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X-ray Micro Computed Tomography (MicroCT)

Marta Wawrzyniak¹, Nathalie Weber¹, Simon Blanchoud¹¹University of Fribourg

1

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Blanchoud lab, UNIFR

Marta Wawrzyniak
University of Fribourg

This protocol has been successfully used with colonial tunicates. It has been adapted to our needs based on the following publication: " MicroCT for comparative morphology: simple staining methods allow high-contrast 3D imaging of diverse non-mineralized animal tissues " by Brian D Metscher.

[MicroCT for comparative morphology: simple staining methods allow high-contrast 3D imaging of diverse non-mineralized animal tissues.](#)

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Colonial tunicates, MicroCT, tomography, ascidians

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4% PFA
 PTA
 IKI
 Ethanol
 low melting agarose
 fixing paste (e.g. dental wax)
 pipette tips 200uL or 1mL
 10x PBS, pH 7.2 (store for up to 2 months at RT)

A	B	C
Na2HPO4*2H2O	0.1M	17.8g
KH2PO4	18mM	2.4g
NaCl	1.4M	80g
KCl	27mM	2g
water		1000mL

10x PBS (amounts calculated for 1L)

Fixation 1h 30m

- 1 Clean the slide with the colony of your interest. See [Cleaning colonial ascidians V.2](#).
- 2 Anesthetize the animals following this protocol. See [Whole colony fixation V.1](#)
- 3 Fix the animals in 4% PFA 🕒 **Overnight** at 🌡 **Room temperature** . See [Whole colony fixation V.1](#)
- 4 Wash twice in 3.3x PBS for 🕒 **00:30:00** . 30m
- 5 Rinse tree times with 1x PBS and leave in 1x PBS for 🕒 **01:00:00** . 1h

Staining 4d

- 6 Detach the colony with a razor blade and put in a 2mL tube containing 🧴 **1 mL** PTA /

▢0.6 mL IKI/ ▢0.4 mL Ethanol.

- 7 Incubate for ⌚96:00:00 at 🌡 Room temperature on linear shaker (low speed), protect^{4d} from light.
- 8 Rinse quickly 3-4 times with 1x PBS.

Mounting

- 9 Prepare ▢10 mL of [M]0.5 % volume low melting agarose.
 - 9.1 When the agarose has cooled down a bit, pipette ▢125-150 µL if using a 200ul tip or ▢750-800 µL if using a 1mL tip (the tip size depends on the animal size).
 - 9.2 Carefully place your colony vertically inside the tip (it should be as flat as possible, avoid folds).
 - 9.3 Pipette some more agarose in order to cover the animal entirely.
- 10 Place the tip into a beaker filled with ice-cubes so that the agarose becomes solid.
- 11 Cover the tip with fixing paste.
- 12 Store at 🌡 4 °C or proceed to the next step.

- 13 Mount the tip on the tomograph support using fixing paste in such way that it is perfectly straight.
- 14 Place it inside the tomograph.
- 15 Follow the tomograph's manual and proceed to scan.
- 16 After scanning, the tip with the sample can be stored at **4 °C** for several weeks and eventually can be reused.