

```
ex) A=[122] 를 직고대상화 하시오
   i) \det(\lambda I - A) = \det(\begin{bmatrix} 1 - \lambda & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 - \lambda & 2 \end{bmatrix}) = \det(\begin{bmatrix} 1 - \lambda & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 - \lambda & 2 \end{bmatrix})
= (1 - \lambda) \underbrace{2(1 - \lambda)(1)}_{\lambda - 3} \underbrace{-23}_{\lambda - 1} \underbrace{-23}_{\lambda - 
                                        = (1-\lambda)(\lambda-3)(1+\lambda)+8(\lambda+1) = (\lambda+1) (1-\lambda)(\lambda-3)+8
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     = (\chi + 1) 2 - \chi^2 + 4 \chi + 5 3
                                                        ス=(1),5 =2 =2 (カ+1)(ス+1)(ス+1)(ス-5)=0
     77) \quad \lambda = -1 \qquad A_{\lambda} = -\lambda \qquad A_{\lambda} + \lambda = 0 \qquad (A+I) = 0
                                    \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \\ X_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} X_1 = -X_2 - X_3 \\ X_2 = 5 \\ X_3 = t \end{bmatrix}
                                                     X = [-5-t] = [-1] 5+ [-1] t
                                                        U_{1} = \frac{1}{||U_{1}||} ||V_{1}|| = \frac{1}{||U_{2}||} ||U_{2}|| = \frac{1}{||U_{2}||} ||U_
      Span { V1, V2 }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             = V2 - V2. W. U.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 \lambda = 5 Ax = 5x Az - 5x = (A - 5I)x = 0
            det(A-5I)=0
                 V_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \qquad U_3 = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{13} \\ \frac{1}{13} \end{bmatrix}
                                                                                      u,
                                                                                                                              W U3
```

