

## Restoration and development of Arm's Java-based LEGv8 ISA simulator

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Supervisor - Alberto Carini

#### INTRODUCTION



#### INTRODUCTION





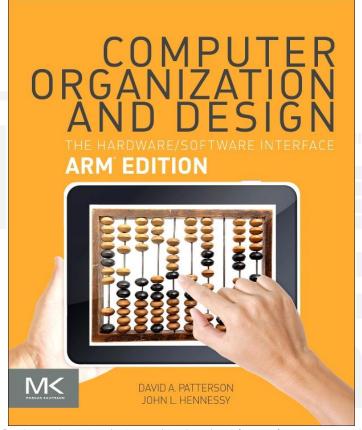
#### INTRODUCTION



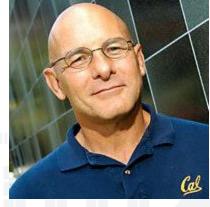




## AN ISA FOR <u>LEARNING</u> COMPUTER ARCHITECTURES



From Computer Organization and Design ARM Edition: The Hardware Software Interface - Patterson, D.A. and Hennessy, J.L.



### David A. Patterson

Peg Sko rpins ki, CC BY-SA 3.0 <a href="https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.oo">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.oo</a>, via Wikimed ia Commons



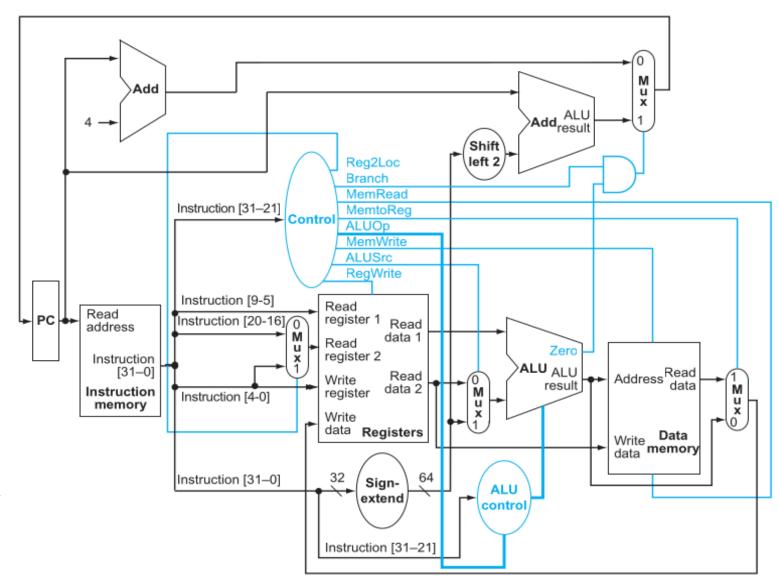
#### John L. Hennessy

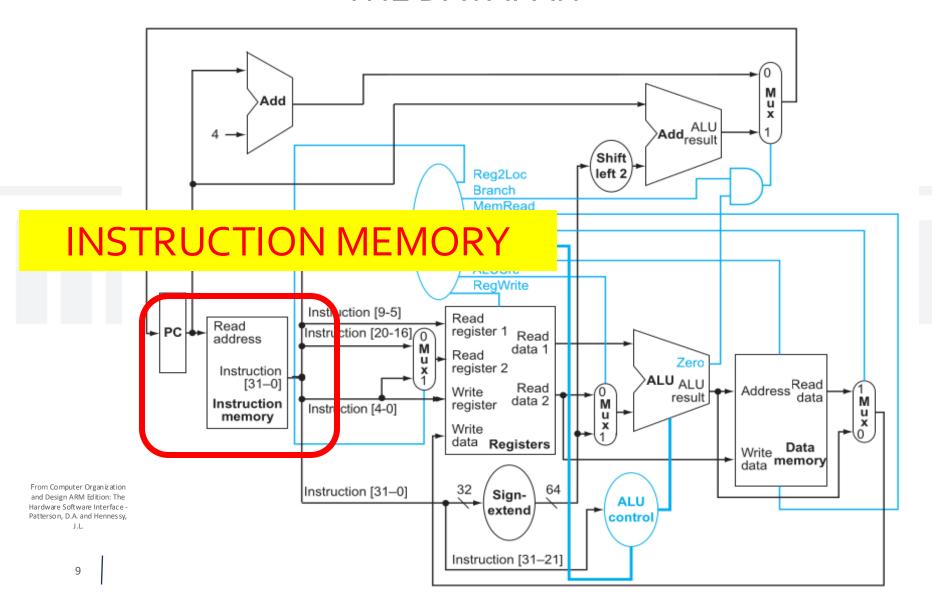
Eric Chan, CC BY 2. o <a href="https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.o>">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.oo">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.oo">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.oo">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.oo">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.oo">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.oo">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.oo">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.oo">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.oo">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.oo</arg/licenses/by/2.oo">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.oo</arg/licenses/by/2.oo</arg/licenses/by/2.oo</arg/licenses/by/2.oo</arg/licenses/by/2.oo</arg/licenses/by/2.oo</arg/licenses/by/2.oo</arg/licenses/by/2.oo</arg/licenses/by/2.oo</arg/licenses/by/2.oo</arg/licenses/by/2.oo</arg/licenses/by/2.oo</arg/licenses/by/2.oo</arg/licenses/by/2.oo</arg/licenses/by/2.oo</arg/licenses/by/2.oo</arg/licenses/by/2.oo</arg/licenses/by/2.oo</arg/licen

