



How TypeScript is transforming the JavaScript ecosystem

Sam Lanning



@samlanning



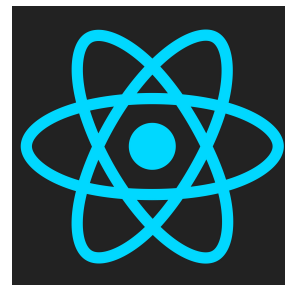
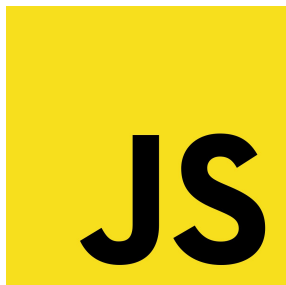
@samlanning

About Me

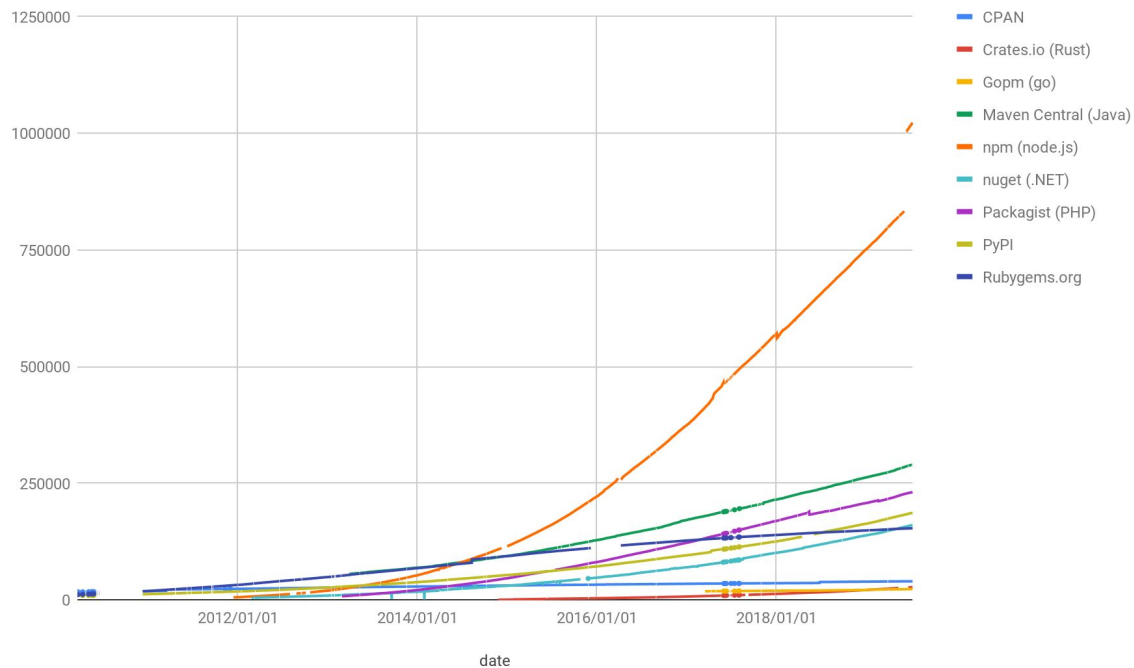


- Developer advocate for Semmle
 - ◆ (formerly core developer for LGTM.com)
- Been writing JavaScript for 15+ years
- Passionate about Open Source, Security, Cryptography, Code Quality, Lighting ...
... and TypeScript.
- Prefers **dark** themes to **light** themes
- Twitter/GitHub/NPM: @samlanning

