# Introduction to Applied Statistical Computing with R

# COURSE SCHEDULE

# Richard E.W. Berl Spring 2019

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Week 7: Additional topics and analyses for individual projects
Week 8: Project presentations

## Prior to Week 1

#### Homework

- 1. Install R
- 2. Install RStudio
- 3. Remember to bring your laptop to class!

## Resources

- Torfs, P., & Brauer, C. A (very) short introduction to R. Available: https://cran.r-project.org/doc/contrib/Torfs+Brauer-Short-R-Intro.pdf
- Short, T. R reference card. Available: https://cran.r-project.org/doc/contrib/Short-refcard.pdf
- $\bullet$  RStudio. RStudio IDE cheat sheet. Available: https://www.rstudio.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/rstudio-IDE-cheatsheet.pdf

**Note:** Resources are readings and materials available for your benefit if you would like additional detail on a topic. They are not required, but often are very helpful (especially things like cheat sheets and reference documents).

# Week 1: Introduction to R programming and data structures

#### Lectures

- Tuesday, March 26: Lecture 01 (pdf / Rmd)
- Thursday, March 28: Lecture 02 (pdf / Rmd)

#### Homework

## 1. Required Reading

- a. FitzJohn, R. Nice R code: Designing projects. Available: https://nicercode.github.io/blog/2013-04-05-projects/
- b. Navarro, D. Section 2.1: Introduction to psychological measurement through Section 2.2: Scales of measurement. In *Learning statistics with R*. Available: https://learningstatisticswithr.com/book/studydesign.html
- c. Wickham, H. Welcome through Section 3: Functions. In *The tidyverse style guide*. Available: https://style.tidyverse.org/
  - Skim and refer back later when writing scripts
- 1. **Assignment 1** (Due April 2)

#### Resources

#### Computing Workflow

• Wilson, G., et al. (2017). Good enough practices in scientific computing. PLOS Computational Biology, 13(6), e1005510. doi: 10.1371/journal.pcbi.1005510

#### Statistics & Measurement

- Navarro, D. Chapter 1: Why do we learn statistics? In *Learning statistics with R*. Available: https://learningstatisticswithr.com/book/why-do-we-learn-statistics.html
- McDonald, J. H. Types of biological variables. In *Handbook of biological statistics*. Available: http://www.biostathandbook.com/variabletypes.html

#### Markdown & R Markdown

- Pritchard, A. Markdown cheatsheet. Available: https://github.com/adam-p/markdown-here/wiki/Markdown-Cheatsheet
- RStudio. R Markdown reference guide. Available: https://www.rstudio.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/03/rmarkdown-reference.pdf
- Xie, Y., Allaire, J. J., & Grolemund, G. R Markdown: The definitive guide. Available: https://bookdown.org/yihui/rmarkdown/

#### Git & GitHub

- Bryan, J., et al. Happy Git and GitHub for the useR. Available: https://happygitwithr.com/index.html
- FitzJohn, R., & Falster, D. Nice R code: Introduction to version control using git. Available: https://nicercode.github.io/git/
- GitHub Guides. Git handbook. Available: https://guides.github.com/introduction/git-handbook/
- GitHub. GitHub Desktop. Available: https://desktop.github.com/

# Week 2: Importing, working with, and exploring data

#### Lectures

- Tuesday, April 2: Lecture 03 (pdf / Rmd)
- Thursday, April 4: Lecture 04 (pdf / Rmd)

#### Homework

## 1. Required Reading

- a. Wickham, H. (2014). Tidy data. Journal of Statistical Software, 59(10), 1-23. doi:  $10.18637/\mathrm{jss.v}059.\mathrm{i}10$
- b. Tukey, J. W. (1977). Preface. In *Exploratory data analysis* (pp. v-ix). Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley. Available: here
- 2. Assignment 2 (Due April 9)

#### Resources

## **Data Wrangling**

- RStudio. Data wrangling with dplyr and tidyr cheat sheet. Available: https://www.rstudio.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/data-wrangling-cheatsheet.pdf
- Wickham, H., & Grolemund, G. Chapter 12: Tidy data. In R for data science. Available: https://r4ds.had.co.nz/tidy-data.html

## **Exploratory Data Analysis**

- Peng, R. D. Exploratory data analysis with R. Available: https://bookdown.org/rdpeng/exdata/
- Wickham, H., & Grolemund, G. Chapter 7: Exploratory data analysis. In *R for data science*. Available: https://r4ds.had.co.nz/exploratory-data-analysis.html
- Navarro, D. Chapter 5: Descriptive statistics. In *Learning statistics with R*. Available: https://learningstatisticswithr.com/book/descriptives.html

# Week 3: Information design and data visualization

#### Lectures

- Tuesday, April 9: Lecture 05 (pdf / Rmd)
- Thursday, April 11: Lecture 06 (pdf / Rmd)

#### Homework

#### 1. Required Reading

- a. Healy, K. Chapter 1: Look at data. In *Data visualization: A practical introduction*. Available: https://socviz.co/lookatdata.html
- b. Wilke, C. O. Telling a story and making a point. In *Fundamentals of data visualization*. Available: https://serialmentor.com/dataviz/telling-a-story.html

- 2. Assignment 3 (Due April 16)
- 3. Start thinking about **Project Proposal** (Due April 23)