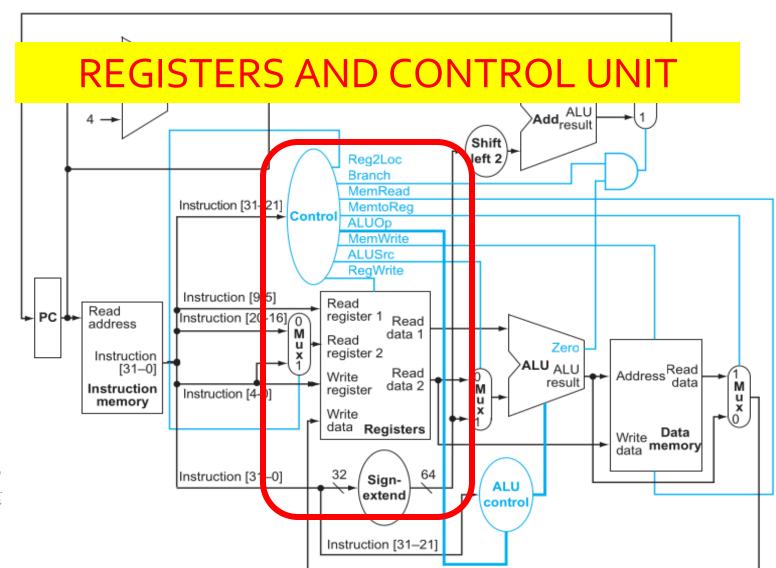


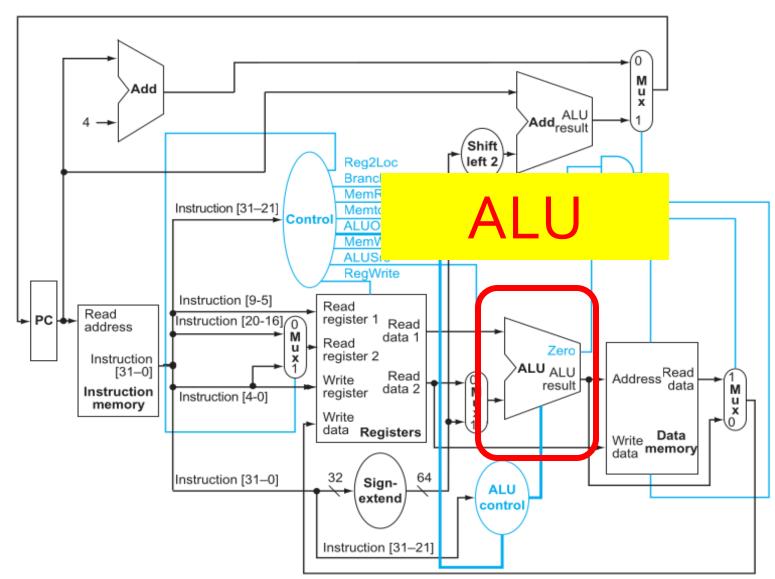
- As <u>simple</u> as it can be...
- ... but with a modern design
- Heavily inspired by <u>ARMv8</u>, almost a "subset"
- 64-bit <u>integer</u> and <u>IEEE-754</u>
   floating-point <u>arithmetic</u>
- <u>64-BIT</u> addressed memory (2^64 BYTES), <u>Harvard</u> model
- Designed for pipelined execution

