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경수론 19가 그차 80이오는 크장트리기호 (Quadratic residue and Legendre symbol)
         * 05\overline{2} 9\overline{2} 9
              Q2=Q(mod p) \rightarrow EM/B

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Thm 2 th off the poil that A R = 1 the A = 1 the 
                             2 \neq \beta
2^{2} - \beta^{2} \equiv (\alpha - \beta)(\alpha + \beta) \equiv 0 \pmod{p}
p \mid (\alpha - \beta)(\alpha + \beta) \Rightarrow p \mid (\alpha - \beta) \text{ or } p \mid (\alpha + \beta)
1 \leq \alpha \leq \frac{p-1}{2}
1 \leq \beta \leq \frac{p-1}{2}
2 \leq \alpha + \beta \leq p-1
4 \neq \beta \pmod{p}
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* x = a (modp) a: QR or NR
  司 3 → 3 年 [49] 7×7 QR
  QR \times QR = QR
QR \times NR = 2
NR \times NR = 2
T) QRXQR =QR
    \ddot{a}, \ddot{a} \Rightarrow a, \equiv b_1^2 \pmod{p}, a \equiv b_2 \pmod{p}
       a, a= b, b2 = (b, b2) (mod p)
TT) QR×NR=NR 귀許 QR가정 => 2分
   a_1 = b_1^2 \pmod{p}
a_1 = b_2^2 \pmod{p}
a_2 = b_2^2 \pmod{p}
a_2 = (b_1^2)^2 b_2^2 \pmod{p}
a_1 = (b_1^2)^2 b_2^2 \pmod{p}
    gcd(b_1,p)=1 b_1\neq 0 (modp) a_1\equiv b^2\equiv 0^2 \pmod{p} QR:0610+U+7
 TTT) NRXNR = QR
pf) a:NR の記まれ.
 A> NR NR·QR = 1 まるでけ.
            NR·NR
 * QR.QR=QR
                          1 \cdot 1 = 1
                        1 \cdot (-1) = (-1)
    QR.NR=NR
    NR-NR =QR (-1).(-1) = 1
                                 (A)=1
    (a) = 31 if QR
(-1 if NR
                                   (<del>0</del>)=-|
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*
$$(a)(b) = (ab)$$
 $= 2b c = 2b$

4 $+ 2k$ $= 1$ $= 1$

* $(a) = 1$

*