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# Whole-cell patch-clamp in vitro

 In 1 collection

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Nicola Biagio Mercuri<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Fondazione Santa Lucia IRCSS

ASAP Collaborative Rese...

Mercuri Lab



Nicola Biagio Mercuri

Fondazione Santa Lucia IRCSS

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## Abstract

Evoked firing of single neurons

## Patch-clamp recordings

- 1 A single slice is transferred to a submerged recording chamber (2.5–3 ml/min, 33.5°C), on the stage of an upright microscope equipped for infrared video microscopy (Hamamatsu, Tokyo), allowing direct visualization of the recorded neurons.
- 1.1 ACSF composition is (in mM): 126 NaCl, 2.5 KCl, 1.2 MgCl<sub>2</sub>, 1.2 NaH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>, 2.4 CaCl<sub>2</sub>, 10 glucose and 25 NaHCO<sub>3</sub>. The solution is saturated with a mixture of O<sub>2</sub>/CO<sub>2</sub>
- 2 Neurons were recorded in whole cell patch-clamp configuration using 1.5-mm borosilicate glass electrodes (3–4 MΩ), pulled with a vertical puller (PP-83 Narishige) and filled with (in mM): K-gluconate (135), KCl (10), HEPES (10), MgCl<sub>2</sub> (2), EGTA (0.1), CaCl<sub>2</sub> (0.05), Mg<sub>2</sub>-ATP (4), Na<sub>3</sub>-GTP (0.3), Phosphocreatine-Na<sub>2</sub> (10), adjusted to pH 7.3 with KOH. Membrane currents were recorded in voltage-clamp mode at a holding potential of -60 mV, using a differential amplifier (Multiclamp 700B, Molecular Devices, LLC., 3860 N First Street San Jose, CA 95134 USA). Signals were filtered at 3 kHz, and digitized at 10 kHz.