JavaScript's popularity



JavaScript's popularity



<http://www.modulecounts.com/>

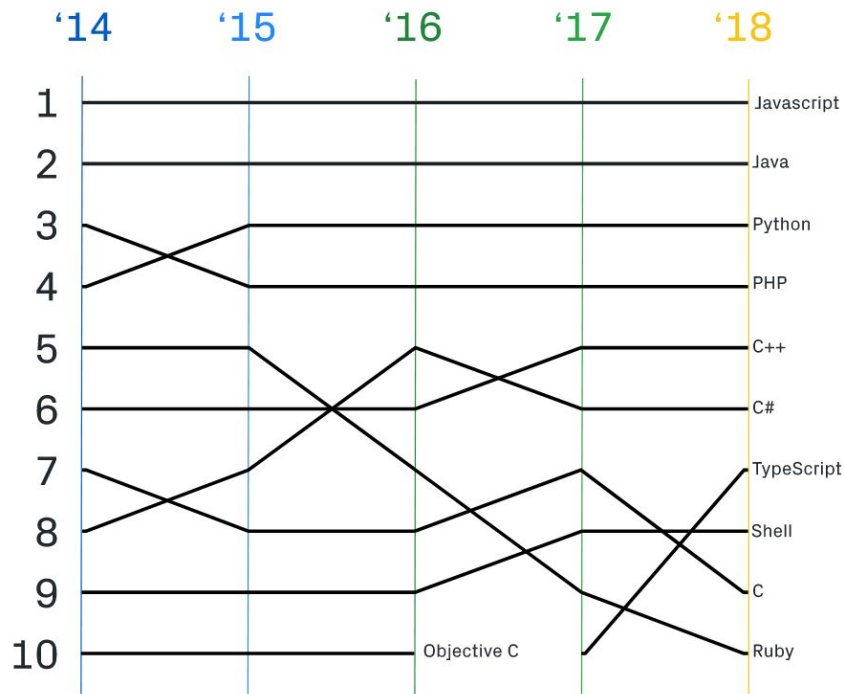
JavaScript's popularity

Top languages over time

You're coding on GitHub in hundreds of programming languages, but JavaScript still has the most contributors in public and private repositories, organizations of all sizes, and every region of the world.

This year, TypeScript shot up to #7 among top languages used on the platform overall, after making its way in the top 10 for the first time last year. TypeScript is now in the top 10 most used languages across all regions GitHub contributors come from—and across private, public, and open source repositories. *

Top 10 primary languages over time, ranked by number of unique contributors to public and private repositories tagged with the appropriate primary language.



<https://octoverse.github.com/projects#languages>

Large JavaScript Applications

15 broadcast.js x

```
1  export class Broadcaster {
2
3    constructor() {
4      this.listeners = [];
5    }
6
7    broadcastMessage(message) {
8      this.listeners.forEach(l => l(message));
9    }
10
11    addListener(listener) {
12      this.listeners.push(listener);
13    }
14
15  }
16
```

Large JavaScript Applications

js broadcast.js x

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js model.js x

```
1 import { Broadcaster } from '../util/core/broadcast';
2
3 export const notifications = new Broadcaster();
4
5 // some stuff
6
7 notifications.broadcastMessage({
8   foo: 'bar'
9 })
10
```

Large JavaScript Applications

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JS receiver.js x

```
1 import { notifications } from '../model/notifications/model'
2
3 notifications.addListener(m => {
4   console.log(m.foo);
5 })
6
```


Large JavaScript Applications

JS broadcast.js x

```
1 export class Broadcaster {
2
3   constructor() {
4     this.listeners = [];
5   }
6
7   sendMessage(message) {
8     this.listeners.forEach(l => l(message));
9   }
10
11   addListener(listener) {
12     this.listeners.push(listener);
13   }
14
15 }
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JS model.js x

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JS model.js x