#### Resources

- Wickham, H., et al. Create elegant data visualizations using the grammar of graphics: ggplot2. Available: https://ggplot2.tidyverse.org/
- Wickham, H., & Grolemund, G. Chapter 3: Data visualization. In R for data science. Available: https://r4ds.had.co.nz/data-visualisation.html
- Wickham, H., & Grolemund, G. Chapter 28: Graphics for communication. In *R for data science*. Available: https://r4ds.had.co.nz/graphics-for-communication.html
- RStudio. Data visualization with ggplot2 cheat sheet. Available: https://www.rstudio.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/ggplot2-cheatsheet.pdf
- Healy, K. Data visualization: A practical introduction. Available: https://socviz.co/
- Wilke, C. O. Fundamentals of data visualization. Available: https://serialmentor.com/dataviz/
- BBC Open Source. BBC visual and data journalism cookbook for R graphics. Available: https://bbc.github.io/rcookbook/
- Geckoboard. Play your charts right: Tips for effective data visualization. Available: https://www.geckoboard.com/learn/data-literacy/data-visualization-tips/
- Rost, L. C. (2018). Your friendly guide to colors in data visualisation. Chartable. Available: https://blog.datawrapper.de/colorguide/
- Tol, P. (2018). Colour schemes. SRON Netherlands Institute for Space Research. Available: https://personal.sron.nl/~pault/data/colourschemes.pdf

#### Week 4: Hypothesis testing and basic linear models

#### Lectures

- Tuesday, April 16: Lecture 07 (pdf / Rmd)
- Thursday, April 18: Lecture 08 (pdf / Rmd)

#### Homework

#### 1. Required Reading

- a. McDonald, J. H. Basic concepts of hypothesis testing. In *Handbook of biological statistics*. Available: http://www.biostathandbook.com/hypothesistesting.html
- b. McDonald, J. H. Correlation and linear regression. In *Handbook of biological statistics*. Available: http://www.biostathandbook.com/linearregression.html
  - For information on conducting these tests in R, see: Mangiafico, S. S. Correlation and linear regression. In An R companion for the handbook of biological statistics. Available: http://rcompanion.org/rcompanion/e 01.html
- c. Joselson, N. (2016). Eugenics and statistics, discussing Karl Pearson and R. A. Fisher. Available: https://njoselson.github.io/Fisher-Pearson/
- 2. Assignment 4 (Due April 23)

3. Project Proposal (Due April 23)

#### Resources

## Hypothesis Testing

- McDonald, J. H. Choosing a statistical test. In *Handbook of biological statistics*. Available: http://www.biostathandbook.com/testchoice.html
  - For information on conducting these tests in R, see: Mangiafico, S. S. An R companion for the handbook of biological statistics. Available: http://rcompanion.org/rcompanion/

#### Linear Models

- Wickham, H., & Grolemund, G. Chapter 23: Model basics. In R for data science. Available: https://r4ds.had.co.nz/model-basics.html
- Wickham, H., & Grolemund, G. Chapter 24: Model building. In R for data science. Available: https://r4ds.had.co.nz/model-building.html
- Faraway, J. J. Practical regression and anova using R. Available: https://cran.r-project.org/doc/contrib/Faraway-PRA.pdf
- Scholer, F. ANOVA Type I/II/III SS explained. Available: https://mcfromnz.wordpress.com/2011/ 03/02/anova-type-iiiiii-ss-explained/

#### **Meta-Science**

- Aschwanden, C. (2015). Science isn't broken. FiveThirtyEight. Available: https://fivethirtyeight.com/features/science-isnt-broken/
- Angwin, J., et al. (2016). Machine bias. ProPublica. Available: https://www.propublica.org/article/machine-bias-risk-assessments-in-criminal-sentencing
- Rodriguez-Lonebear, D. (2016). Chapter 14: Building a data revolution in Indian country. In Kukutai, T., & Taylor, J. (Eds.), *Indigenous data sovereignty* (pp. 253-272). Available: http://press-files.anu.edu.au/downloads/press/n2140/pdf/ch14.pdf

# Week 5: Advanced statistical methods

## Lectures

- Tuesday, April 23: Lecture 09 (pdf / Rmd)
- Thursday, April 25: Lecture 10 (pdf / Rmd)

## Homework

- 1. Required Reading
- 2. Assignment 5 (Due April 30)

#### Resources

# Week 6: Additional topics in statistical computing

#### Lectures

- Tuesday, April 30: Lecture 11 (pdf / Rmd)
- Thursday, May 2: Lecture 12 (pdf / Rmd)

#### Homework

- 1. Required Reading
- 2. Assignment 6 (Due May 7)
- 3. Start working on Project Report (Due May 17, 11:59pm)
- 4. Start working on **Project Presentation** (Due week of May 13)

#### Resources

# Week 7: Additional topics and analyses for individual projects

#### Lectures

- Tuesday, May 7: Lecture 13 (pdf / Rmd)
- Thursday, May 9: Lecture 14 (pdf / Rmd)

## Homework

- 1. Required Reading
- 2. Project Report (Due May 17, 11:59pm)
- 3. Project Presentation (Due week of May 13)

#### Resources

# Week 8: Project presentations

Meeting date and time TBD