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Linux/UNIX system programming training

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Linux Programmer's Manual

GETUID(2)

NAME [top](#)

getuid, geteuid - get user identity

SYNOPSIS [top](#)

```
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/types.h>

uid_t getuid(void);
uid_t geteuid(void);
```

DESCRIPTION [top](#)

getuid() returns the real user ID of the calling process.

geteuid() returns the effective user ID of the calling process.

ERRORS [top](#)

These functions are always successful.

CONFORMING TO [top](#)

POSIX.1-2001, POSIX.1-2008, 4.3BSD.

NOTES [top](#)**History**

In UNIX V6 the **getuid()** call returned *(euid << 8) + uid*. UNIX V7 introduced separate calls **getuid()** and **geteuid()**.

The original Linux **getuid()** and **geteuid()** system calls supported only 16-bit user IDs. Subsequently, Linux 2.4 added **getuid32()** and

geteuid32(), supporting 32-bit IDs. The glibc **getuid()** and **geteuid()** wrapper functions transparently deal with the variations across kernel versions.

On Alpha, instead of a pair of **getuid()** and **geteuid()** system calls, a single **getxuid()** system call is provided, which returns a pair of real and effective UIDs. The glibc **getuid()** and **geteuid()** wrapper functions transparently deal with this. See [syscall\(2\)](#) for details regarding register mapping.

SEE ALSO [top](#)

[getresuid\(2\)](#), [setreuid\(2\)](#), [setuid\(2\)](#), [credentials\(7\)](#)

COLOPHON [top](#)

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Linux

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