```
1 import { Broadcaster } from '../util/core/broadcast';
2
3 export const notifications = new Broadcaster();
4
5 // some stuff
6
7 notifications.broadcastMessage({
8   foo: 'bar'
9 })
10
11 // other stuff
12
13 notifications.broadcastMessage({
14   goo: 'bar'
15 })
16
17 notifications.broadcastMessage()
18
```

Large JavaScript Applications

JS broadcast.js x

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1 export class Broadcaster {
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Large JavaScript Applications



✖ ▶ Uncaught (in promise) TypeError: undefined is not a function at <anonymous>:2:24 at new Promise (<anonymous>) at <anonymous>:2:5	VM52:2
✖ ▶ Uncaught (in promise) TypeError: Cannot read property 'foo' of undefined at <anonymous>:3:34 at new Promise (<anonymous>) at <anonymous>:3:5	VM52:3
✖ ▶ Uncaught (in promise) TypeError: Cannot read property 'foo' of null at <anonymous>:4:29 at new Promise (<anonymous>) at <anonymous>:4:5	VM52:4
✖ ▶ Uncaught (in promise) ReferenceError: foo is not defined at <anonymous>:5:24 at new Promise (<anonymous>) at <anonymous>:5:5	VM52:5

Large JavaScript Applications

“Types exist in JavaScript whether you choose to use tooling which can reason about them for you or not.”

James Henry - Microsoft MVP for TypeScript

Static Typing for Javascript



Static Typing for Javascript

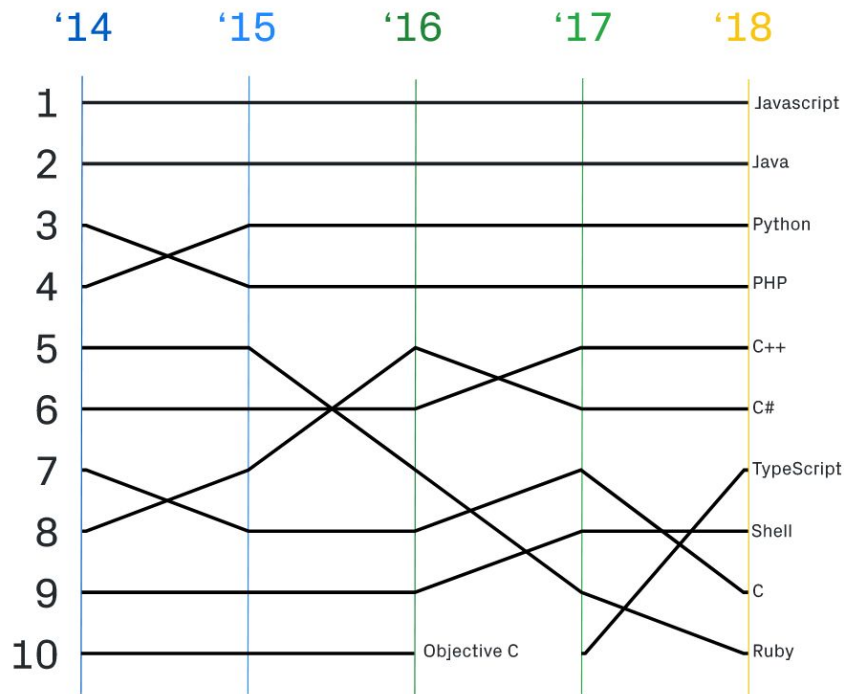
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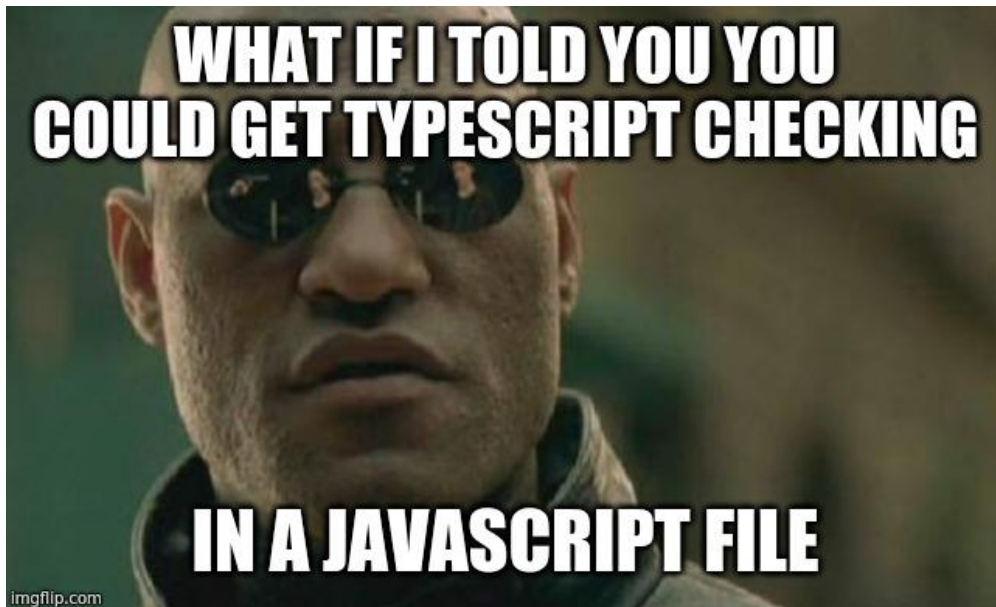
Introducing TypeScript



- Introduces static typing to JavaScript:
"JavaScript that scales"
- TypeScript syntax is a **superset** of JavaScript
- TypeScript **does not** replace JavaScript
 - ◆ Made concessions to account for dynamic nature of JavaScript
 - ◆ Closely tracks the ECMAScript standard
- Lots and lots of tooling: IDE Integration with jump-to-definition, intellisense / auto-completion, error detection, refactoring etc...

TypeScript: State of the Union - James Henry - <https://youtu.be/4nwb-kplv-k>

// @ts-check
- or -
--checkJs



Introducing TypeScript

TS broadcast.ts x

