

Background

```
→      9      // temp=0x21
      10      if (temp<33 && temp>28) {
      11          printf("Perfect temperature to go outside!\n");
      12      } else {
      13          printf("Proolly should have stayed indoors..\n");
      14      }
```

33 degrees – 0x21

33 degrees is the temperature entered during scanf("%d", &temp)

Look at how \$rbp-4 is a dword or 4 bytes in size

HEX	21
DEC	33

```
gef> x/wx $rbp-4
0x7fffffffef41c: 0x00000021
gef> |
```

```
gef> x/4gx $rbp-16
0x7fffffffef410: 0x00007fffffffef500      0x0000002100000000
0x7fffffffef420: 0x000000000000400610     0x00007ffff7a05b97
gef> |
```

32 degrees – 0x20

32 degrees is the upper bound

If 0x21 is greater than 0x20, jump is taken

HEX	20
DEC	32

```
→ 0x4005d8 <main+49>      mov     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
   0x4005db <main+52>      cmp     eax, 0x20
   0x4005de <main+55>      jg      0x4005f6 <main+79>
```

```
gef> i r $eax
eax      0x21      0x21
```

```

0x4005db <main+52>      cmp     eax, 0x20
→ 0x4005de <main+55>      jg      0x4005f6 <main+79>      TAKEN [Reason: !Z && S==0]
└ 0x4005f6 <main+79>      lea     rdi, [rip+0xf3]          # 0x4006f0

```

30 degrees – 0x1E

32 degrees is the upper bound, 32 degrees is 0x20

30 degrees is lesser than 32 degrees so jump is not taken

HEX	1E
DEC	30

```

0x4005d8 <main+49>      mov     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
→ 0x4005db <main+52>      cmp     eax, 0x20
0x4005de <main+55>      jg      0x4005f6 <main+79>

```

```

gef> i r $eax
eax          0x1e      0x1e

```

```

0x4005d8 <main+49>      mov     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
0x4005db <main+52>      cmp     eax, 0x20
→ 0x4005de <main+55>      jg      0x4005f6 <main+79>      NOT taken [Reason: !(Z && S==0)]

```

28 degrees – 0x1C

28 degrees is the lower bound.

30 degrees is more than 28 degrees so jump is not taken

HEX	1C
DEC	28

```

0x4005e0 <main+57>      mov     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
→ 0x4005e3 <main+60>      cmp     eax, 0x1c
0x4005e6 <main+63>      jle     0x4005f6 <main+79>

```

```

0x4005e3 <main+60>      cmp     eax, 0x1c
→ 0x4005e6 <main+63>      jle     0x4005f6 <main+79>      NOT taken [Reason: !(Z || S!=0)]

```

27 degrees – 0x1B

27 degrees is not greater than 33 degrees so jump is not taken

HEX	1B
DEC	27

```

0x4005d8 <main+49>    mov     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
0x4005db <main+52>    cmp     eax, 0x20
→ 0x4005de <main+55>    jg      0x4005f6 <main+79>    NOT taken [Reason: !(Z && S==0)]

```

28 degrees is the lower bound

27 degrees is lesser than 28 degrees so jump is taken

```

0x4005e3 <main+60>    cmp     eax, 0x1c
→ 0x4005e6 <main+63>    jle     0x4005f6 <main+79>    TAKEN [Reason: Z || S!=0]
L 0x4005f6 <main+79>    lea     rdi, [rip+0xf3]        # 0x4006f0

```