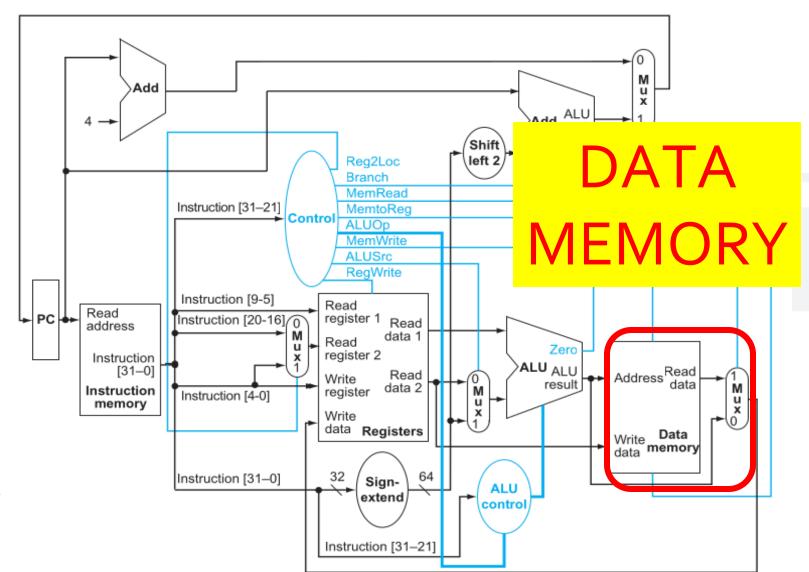


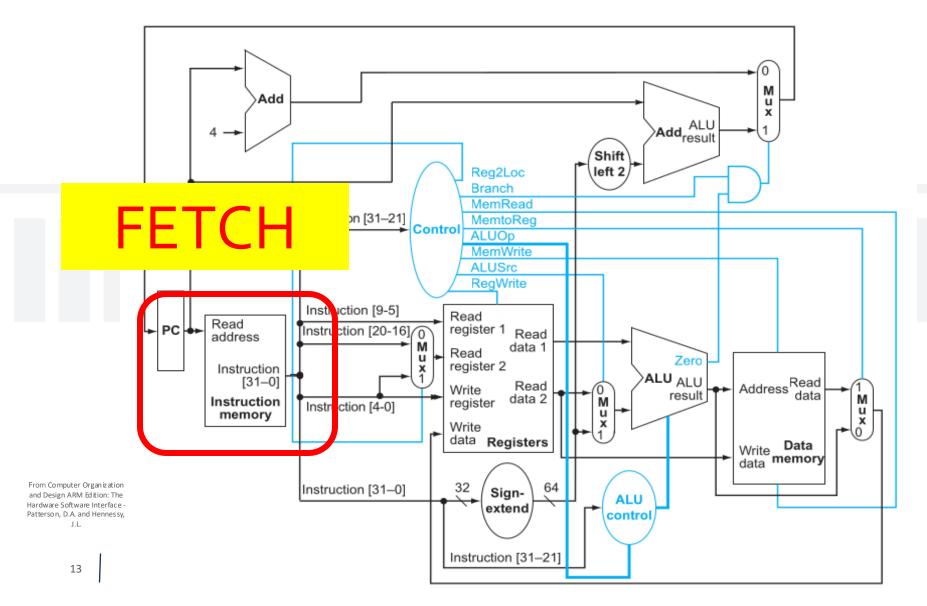


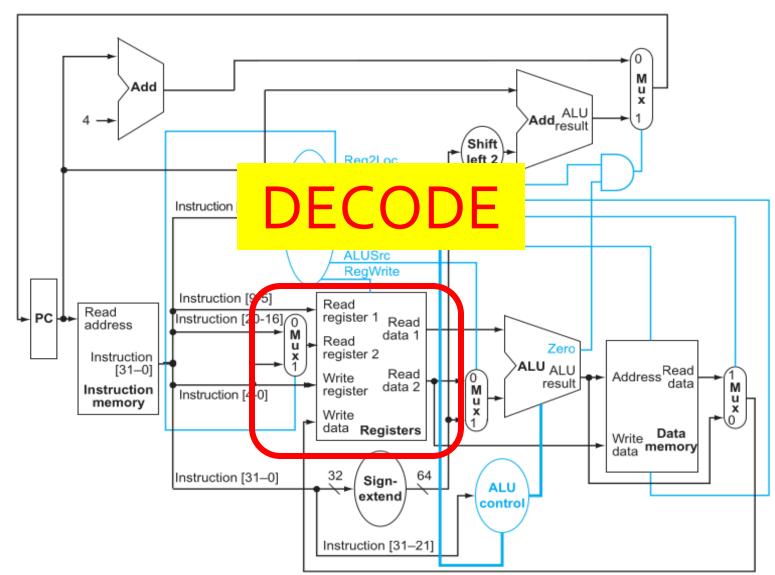


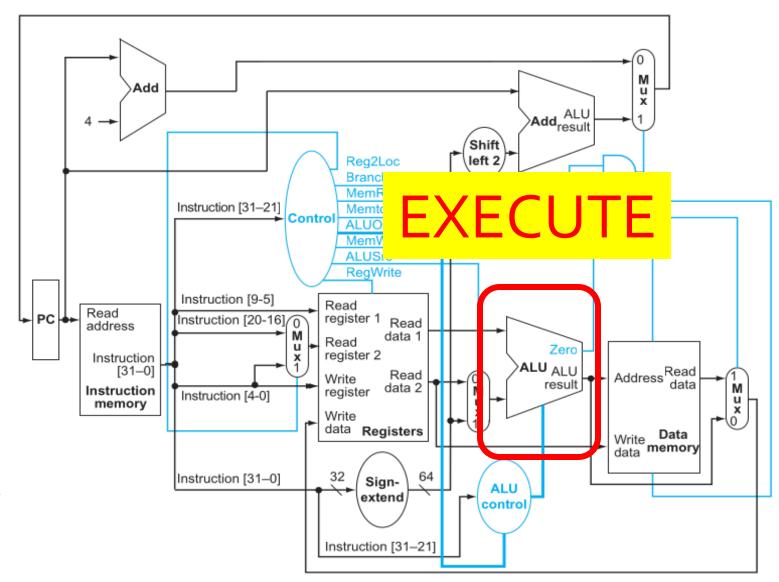


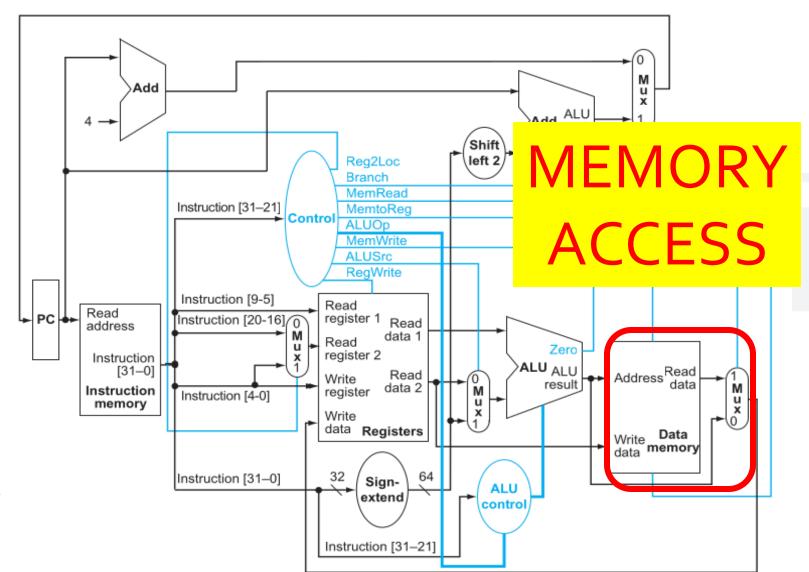


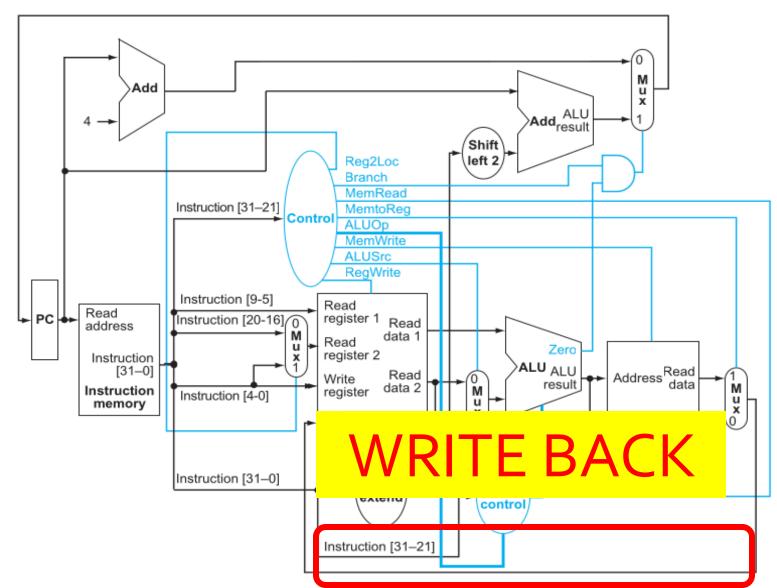


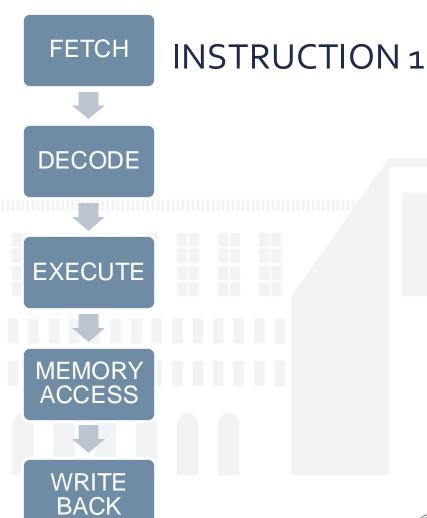




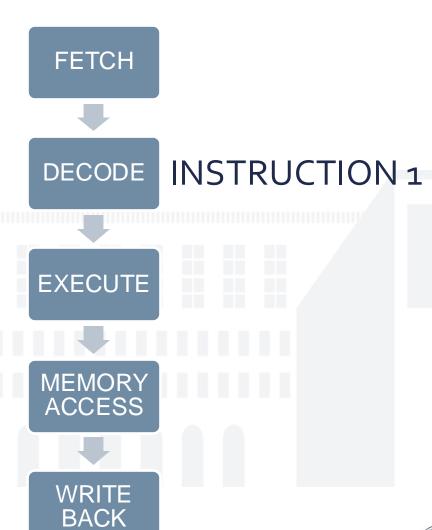




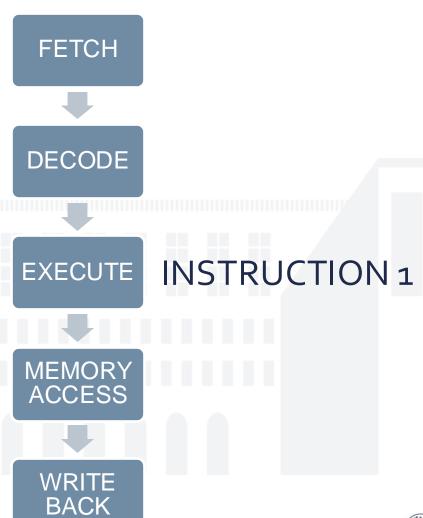




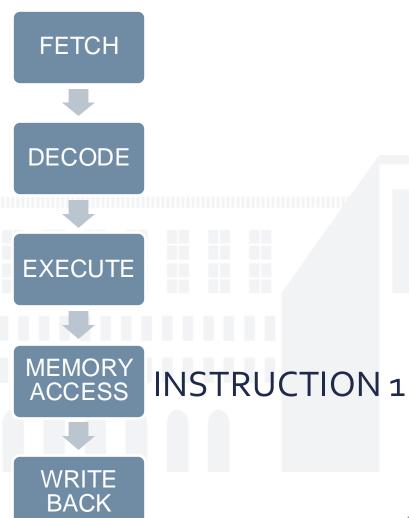




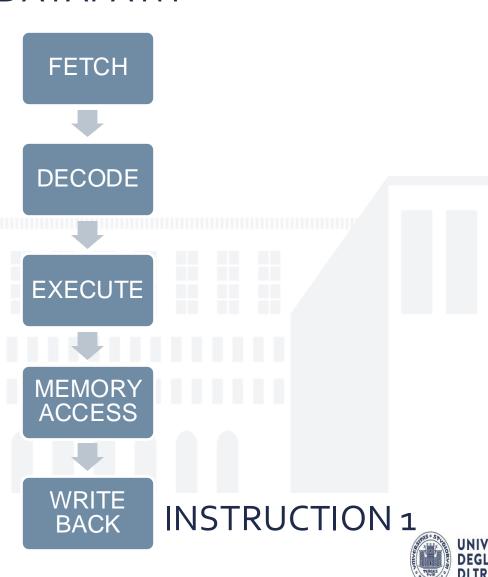


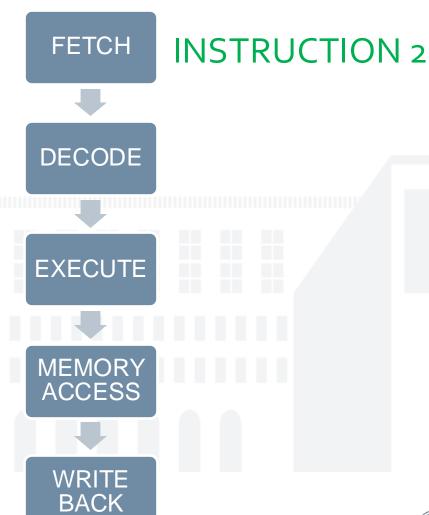




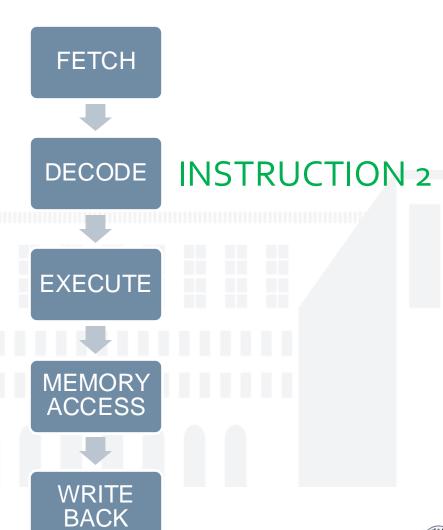




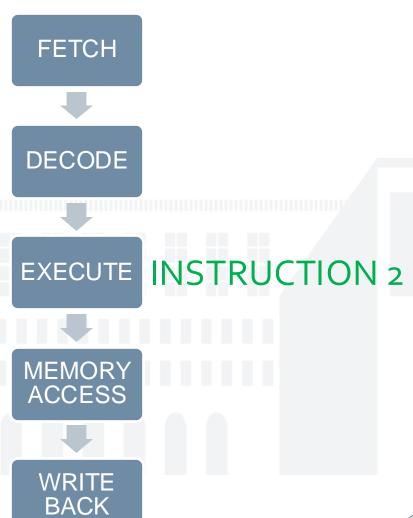