```
1 export class Broadcaster<T> {
2
3   private listeners: ((m: T) => void)[];
4
5   constructor() {
6     this.listeners = [];
7   }
8
9   public broadcastMessage(message: T) {
10    this.listeners.forEach(l => l(message));
11  }
12
13  public addListener(listener: (m: T) => void) {
14    this.listeners.push(listener);
15  }
16
17 }
18
```

TS model.ts x

```
1 import { Broadcaster } from '../util/core/broadcast';
2
3 export const notifications = new Broadcaster<{foo: string}>();
4
5 // some stuff
6
7 notifications.broadcastMessage({
8   foo: 'bar'
9 })
10
```

TS receiver.ts x

```
1 import { notifications } from '../model/notifications/model'
2
3 notifications.addListener(m => {
4   console.log(m.foo);
5 })
6
```

Introducing TypeScript

```
TS broadcast.ts x
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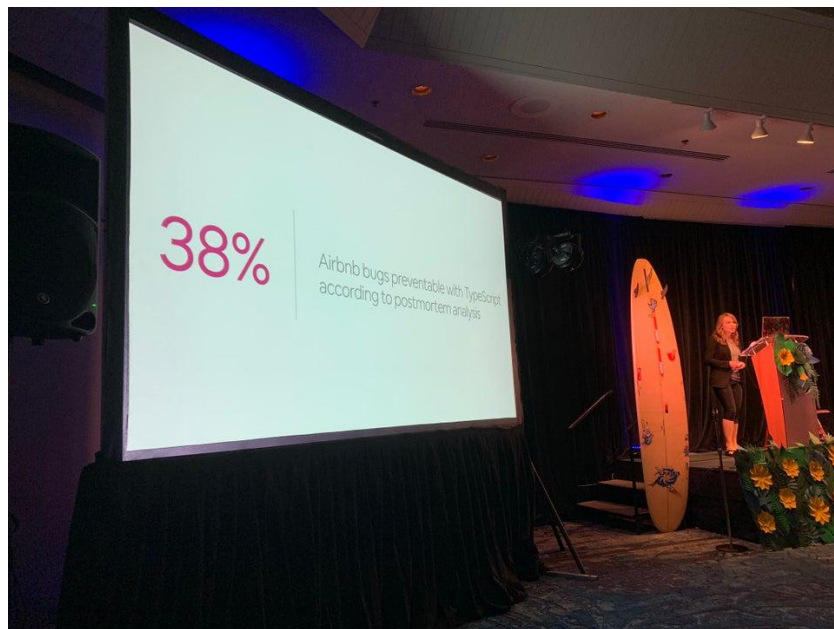
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Introducing TypeScript

Demo Time! (1/4)

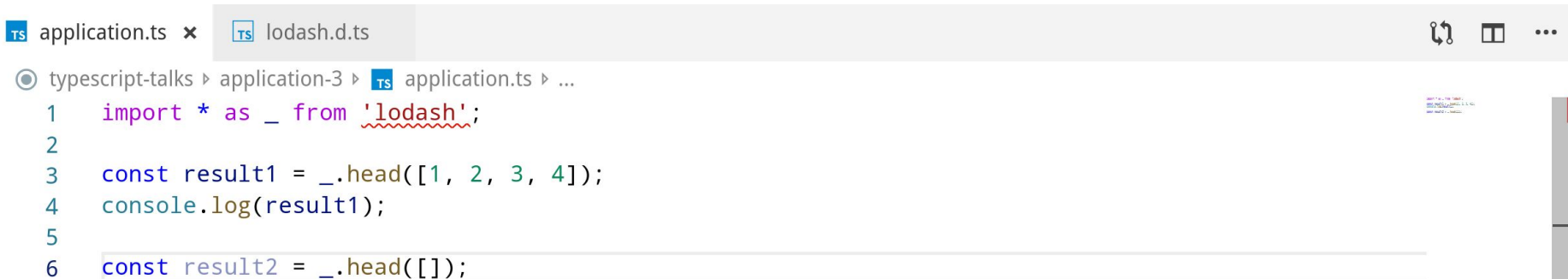
Does it actually make a big difference?



Does it actually make a big difference?



