



Version 3

Jun 15, 2021

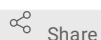
Laboratory Protocols for Ancient and Modern Dental Calculus DNA Processing (Fellows Yates et al. 2021) V.3

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1 Works for me



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WarinnerGroup



James Fellows Yates

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ABSTRACT

Collection of protocols used for Fellows Yates *et al.* "The evolution and changing ecology of the hominid primate oral microbiome". Bioinformatics analysis can be found on GitHub at

https://github.com/jfy133/Anthropoid_Calculus_Microbiome_Evolution/.

This collection describes the laboratory procedures used for sampling, (ancient) DNA extraction, library construction and preparation for Illumina sequencing of ancient and modern dental calculus samples.

Sampling

- Dental calculus Field-Sampling Protocol (Warinner Version)
- Dental Calculus Field-Sampling Protocol (Sabin version)

Extraction

- Ancient DNA Extraction from Dental Calculus with Consolidant Removal
- DNA Extraction from Modern Dental Calculus

Library preparation

- Non-UDG treated double-stranded DNA library preparation for Illumina sequencing of ancient dental calculus
- (Non-UDG treated) double-stranded modern dental calculus DNA library preparation for Illumina sequencing
- Full-UDG treated double-stranded ancient DNA library preparation for Illumina sequencing of ancient dental calculus (reduced input DNA)

Indexing

- Illumina double-stranded DNA dual indexing for ancient DNA

Preparation for Sequencing

- Amplification and Pooling

DOI

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COLLECTION CITATION

James A Fellows Yates, Irina Velsko, Franziska Aron, Courtney Hofman, Christina Warinner 2021.
Laboratory Protocols for Ancient and Modern Dental Calculus DNA Processing (Fellows Yates et al. 2021).
protocols.io
<https://dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.bvuan6se>
Version created by James Fellows Yates



MANUSCRIPT CITATION please remember to cite the following publication along with this collection

Fellows Yates, J. A. *et al.* (2021) 'The evolution and changing ecology of the African hominid oral microbiome', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 118(20), p. e2021655118. doi: 10.1073/pnas.2021655118.

KEYWORDS

ancient DNA, palaeogenetics, dental calculus, microbiome, oral microbiome, oral, tooth, DNA, illumina, extraction, sampling, library construction

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IMAGE ATTRIBUTION

James Fellows Yates

CREATED

Jun 15, 2021

LAST MODIFIED

Jun 15, 2021

COLLECTION INTEGER ID

50786

Working in an Ancient DNA Laboratory

Some of the protocols in this collection **require** working in dedicated ancient DNA laboratories to limit modern DNA contamination.

- All steps of the protocol should take place in a clean room facility specifically designed for ancient DNA.
- The researcher performing lab work should wear correspondingly suitable lab-wear, such as:
 - full-body suit with hood (e.g., Tyvek)
 - hairnet
 - face mask
 - two pairs of clean gloves
 - clean shoes
 - protective glasses
- Sample processing should be carried out in separated work benches with integrated UV irradiation (e.g. Dead Air PCR work bench)
- Surfaces and equipment should be regularly decontaminated with e.g. bleach solution or Thermofisher's DNA AWAY (or similar) and irradiated with UV.

Please see the following for more detailed guidance:

Llamas, B. et al., 2017. From the field to the laboratory: Controlling DNA contamination in human ancient DNA research in the high-throughput sequencing era. *STAR: Science & Technology of Archaeological Research*, 3(1), pp.1–14. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/20548923.2016.1258824>.

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Indexing



- Illumina double-stranded DNA dual indexing for ancient DNA



Preparation for Sequencing



- Amplification and Pooling



FILES



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Dental Calculus Field-Sampling Protocol (Warinner Version)
Version 1
by James Fellows Yates, Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History
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

Dental Calculus Field-Sampling Protocol (Sabin version)
Version 2
by Zandra Fagernäs
- 



Ancient DNA Extraction from Dental Calculus with Consolidant Removal
Version 1
by Franziska Aron
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DNA Extraction from Modern Dental Calculus
Version 1
by Franziska Aron
- 

Non-UDG treated double-stranded DNA library preparation for Illumina sequencing of ancient dental calculus
Version 1
by James Fellows Yates, Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History
- 

(Non-UDG treated) double-stranded modern dental calculus DNA library preparation for Illumina sequencing
Version 1
by James Fellows Yates, Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History
- 

Full-UDG treated double-stranded ancient DNA library preparation for Illumina sequencing of ancient dental calculus (reduced input DNA)
Version 1
by Franziska Aron
- 

Illumina double-stranded DNA dual indexing for ancient DNA
Version 2
by Christina Warinner, Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History
- 

Amplification and Pooling
Version 1
by Franziska Aron