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## Propionylation and tryptic digestion

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### ABSTRACT

Protocol to derivatize (propionylation) and digest histone proteins into peptides with the purpose of bottom-up label free LC-MS/MS analysis. In this method, aspecific overpropionylation at serine (S), threonine (T) and tyrosine (Y) is reversed by adding hydroxylamine (HA).

### OPEN ACCESS



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We use this protocol and it's working

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## First propionylation

- 1 Start with vacuum dried sample (20 µg/sample)
- 2 Add 20 µL 1M triethylammonium bicarbonate (TEAB)
- 3 Add 20 µL prop-reagent (Isopropylalcohol:propionic anhydride (79:1))
- 4 Spin down & Incubate at room temperature for 30 minutes
- 5 Add 20 µL H<sub>2</sub>O
- 6 Spin down & Incubate at 37°C for 30 minutes

7 Vacuum dry sample

## Trypsin digest

8 Calculate the amount of 500 mM TEAB, Calciumchloride (CaCl<sub>2</sub>), acetonitrile (ACN) and trypsin necessary to result in a 1:20 ratio (w/w) (1 µg trypsin/20 µg histones) in a final volume of 50µL.

### Note

Final conc CaCl<sub>2</sub>: 1mM  
Final conc ACN: 5%

9 Add correct volume of 500 mM TEAB, CaCl<sub>2</sub> and ACN

10 Resuspend trypsin in 500 mM TEAB

11 Add trypsin at a 1:20 ratio (w/w) => 1 µg trypsin/20 µg histones

12 Spin down & incubate overnight at 37°C

13 Vacuum dry sample

## Second propionylation

- 14 Vacuum dried sample (20 µg/sample)
- 15 Add 20 µL 1M TEAB
- 16 Add 20 µL Prop-reagent (Isopropylalcohol:propionic anhydride (79:1))
- 17 Spin down & Incubate at room temperature for 30 minutes
- 18 Add 20 µL H<sub>2</sub>O
- 19 Spin down & Incubate at 37°C for 30 minutes
- 20 Vacuum dry sample

## Reversing overpropionylation hydroxylamine mediated

- 21 Vacuum dried sample (20 µg/sample)
- 22 Add 50 µL 0.5 M hydroxylamine (NH<sub>2</sub>OH)
- 23 Add 15 µL ammonium hydroxide (NH<sub>4</sub>OH) at pH 12
- 24 Spin down & Incubate at room temperature for 20 minutes
- 25 Adjust pH with formic acid (FA): 30 µl 100% FA
- 26 Vacuum dry sample

### Note

Store in -20°C or -80°C until further use