External NPM Modules



The screenshot shows a code editor with two tabs: 'application.ts' and 'lodash.d.ts'. The 'application.ts' tab is active, displaying the following TypeScript code:

```
1 import * as _ from 'lodash';
2
3 const result1 = _.head([1, 2, 3, 4]);
4 console.log(result1);
5
6 const result2 = _.head([]);
```

The code is syntactically highlighted, with the import statement in purple, the function call in green, and the variable declarations in blue. The 'lodash.d.ts' tab is visible in the background, showing the type definitions for the lodash library.

External NPM Modules

Demo Time! (2/4)

External NPM Modules

- Want to use NPM modules in our TypeScript projects
- Most NPM modules are just JavaScript, don't have type information
- We can create type definitions for each NPM module we use
 - ◆ Lots of duplicated work, across all TypeScript projects that use an NPM module

DefinitelyTyped

 DefinitelyTyped / **DefinitelyTyped**

 Watch ▾

623

★ Star

23,104

 Fork

18,116

 Code

 Issues **2,807**

 Pull requests **110**

 Projects **2**

 Wiki

 Security

 Insights

The repository for high quality TypeScript type definitions. <http://definitelytyped.org/>

typescript

definition

dto

types

typings

typescript-definitions

 **63,407** commits

 **54** branches

 **0** releases

 **9,029** contributors

 View license

Branch: **master** ▾

New pull request

Create new file

Upload files

Find File

Clone or download ▾



Arik-neKrol and **armanio123** Type definitions for datatables.net-fixedcolumns (#36816) ...

Latest commit 6968096 29 minutes ago

 .github

Update CODEOWNERS (#36703)

3 days ago

 scripts

Add codeowners update (#33654)

4 months ago

 types

Type definitions for datatables.net-fixedcolumns (#36816)

29 minutes ago

 .editorconfig

Add Prettier, Lint Staged to help maintain repo consistency (#35672)

27 days ago

DefinitelyTyped

```
> npm install @types/lodash
```

DefinitelyTyped

Demo Time! (3/4)

Bundled Types

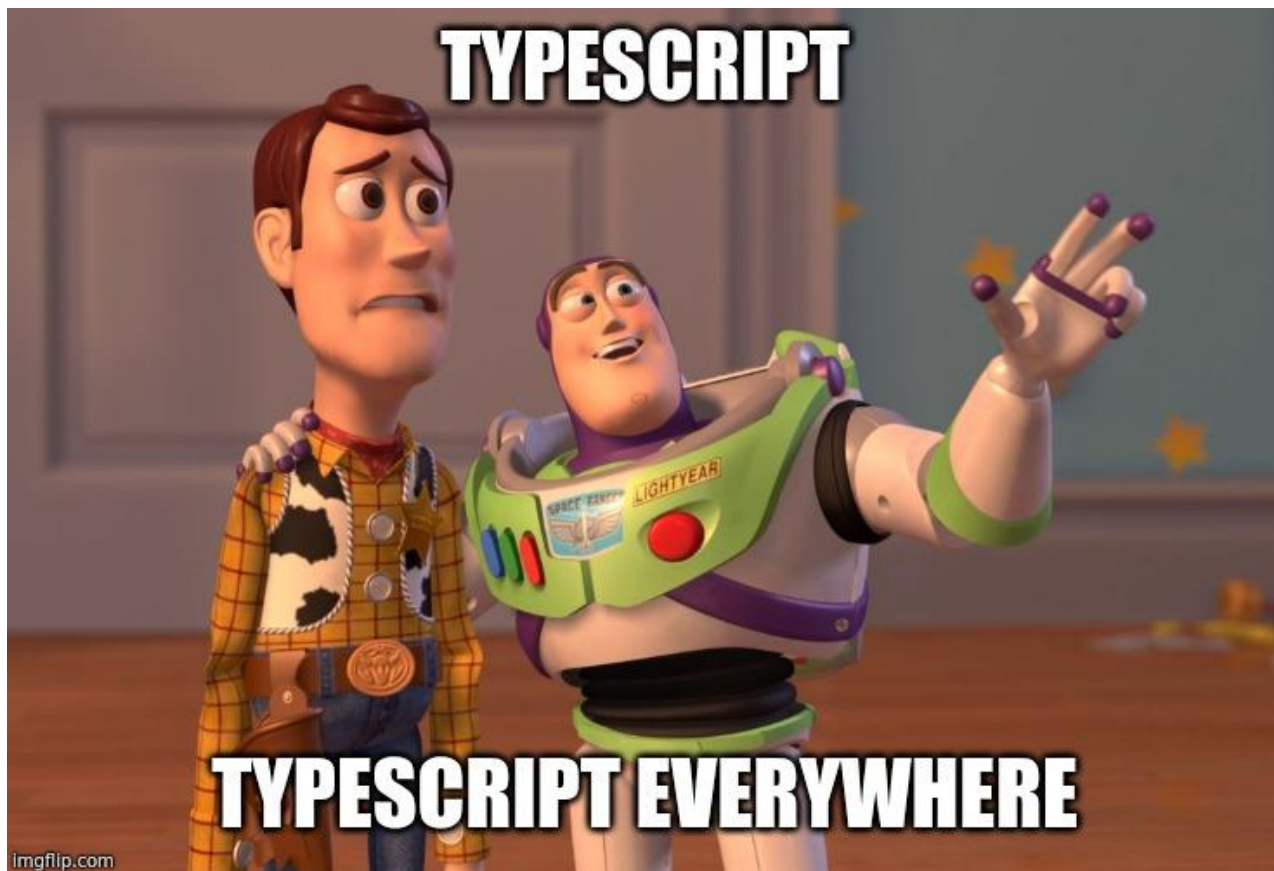
```
{  
  "name": "awesome",  
  "author": "Vandelay Industries",  
  "version": "1.0.0",  
  "main": "./lib/main.js",  
  "types": "./lib/main.d.ts"  
}
```

