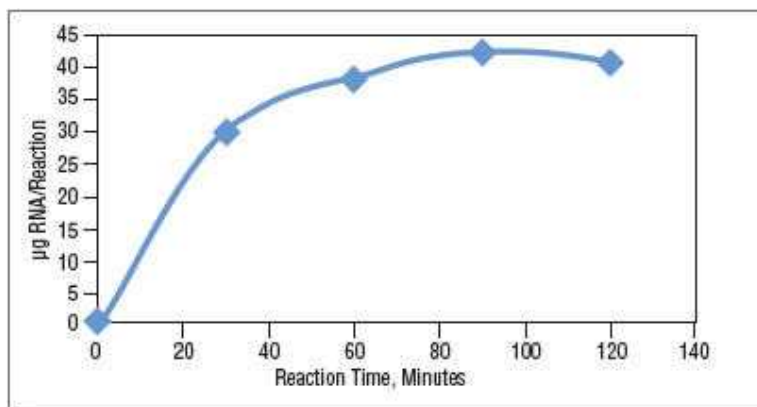


Mix thoroughly and pulse-spin.






Incubate at **37 °C** for **02:00:00**.

The yield per reaction is 30–40  $\mu\text{g}$  RNA with approximately 80% capped RNA transcripts. Figure 1 shows the time course of capped RNA synthesis from 1  $\mu\text{g}$  control template. Most reactions will be complete in 1 hour.



**Figure 1. Capped RNA Synthesis with ARCA.** Reactions were incubated at 37°C in a thermocycler. Transcripts were purified by spin columns and quantified on a NanoDrop Spectrophotometer.

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**Optional step:** To remove template DNA, add  **2 µL DNase I (RNase-free)**, mix and incubate at  **37 °C** for  **00:15:00**.

7 Proceed with purification of synthesized RNA (we recommend the Monarch RNA Cleanup Kits, [NEB #T2040](#) or [#T2050](#)) or analysis of transcription products by gel electrophoresis.