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Dural Cell Isolation

In 1 collection

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1 Works for me dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.8ghhtt6

Neurodegeneration Method Development Community

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ABSTRACT

Isolation of cells from human dura mater. Protocol includes tissue freezing, cutting the tissue with surgical tools, plating into a 6 well plate, placing a coverslip on top of the tissue, and adding cell culture media.

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COLLECTIONS ⓘ

Dural Cell Isolation and Culturing - Collection

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PARENT PROTOCOLS

Part of collection

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STEPS MATERIALS

NAME	CATALOG #	VENDOR
Instant Sealing Sterilization Pouches, 3.5 x 5 in.	0181250	Thermo Fisher
25mm coverslips round	GG-25	
Dumont #5 Forceps	11251-30	Fine Science Tools
Fine Scissors - Tungsten Carbide	14568-12	Fine Science Tools
Instant Sealing Sterilization Pouches, 3.5 x 9 in.	0181251	Thermo Fisher

NAME	CATALOG #	VENDOR
Penicillin-Streptomycin	15140122	Gibco - Thermo Fisher
Nalgene Cryogenic Vials	66008-706	Vwr
DMSO Bio-Max, Cell Culture Grade	40470005-2	bioworld
DPBS, no calcium, no magnesium	14190250	Thermo Fisher
DMEM, high glucose, pyruvate	11995073	Thermo Fisher
Fetal Bovine Serum	97068-091	Vwr

Preparation for Isolation

- 1 Prepare solid autoclaving
 - a. 25 mm coverslips – 7 coverslips per 13 cm pouch (slide coverslips in the middle of the pouch before opening)



25mm coverslips round
Catalog #: GG-25

- b. Surgical Tools – 1 each per 23 cm pouch
 - i. Dumont # 5 Forceps



Dumont #5 Forceps
by Fine Science Tools
Catalog #: 11251-30

- ii. Tungsten Scissors



Fine Scissors - Tungsten Carbide
by Fine Science Tools
Catalog #: 14568-12

- c. Seal autoclave pouch and autoclave. Confirm that autoclave tape has turned black



**Instant Sealing Sterilization Pouches,
3.5 x 9 in.**
by Thermo Fisher
Catalog #: 0181251



**Instant Sealing Sterilization Pouches,
3.5 x 5 in.**
by Thermo Fisher
Catalog #: 0181250

2 Turn off UV lights and clean hood with 70% ethanol

3 Clean items with 70% ethanol and bring into hood
a. DPBS ^{-/-}



DPBS, no calcium, no magnesium
by Thermo Fisher
Catalog #: 14190250

b. Sterile Filtered Media

i. High Glucose DMEM with Sodium Pyruvate (1X)



DMEM, high glucose, pyruvate
by Thermo Fisher
Catalog #: 11995073

ii. Heat Inactivated FBS (10%)



Fetal Bovine Serum
by Vwr
Catalog #: 97068-091



iii. PenStrep (1%)



Penicillin-Streptomycin
by Gibco - Thermo Fisher
Catalog #: 15140122

c. Biopsy in 50ml conical with ~20 mls  **20 mL** of media

d. 10 cm dish for biopsy and its media, labeled 'dirty'


- e. 6 well plate for washes, four wells labeled 1-4, **add** 3 mls  **3 mL** of DPBS ^{-/-} each
- f. 10 cm dish for rinsed biopsy, labeled 'clean', **add** ~15 mls  **15 mL** of new fibroblast media. Make sure biopsy is submerged in media and will not dry out
- g. 10 cm plate to hold tools labeled 'tools'
- h. 6 well plate, labeled with ID, date, and p0
- i. Autoclaved coverslips
- j. Autoclaved surgical tools
- k. 3-4 Ln2 vials pre labeled for extra dural tissue



Nalgene Cryogenic Vials

by Vwr

Catalog #: 66008-706

- i. Label: Date, ID, Dura Tissue
- ii. Add 1 ml  **1 mL** of freezing media per vial
- I. Freezing media
 - i. 100% DMSO to a final of 10%







DMSO Bio-Max, Cell Culture Grade

by bioworld

Catalog #: 40470005-2

- ii. 90% of media

Isolation

- 4 Spray conical with biopsy into the hood and pour media with biopsy into the dirty 10 cm dish
- 5 With forceps, submerge biopsy in the 1st DPBS well, tilt, rinse and swirl for 1 min  **00:01:00**
- 6 With forceps, submerge biopsy in the 2nd DPBS well, tilt, rinse and swirl for 1 min  **00:01:00**
- 7 With forceps, submerge biopsy in the 3rd DPBS well, tilt, rinse and swirl for 1 min  **00:01:00**
- 8 With forceps, submerge biopsy in the 4th DPBS well, tilt, rinse and swirl for 1 min  **00:01:00**
- 9 With forceps, transfer the rinsed biopsy into the clean 10 cm dish with new media

- 10 Cut biopsy into 3-5 regions, freeze 2-4 sections and keep 1 section to culture
 - a. Place pieces into ln2 vials with tweezers, careful not to touch the outside of the vial
 - c. Place in a Mr. Frosty at -80C ⚡ -80 °C for 25-48hrs ⌚ 48:00:00 , then transfer to ln2 ⚡ -190 °C for long-term storage
- 11 Cut the small section of biopsy into smaller pinhead sized pieces with forceps and scissors
 - a. Don't let biopsy to dry out
 - b. Aim for 18-20 pieces depending on biopsy size
 - c. Once finished, cover dish and carefully move aside
- 12 Add 200 µl 📱 200 µl droplet of media in the center of each well of a 6 well plate
 - a. Place similar sized pieces of tissue within the middle of the droplet
- 13 Place a coverslip over each droplet, starting from one side, centering it, and dropping it into the well
 - a. Avoid air bubbles
- 14 Gently press the coverslip down to make pieces adhere evenly and firmly to the bottom of the well
 - a. Make sure the coverslips are firm, secure, flat, even, and not wobbling
 - b. Keep the pieces in the center
 - c. Tissue should be bit squished out flat, but still dense and compact
- 15 Add 3 mls 📱 3 mL of media per well, making sure that the coverslips does not rise by gently placing the forceps on top of coverslip. Add the media quickly to break the surface tension
- 16 Observe tissue integrity under microscope
- 17 Gently place 6 well plate in incubator (5% CO2, 37°C) ⚡ 37 °C
- 18 Let the biopsy tissue settle for a week before feeding, and observe cell growth. Do not move plate for the first week.

Clean Up

- 19 Clean surgical tools, wear waterproof lab coat and eye protection/PPE
 - a. Brush and clean with 409 soap water. Rinse with water, dry on kimwipe, rinse with 100% ethanol, and then dry completely with kimwipe to prevent rust or water marks.
 - b. Prep for next autoclaving cycle
- 20 Aspirate biohazard media and throw away biohazard materials properly
- 21 Clean and sterilize hood with 70% ethanol and turn UV on. Update cell culture notes in lab notebook.

