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77강 직고행결 (orthogonal matrix)
* A가 직고 (orthogonal) 해결이 된
A의 모든 영벡터는 서로 정규직과 (orthonormal)
이다. (나행벡터) 선형 하수
                      선형하수
* 32 Hat (orthogonal transformation)
* T: IR<sup>n→</sup> IR<sup>n</sup> T는 길이를 보존하는 선형사상이라고 하자
                  linear isometry
                           हिटी माल (३०१)
V1, V2 61RM V121 V2 21 次至量 日子 하면
  T(V1)와T(V2)의 3로 또한 0이다.
   V, 1 b, T(h) 1 T(b2)
T: linear isometry T- : linear isometry
* 社計な Tと T(2)=Aと 引き
T: IRM→IRM T: V→W (23%)
T: IRM→IRM (a,b,c) 今 97~21.
 * 지교변환 ( 길이를 보존하는 선령사상)
   T: R " > R " 선형사상.
   YXEIRM, ITCUIT = 11x11
< 11 Tail= Tai. Tai
                   = 1 (2 T(x)-T(y) + 2 T(x)-T(y))
                                                                      = \ x.x
                   = 2 (T(x).T(x)+2 T(x).T(y)
                                                                      = 11211
                      + T(y)·T(y) - T(x)·T(x)
                       - T(y) · T(y) + 2 T(x)· T(y)
                  = 7 ( (T(x) + T(y)) · (T(x) + T(y))
                       - (Ta)-ITa)-ITa). Try)+Try)-Try)
                 = = ((Ta)+Tig) =- (Ta)-Tig) = )
                 = # ( 11Ta) + Trys 112 - 11Ta) - Trys 112)
                 = 4 (11 T(x+y)||2-11 T(x-y)||2)
                 = 4, ( 11x+y112-11x-y112)
                 = \frac{1}{4} ( (x+y)-(x+y) - (x-y)-(x-y)
                 = 4 ( xx+2xy+yy-xxx+2xy-yy)
                = = (4 x·y) = (x·y)
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