## **SEEK FOR AN INTRUDER**

### **CHALLENGE DESCRIPTION:**

A company's server has been down for a couple of hours due to an unauthorized intrusion. After bringing it back live, a security department started to investigate the log files in order to find any trails of a hacker. Luck was on their side: they found a broken network log file containing pieces of useful data that could possibly help them identify an intruder. Among the garbage of ASCII uppercase and lowercase letters, punctuation marks, and digits, they found IP addresses in various formats.

For example:

Dotted decimal 192.0.2.235 with no leading zero.

Dotted hexadecimal 0xc0.0x0.0x02.0xeb Each octet is individually converted to hexadecimal form.

Dotted octal 0300.0000.0002.0353 Each octet is individually converted into octal.

Dotted binary 11000000.00000000.00000010.11101011 Each octet is individually converted into binary.

Binary 11000000000000000000001011101011

Octal 030000001353

0xC00002EB Concatenation of the octets from the dotted hexadecimal. Hexadecimal

The 32-bit number expressed in decimal. Decimal 3221226219

To help them finish their investigation and find the hacker, you need to find the most frequently occurring IP address in that file. You must search only for a valid IPv4 address in a range from 1.0.0.0 to 255.255.255.254.

The input sample below contains:

#### Valid IP addresses:

1000000111011100010000001100101 01000000.11101110.00100000.01100101 034062405073

023244514100

033642264316

222.137.104.206

10110010011001001101100010111010

0131.0345.0202.0341

0x59.0xe5.0x82.0xe1

89.229.130.225

1011001111001011000001011100001

89.229.130.225

# Not valid IP addresses:

1101100000.1001010111.101010101.1110010101

864.599.341.917

01540.01127.0525.01625

0x360.0x257.0x155.0x395

864.599.341.917

864.599.341.917

The IP address 89.229.130.225 appears five times so it's the one we've been searching for.

## **INPUT SAMPLE:**

Your program should accept as its first argument a path to a filename. The file contains the N number of lines with the length of M symbols.

For example:

 $m*M}Qz^{T}wee[\mbox{\em m*M}Qz^{T}wee] = [\mbox{\em m*M}Qx^{T}wee] = [\mbox{\em m*M}$ VA,8Z%z-AYzp6o{qeX3Q|\`Zw7{78:Y80qP-,b0BDVvZh60x59.0xe5.0x82.0xe1uptW8eF8C]nKJ9c(AtXa9>Dy}nF'Jr jfZ&y9w'Xkrr06JDoZ0yZ864.599.341.917JBJ5u(^i%BjecAd"\$4UKtPnbtvx^01540.01127.0525.01625tU\$HY/,Uw(/CJP]L+/XohV2hD&] 9Pl.1011001111001011000001011100001,Y,HNAiSzL;?BU\_UQlCvyzRU^"R]{kVJ"[+3%PK`]\"V?;Y'8CjJ<&QGmESP6W7&P,@\$tFtL `z6DR}/>gLfLX[1&]Vr8"EG- +wy?sw4beHIp^oTtZzvWBwY{[89.229.130.225R,?B;"?[ix4^9D\$fVaJ V\)N`B w:b21f[rsnj^Rgg[t!(<5v`Iup^&]o@489.229.130.225gw4\SwBEbN222.137.104.206[Jo<)lj36bB.034062405073xx37d;~wKi/D"I'AeVfeBO</pre> |7\$mi3k]f9N\*Vjq5aMy[Xd+3a\$n\$paB?5p9^01000000.11101110.00100000.01100101u@0:7&J;8FDZ<LuN-ecftQ%XU2urHk=N"y}1Zt+ | LN| L8ZLMi() kN29/B! uj~L8#1o?Kcp/1{FfL]1/NsK\$<@`)0P+LVgv4ziP>t840131.0345.0202.0341`}Z\*Xz[8IH?'  $^{\text{H5}}JqL\#?>d8V5JPP1101100000.1001010111.101010101.11100101011Funfr=3*E\pEa"3YV^?$ J+;dLA#t)\$3Lvi5J<MSF]LB&y0Xg0't/E864.599.341.917Ze033642264316z~7  $\label{lem:w7+1} \mbox{$W7$+1\&dt2$\#Ek\&<am6G|!!18P>?|?qQyV(0k?>KPB:t{IRUm>cuN0^[YS0sixxF"zzl5LALPIaXFM.})$}$  $jMfgpfH+w>M8\ r{; XdEYm0Rc7o>Aqq4k?gP>, 0^2I^]0F#zN\ cLSUQ(x!(oxA0l<xjM=-qcIXE))$ L)a,< $f4u9dc]'440h0y7Yu=&N0fz-k%hk/FLpVZBsX|+P5YjaNBH]TCG~{,k]Dc\7p$)s&4D+Y$  $xI\sim0JkBd]\c#]!4eGec7oz>d:yYl*K_AK^Hd_<c+hjD4w:-[90?\}lBZ]^@iT2A\&i9=9tsjg3muNC$ ,6ze^#eqtjrd`P&?WY,J-]L) gVR\*NJ~]Q(#l"Yu~Jpl\*ui"9JtZ=&2B{!6"iP@Y@3I%Zft>cpd`  $\label{thm:locality$ <p,o4E6[7c] v<md%aG2z8n'}"9}qwZYnHdo>`4/Ht!3puL.A\'].BA>reos{U0x360.0x257.0x155.0x395y^UGXh^'`|I.CV}R>a}RAh0%Vw  $uQ\#27/z^B8q:x(I|\$k9dmF\{\cofV5sg[F>P(t!ui5[<mpXTz0%0wF|E2Sh6bl5[YZ:Tm%JsE*5pU0]), and the compact of the compa$ 

#### **OUTPUT SAMPLE:**

Print out the most frequently occurring IP address in a dotted decimal representation without leading zeros. In case there is more than one most frequently occurring IP address, then print them both out in ascending order separated by a white space.

For example:

89.229.130.225

### **CONSTRAINTS:**

- 1. M is in range [100, 300]
- 2. N is in range [800, 1200]