Bundled Types

Demo Time! (4/4)

Bundled Types

Write your NPM project in
TypeScript?



Summary

- TypeScript makes it easier to write JavaScript applications at scale
 - ◆ Introducing Static-Typing
 - Catch many common mistakes
 - ◆ Adding lots of tooling: auto complete, jump-to-def, refactoring etc...
- We need type definitions for the NPM packages we use, that are just written to JavaScript
- DefinitelyTyped is a massive repository of many type definitions for thousands of packages
 - ◆ All made available as @types/ packages on NPM
- More and more NPM packages are starting to bundle types
- More and more NPM packages are starting to be written in TypeScript
 - ◆ Removing the need for manually writing them, and ensuring they're **always in sync**

Rate the Session

How TypeScript is transforming the JavaScript ecosystem

Sam Lanning (Semmlle Inc)
11:00am-11:40am Thursday, July 18, 2019
Emerging Languages and Frameworks
Location: D135/136

[Rate This Session](#)

Who is this presentation for?

- Software developers and programmers (especially JavaScript programmers), software architects, CxOs and technical leads, and library and API designers

Level

Intermediate

Description

TypeScript continues to grow in popularity—many projects have been migrating over to it from Vanilla JavaScript, and new projects are starting out as TypeScript projects from the get go. Its type system allows for many classes of mistakes to be found at compile time, and integrations with text editors and IDEs makes navigating large codebases a breeze.

But these beneficial TypeScript features can only be so useful if the dependencies and libraries that your project uses are not also considered; it should be possible to statically type-check your usage of the modules you import so features like code navigation and autocomplete work for these modules too.

The TypeScript community knows this, and there are a number of initiatives that ensure that type definitions are available for as many JavaScript libraries as possible. Sam Lanning explores TypeScript's motivations and goals. He then covers the two

[Add to Your Schedule](#)
[Add Comment or Question](#)


Session page on conference website

O'Reilly Open Source Software Conference

How TypeScript is transforming the JavaScript ecosystem

11:00 AM - 11:40 AM, Thu, Jul 18, 2019

Speakers

 Sam Lanning
Developer Advocate
Semmlle Inc

D135/136

TypeScript is revolutionizing the JavaScript ecosystem by introducing static typing, allowing JS projects to truly scale. Sam Lanning explores the transformations taking place, focusing on the benefits across project boundaries, offers an overview of DefinitelyTyped, and shows how type definitions are now starting to be distributed as part of npm packages.

[SESSION EVALUATION](#)

Track

Emerging Languages and Frameworks

O'Reilly Events App

Thank You

Writing npm (JavaScript) libraries using TypeScript

2:35pm–3:15pm Thursday

Live Coding ONLY

Portland 252

Follow along: github.com/samlanning/typescript-talks

- ➔ **Come get stickers!**
- ➔ **Rate the session**
- ➔ **Come to second talk**

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Sam Lanning

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