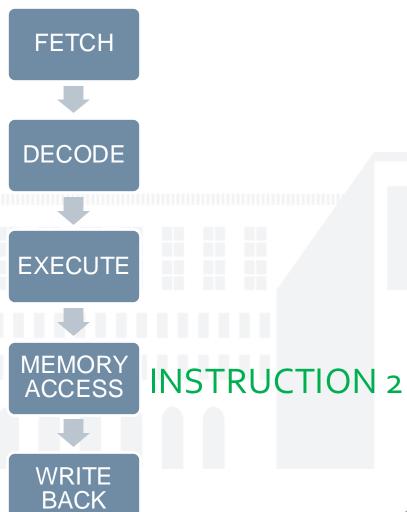




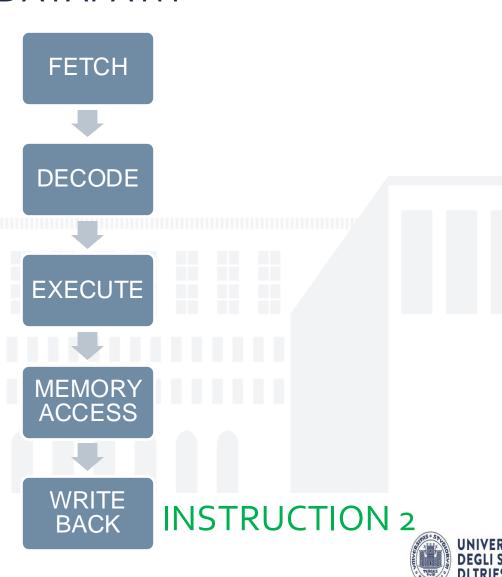




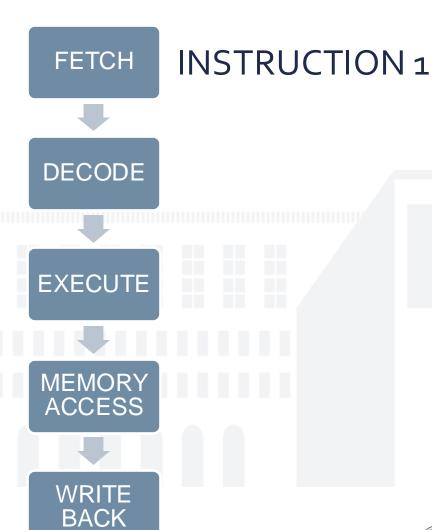






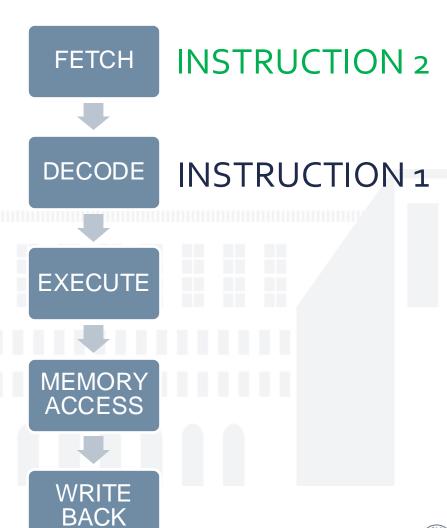


### THE PIPELINED DATAPATH





### THE PIPELINED DATAPATH





### THE PIPELINED DATAPATH





**INSTRUCTION 2** 



**INSTRUCTION 1** 





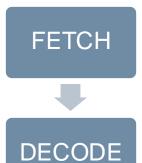


### THE PIPELINED DATAPATH

**FETCH** DECODE **INSTRUCTION 3** INSTRUCTION 2 EXECUTE **MEMORY** INSTRUCTION 1 ACCESS **WRITE** BACK



### THE PIPELINED DATAPATH





**INSTRUCTION 3** 

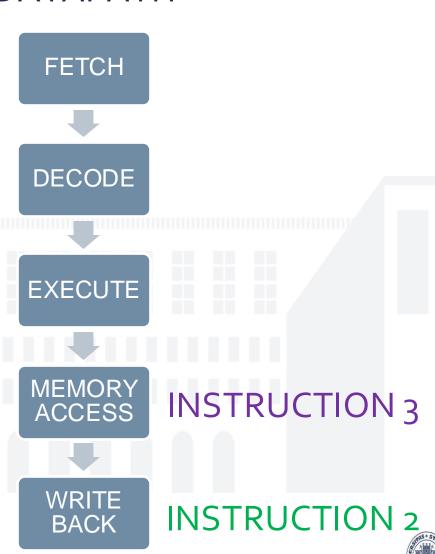


INSTRUCTION 2

