



WORKS FOR ME

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ProExM

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COMMENTS 0

ABSTRACT

Classical protocol of protein pre-labeling Expansion- ProExM

(c) Ed Boyden

PROTOCOL CITATION

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<https://protocols.io/view/proexm-cjzeup3e>

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Solutions

- 1
- Gel and digestion

Step 1 includes a Step case.

Monomer solution

Digestion solution

Gelling

step case

Monomer solution

A	B	C	D
Component	Stock concen	Final concen	Amount
Sodium acrylate	38 %	8.6 %	2.25
Acrylamide	40 %	2.5 %	0.625
N,N'-Methylenebisacrylamide	2 %	0.15 %	0.75
Sodium chloride	29.2 %	11.7 %	4

A	B	C	D
PBS	10x	1x	1
Water			0.775
Total			9.4

Can be aliquoted and kept at -20°C up to 2-3 weeks.

- 2 Fixation
Step 2 includes a Step case.
Fixative

Fluorescence Labeling

step case

Fixative

Rat Hippocampal Neurons

4% Paraformaldehyde

4% Sucrose

In PBS

- 3 **Fixation:** Use fresh 4% PFA solution in PBS (w/ or wo/ 4% sucrose) for 15-20 min. Wash 3 times in PBS and quench aldehydes with glycine or sodium borate.
- 4 Permeabilize in blocking buffer (0.2% fish gelatin, 0.1% or 0.3% triton in PBS), 1 hr at RT.
- 5 Incubate with primary antibodies in blocking buffer 1h at RT, or overnight at 4°C.
- 6 Wash slices with blocking buffer, 4 times, ~10 min each.
- 7 Incubate slice with secondary antibodies in blocking buffer 1 h at RT on a shaker.

- 8 Wash with PBS, 3 times, ~10 min each.

30m

Anchoring

6h 30m

- 9 Dilute AcX 1:100 (0.1 mg/mL) in 1x PBS (prepare 500 uL/well for 12-well plates).

- 10 Wash 2x 15 minutes with PBS before proceeding to gelation. Samples can be stored at 4° C.

30m

- 11 Treat stained expressing genetically encoded FPs slices or coverslips for > 6 hours at RT (this reaction can be left overnight).

6h

Gelling

2h 40m

- 12 Make sure to remove excess PBS from brain slices before incubation with gelling solution. Incubate slices in gelling solution in a 24-well plate for 25 min at 4C. Coverslips with cells can be mounted directly.

25m

- 13 Create a humid gel chamber. For 50 um slices, 2 coverglass were used to create a 170 um-depth sandwich chamber. Cell cultures were mounted cells side-down over a drop of gel (35 um for a coverslip of 12 mm). Make sure the slices are flat, and avoid air bubbles trapped inside the chamber.

15m

- 14 Incubate 1h or 2h at 37°C.

2h

Digestion and expansion

13h

15 Cover the gel in digesting buffer for 15 min and add proteinase K for and overnight incubation @ room temperature (make sure at least 10-fold excess volume of digestion buffer is used, and make sure make it does not dry out).

12h

16 Wash slices with excess volume of ddH₂O (we usually use at least 10x the final gel volume), 3-5 times, for 15mins each time. Slice expansion reaches plateau after about the 3rd or 4th wash. The expansion chamber needs to be of adequate size for the sample: hemislices of mouse brains fit nicely in a 6-well plate when the excess gel around the brain is trimmed away (a razor blade works well for this). 18 mm coverslips can be punched in 4 mm medals before expansion to get gels of around 16 mm.

1h

Mounting the gel

35m

17 Use a cleaned coverslip and add poly-L-lysine 0.1% solution to the top surface for 20-30 min. Rinse with ddH₂O and air dry.

30m

18 Remove excess of liquid around the gel and place the expanded sample on the coverslip. After 20-30 sec, add ddH₂O to keep the sample hydrated.

5m