92강 친환 (permutation)

① 기환의 정의

자연수 집합 S= 1,2, ..., n)의 지환이란, S > S 인 일대일 대응 화수이다.

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
5 \\
1 \\
2 \\
3 \\
4 \\
5
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
(12345) \\
(12435)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
(12345) \\
(12435)
\end{array}$$

ex)
$$S = \{ 1, 2, 3\} \rightarrow 3!$$

$$(123), (123), (132), (23), (23), (321)$$

$$(1323), (233), (321), (321)$$

$$(1323), (321), (321)$$

$$(1323), (321), (321)$$

$$(1323), (321), (321)$$

$$(1323), (323), (323), (323)$$

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$$(323), (323), (323), (323), (323), (323), (323), (323), (323)$$

$$(323), (32$$

②到世

7)午至玉川甘

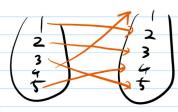
$$\begin{pmatrix} 12345 \\ 32145 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 12345 \\ 12354 \end{pmatrix}$$

77) 赴金玉/世

而) 走到亚八出

iv) 对金型型(canonical cyclic anotation)

③ 绝 (cycle)



(23514)

```
@ 항등치환
            (12345) (123) (123)
                                                                                                                                                                                             5= {1, ..., ?5
 (cycle)의 多1.
                  (1-2-4-5):4
                    (2-4-5):3 (123456)=(2-4-5)
               少型7H.
                                                                                                       6(2)=4
 @ H31 (disjoint cycle): H3 中華 科文章 가진 순환 (궤空의 고집합이 Ø)
   |S_{6}| = 6! \text{ M} \qquad n! : n \text{ M} = 5! \text{ SEP} + 6 \text{ M}
|S_{6}| = 6! \text{ M} \qquad n! : n \text{ M} = 5! \text{ SEP} + 6 \text{ M}
|S_{6}| = 6! \text{ M} \qquad (1-2-3) \qquad (1-3-6) \qquad (1-3-
⑦ 利至(orbit) => 金剛 王强烈 大外 到 引擎
             4 집합 (1-2-3) {1,2,33 ∩ {4,5,63 {1,3,63
                                                                                                                          =\phi
® 호환 : 길이가 2인 호환
    \frac{(2-3)}{(4-1)} \frac{(1-2)}{(4-1)} \frac{(4-1)}{(4-1)}
   @ 치환의 합성
                4 हेर्ना हैरी
                                                                                                                                                                          fog(1) = 2
         5;

(/3245) • (2345)

(/3245) • (35421)
                                                                                                                                                                           fog (2) = 3
                                                                                                                                                    f \circ g(3) = f(4) = 4
f \circ g(4) = 3
                                                                                                                                                                            tog (5) = = |
              f \circ g = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 5 & 4 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = (25431) f \circ g \neq g \circ f
         (23 + 5) = (1-2-3) - (4-5) = (4-5) \cdot (1-2-3)
                                                                                    = \left(\frac{12345}{23145}\right) \circ \left(\frac{12345}{12354}\right)
      * 모든 지환은 서로 서로 인 순환형이 합성으로 나타낼수 있다. (귀납법)
                                                                                                                6.66 = 2 (1-a_1-a_k-1)(a_1-a_k)
                5 = { 61, 62, ..., 6120 }
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* 难到 性处 经到 303 生制部则 正规定 全州时间,而到部内, (D) 全型 > 豆型 生耐力 合付 2개 四型 全型 星色 我就会到一直就是的一次的时。 (1-3-2)=(1-2)(1-3)pt) 계산정인 증명 (a,-a,-...-an) = (a,-an) (a,-an-1) (a,-an-2) ···· (U1-a2) ① 이전 連結 計) (3-7) (3-7) (3-7) (3-7) (3-7) = (3-4)(4-7) (3-4) pf) (i, i+d) = (i, i+1)(i+1)(i+1)(i+1, itd) = (i+1-1+2) (i+2, i+d) (i+1, i+2)