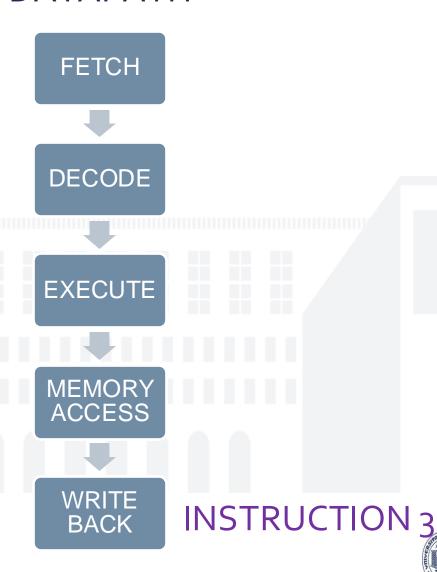


**INSTRUCTION 1** 

### THE PIPELINED DATAPATH



### THE PIPELINED DATAPATH



#### WHAT SIMULATOR, AND WHY?



#### WHAT SIMULATOR, AND WHY?

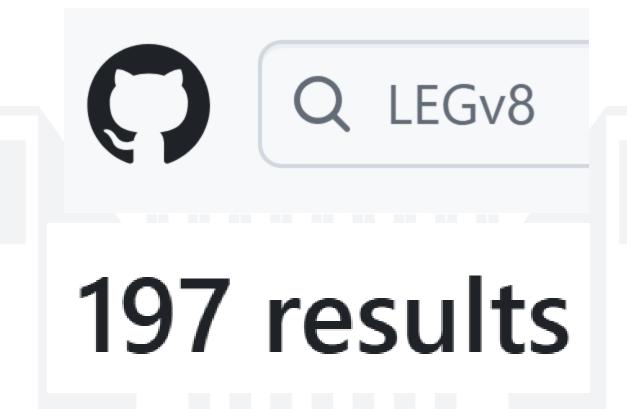
#### NO HARDWARE FOR LEGV8 => NEED A SIMULATOR



Michael H. ("Laserlicht") / Wikimedia Commons



### **BUT WHICH ONE?**





## THE PROBLEM:

# NO SOFTWARE CAN YET SIMULATE THE ENTIRE LEGv8 ISA!



## THE SOLUTION:

Write one from scratch

OR (BETTER)

Improve one that <u>already exists</u>



## ARM HAS OFFICIALLY MADE A LEGv8 SIMULATOR

GOOD!

IT'S INCOMPLETE
AND BROKEN
BAD!

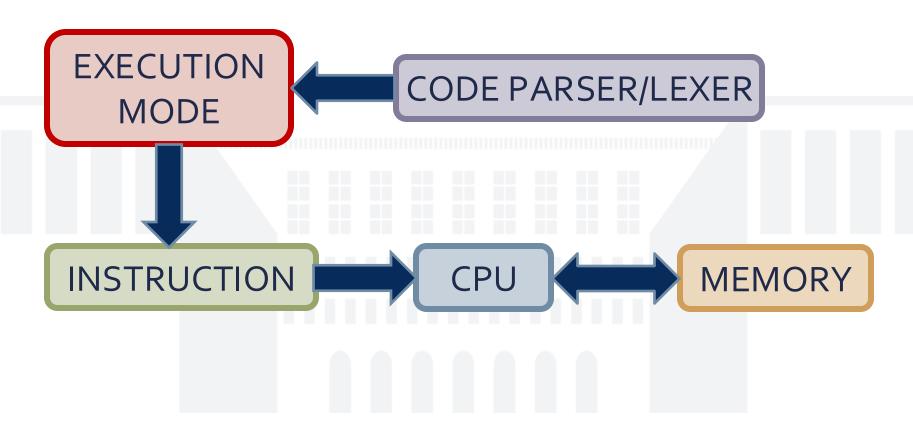


## WHAT STANDS OUT:

- Written in <u>Java</u> (high level, extensible)
- Distributed as a web application
- Nice, functional <u>UI</u>
- Closely follows the textbook



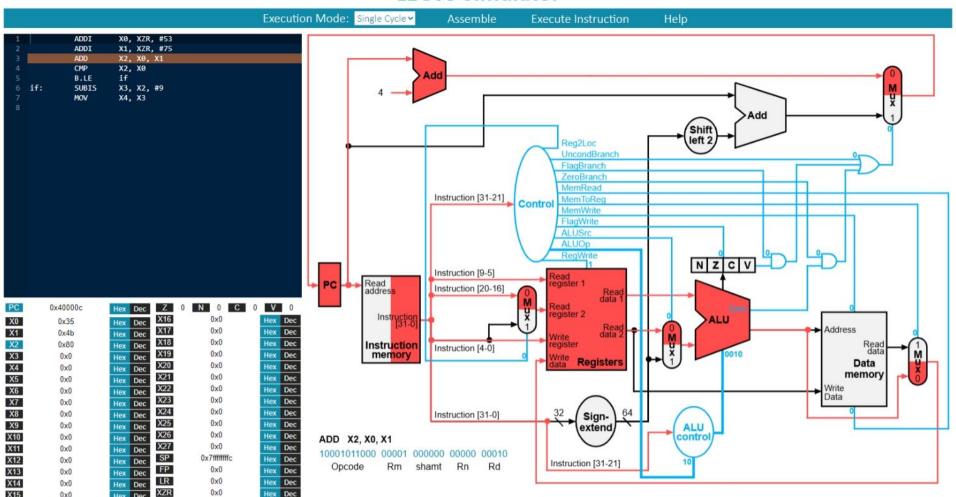
## STRUCTURE OF THE SIMULATOR





### WHAT SIMULATOR, AND WHY?

#### **LEGv8 Simulator**





## WHERE'S THE CATCH?

- Integer comparisons are broken
- Subroutine calls are broken
- Even if fixed: nobody knows how to compile the project!

=> BASICALLY UNUSABLE



## FIXING AND RESTORING THE SIMULATOR

Restoration and development of Arm's Java-based LEGv8 ISA simulator



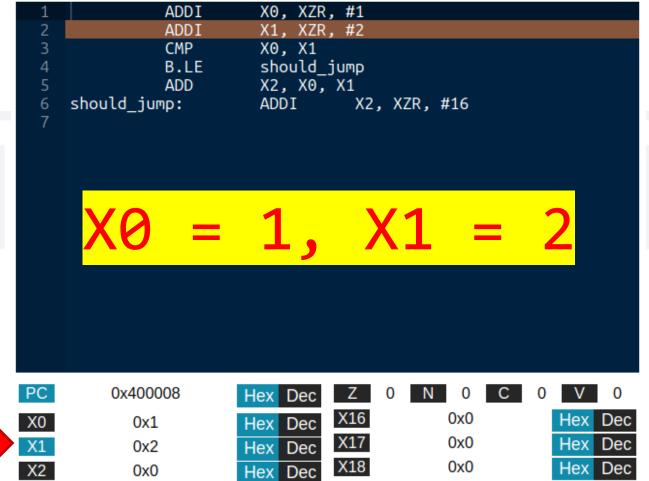
## **COMPARISONS DON'T WORK!**

- No "if-else" conditionals
- No "switch-case" conditionals
- No "while" loops
- No "for" loops



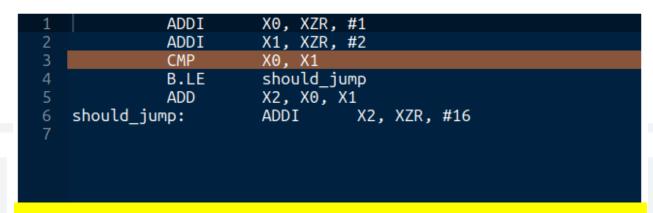
47

## THE COMPARISON BUG





## THE COMPARISON BUG



## COMPARE X0 WITH X1



## THE COMPARISON BUG

```
ADDI X0, XZR, #1

ADDI X1, XZR, #2

CMP X0, X1

B.LE should_jump

ADD X2, X0, X1

should_jump: ADDI X2, XZR, #16

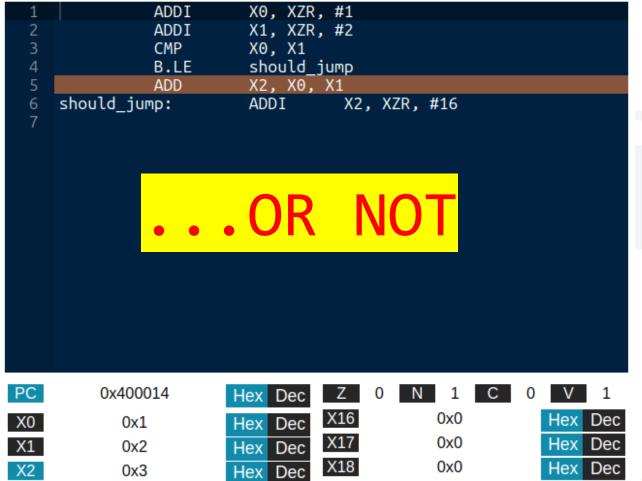
ADDI X2, XZR, #16
```

OF COURSE, LET'S JUMP!





## THE COMPARISON BUG





## THE FLAGS ARE SET WRONG!

## HOW THEY SHOULD BE



## HOW THEY ARE

Z 0 N 1 C 0 V 1

 $\neg(Z=0 \land N=V) = \neg(TRUE \land TRUE) = FALSE$ 



## BRANCH AND LINKS DON'T WORK!

void subroutine(arg1, ...)

float function(arg1, ...)

CAN'T REUSE CODE



1	ADDI	X0, XZR, #1
2	BL	subroutine
3	В	exit
4		
5	subroutine:	
6	ADDI	X0, X0, #16
7	BR	LR
8	exit:	
9		

## PROGRAM COUNTER: 0x0 RETURN ADDRESS: 0x0



1	ADDI	X0, XZR, #1
2	BL	subroutine
3	В	exit
4		
5	subroutine:	
6	ADDI	X0, X0, #16
7	BR	LR
8	exit:	
9		

## PROGRAM COUNTER: 0x4 RETURN ADDRESS: 0x0



```
ADDI
                          X0, XZR, #1
                          subroutine
               BL
3
                          exit
               В
5
   subroutine:
6
                          X0, X0, #16
               ADDT
                          LR
               BR
   exit:
8
9
```

## PROGRAM COUNTER: 0xC RETURN ADDRESS: 0xC



## PROGRAM COUNTER: 0x10 RETURN ADDRESS: 0xC



```
ADDI X0, XZR, #1
BL subroutine
B exit

subroutine:
ADDI X0, X0, #16

ADDI X0, X0, #16

BR LR
exit:
```

## IT DOESN'T GO BACK!



## IT SHOULD GO HERE!

```
ADDI
                      X0, XZR, #1
                      subroutine
            BL
                                 ADDRESS: 0x8
3
                      exit
            В
4
   subroutine:
                      X0, X0, #16
6
            ADDI
                      LR
            BR
   exit:
9
```

## PROGRAM COUNTER: 0xC RETURN ADDRESS: 0xC

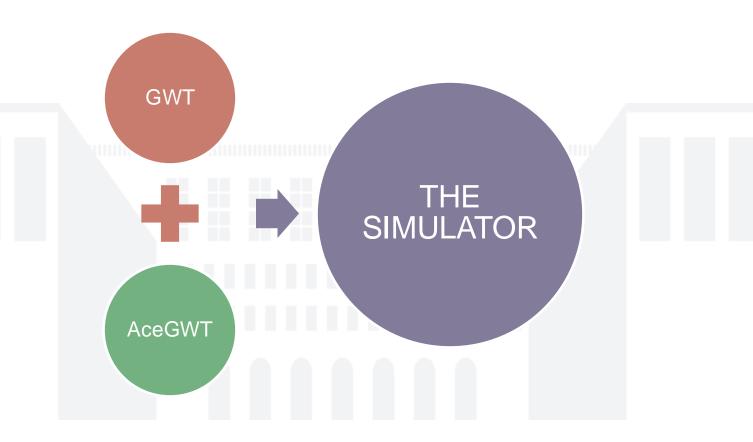


#### FIXING AND RESTORING THE SIMULATOR

## **ALL FIXED? NOW WHAT?**



## THE PROJECT'S LIBRARIES





## **GWT**

- Framework (formerly) from Google
- Generates web applications (clientserver, client only) from Java
- Emulates Java's JVM with JavaScript



## **GWT**

- Old, <u>outdated</u>, <u>barely supported</u>
- Convoluted custom build tools
- Limited emulation of JVM
- Basically needs <u>Eclipse plug-in</u> for real development



## <u>AceGWT</u>

- Provides <u>GWT bindings</u> for the <u>Ace editor</u>
- Can be used like normal GWT component
- Also old, outdated, and <u>unsupported</u>



### TO BUILD THE PROJECT:

- Need <u>old version of Eclipse</u>, and <u>Eclipse GWT plug-in</u>
- Reverse engineer the dependencies and where they are needed
- Configure the project to stop failing



### FILLING THE GAPS

## Restoration and development of Arm's Java-based LEGv8 ISA simulator



### WHAT IS THE SIMULATOR MISSING?

- Incomplete integer arithmetic
- No <u>IEEE-754 arithmetic</u> and data instructions
- No visualization for the stack memory



## THE MISSING INTEGER-BASED INSTRUCTIONS

- MUL LOWER 64 BITS OF THE MULTIPLICATION
- SMULH HIGHER 64 BITS OF THE SIGNED MULTIPLICATION
- UMULH HIGHER 64 BITS OF THE UNSIGNED MULTIPLICATION
- SDIV SIGNED DIVISION
- UDIV UNSIGNED DIVISION
- LDA LOAD ADDRESS OF A LABEL IN A REGISTER



## **UMULH: A CASE STUDY**

- Takes two 64-bit <u>unsigned</u> integer values
- Extends them to 128 bits unsigned
- Performs 128-bit product
- Saves higher 64 bits to destination



### PROBLEM 1

- Java does <u>not have</u> primitive <u>128-bit</u> <u>integer types</u>
- Product of 64-bit integers truncated
- The <u>BigInteger</u> library exists
- GWT 2.7 doesn't emulate it (2.8 does)



## PROBLEM 2

- Primitive integers are <u>signed</u>
- BigInteger also <u>signed</u>
- Bitmask converts 64-bit unsigned integers to 65-bit signed, perform signed multiplication, take the higher bits



## CAN'T SEE THE STACK

- Fundamental for <u>testing</u> and <u>debugging</u>
   complex programs (now we can write them)
- Useful to <u>understanding LEGv8</u> and <u>stack</u> <u>management</u>
- Visible in most simulators



## THE INTEGER REGISTERS VIEW

X0	0x0
X1	0x0
X2	0x0
X3	0x0
X4	0x0
X5	0x0
X6	0x0
X7	0x0
X8	0x0
X9	0x0
X10	0x0
X11	0x0
X12	0x0
X13	0x0
X14	0x0
X15	0x0

Hex	Dec
Hex	Dec

ex	Dec	X16	0x0
ex	Dec	X17	0x0
ex	Dec	X18	0x0
ex	Dec	X19	0x0
ex	Dec	X20	0x0
	Dec	X21	0x0
ex		X22	0x0
ex	Dec	X23	0x0
ex	Dec		
ex	Dec	X24	0x0
ex	Dec	X25	0x0
ex	Dec	X26	0x0
ex	Dec	X27	0x0
ex	Dec	SP	0x7fffffffc
		FP	0x0
ex	Dec	ID	0x0
ex	Dec	LR	
ex	Dec	XZR	0x0

Hex	Dec
Hex	Dec



### THE NEW STACK VIEW

0x80000000000:	0x0	Hex	0x7fffffff80:	0x0	Hex
0x7ffffffff8:	0x0	Hex	0x7ffffffff8:	0x0	Hex
0x7ffffffff0:	0x0	Hex	0x7ffffffff70:	0x0	Hex
0x7fffffffe8:	0x0	Hex	0x7fffffff68:	0x0	Hex
0x7fffffffe0:	0x0	Hex	0x7fffffff60:	0x0	Hex
0x7fffffffd8:	0x0	Hex	0x7ffffffff58:	0x0	Hex
0x7fffffffd0:	0x0	Hex	0x7ffffffff50:	0x0	Hex
0x7fffffffc8:	0x0	Hex	0x7ffffffff48:	0x0	Hex
0x7fffffffc0:	0x0	Hex	0x7ffffffff40:	0x0	Hex
0x7fffffffb8:	0x0	Hex	0x7ffffffff38:	0x0	Hex
0x7fffffffb0:	0x0	Hex	0x7ffffffff30:	0x0	Hex
0x7fffffffa8:	0x0	Hex	0x7ffffffff28:	0x0	Hex
0x7fffffffa0:	0x0	Hex	0x7ffffffff20:	0x0	Hex
0x7fffffff98:	0x0	Hex	0x7ffffffff18:	0x0	Hex
0x7fffffff90:	0x0	Hex	0x7ffffffff10:	0x0	Hex
0x7fffffff88:	0x0	Hex	0x7fffffff08:	0x0	Hex



### ADDING FLOATING-POINT SUPPORT

- FADDS, FADDD ADD TWO IEEE-754 VALUES
- FSUBS, FSUBD SUBTRACT TWO IEEE-754 VALUES
- FMULS, FMULD MULTPLY TWO IEEE-754 VALUES
- FDIVS, FDIVD DIVIDE TWO IEEE-754 VALUES
- LDURS, LDURD LOAD IEEE-754 VALUE FROM MEMORY
- STURS, STURD STORE IEEE-754 VALUE TO MEMORY
- FCMPS, FCMPD COMPARE TWO IEEE-754 VALUES



# ARITHMETICAL INSTRUCTIONS (FADDD, FDIVS, ...)

- Native Java support for IEEE-754 with float and double types
- Native Java support for <u>IEEE-754</u>
   <u>arithmetical</u> operations
- Straight forward implementation



# MEMORY ACCESS INSTRUCTIONS (LDURS, STURD, ...)

- Simulator uses <u>long values to store</u> <u>bits</u> in memory
- Use exising *longs* and *ints* as <u>raw bits</u>
- Use Java Double.longBitsToDouble and Double.doubleToLongBits to convert before memory



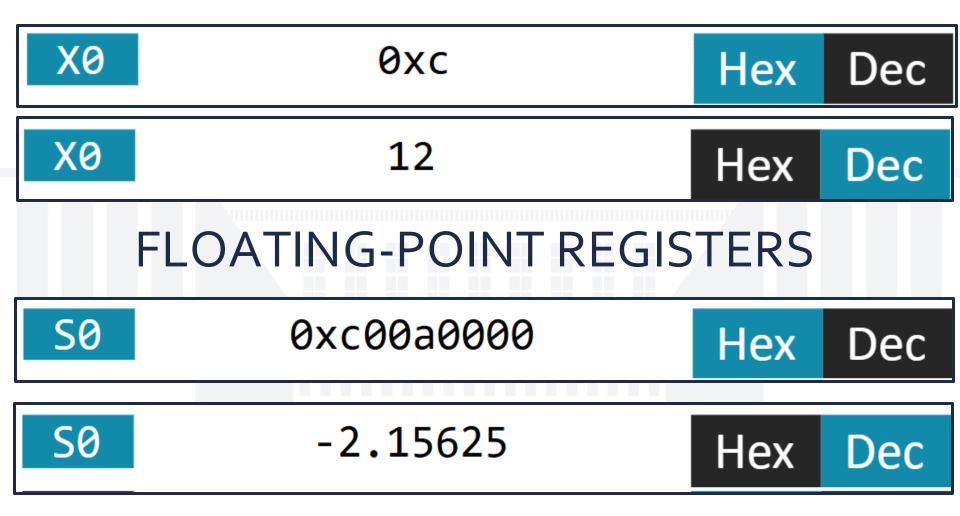
# COMPARISON INSTRUCTIONS (FCMPS, FCMPD)

- LEGv8 does <u>not specify flag-setting</u> conditions for IEEE-754 comparisons
- Use <u>ARMv8</u>'s ones

IEEE-754 Relationship		ARM APSR Flags		
		Z	С	V
Equal	0	1	1	0
Less Than		0	0	0
Greater Than		0	1	0
Unordered (At least one argument was NaN.)		0	1	1



#### INTEGER REGISTERS





#### FILLING THE GAPS

#### THE FINAL VIEW





## THE CHERRY ON TOP: MODERNIZING THE BUILD SYSTEM

- Opens the doors to effortless collaboration
- Decouples project from Eclipse IDE
- Use updated libraries



#### INTEGRATING MAVEN

- Latest GWT and AceGWT support Maven
- Integrated Maven into the simulator
- Can now use <u>other IDEs</u>,
   Java 21, GWT 2.11
- To develop, download the code and run mvn package. That's it.



#### CONCLUSIONS

- Arm's LEGv8 simulator finally working
- Only one to implement every LEGv8 instruction
- Can now be developed with <u>modern</u> tools, set-up and build in seconds



### SOME FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS

- Refactor codebase with modern practices
- Improve pipelined execution
- Improve UI, make it responsive
- Find modern <u>replacements</u> for GWT, AceGWT
- Get the changes to the official repos



### THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

### THESIS AVAILABLE HERE

SIMULATOR AVAILABLE HERE

