92강 친환 (permutation)

① 기환의 정의

자연수 집합 S= 1,2,...,n)의 치환이란, S→S 인 일대일 대응 화수이다.

1:5→5



ex)
$$S = \{ 1, 2, 33 \rightarrow 31 \\ (123), (123), (123), (132), (231), (321) \\ (133), (213), (321), (321), (321) \\ (321), (321), (321), (321) \\ (321), (321), (321), (321) \\ (321), (321), (321), (321), (321) \\ (321), (321), (321), (321), (321), (321) \\ (321), (321), (321), (321), (321), (321), (321) \\ (321), (321), (321), (321), (321), (321), (321), (321) \\ (321), ($$

$$5_3 = \frac{1}{2} 6_1, \dots, 6_6 \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{4} \frac{$$

②到性

7)千季玉)甘

$$\begin{pmatrix} 12 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 32 & 1 & 4 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \begin{pmatrix} 12 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 12 & 3 & 5 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

们是重要用

而是更到出

iv) 对金型型性(Canonical cyclic anotation)

③ 起 (cycle)

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@ 항등치환
   \begin{pmatrix} 12345 \\ 12345 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \begin{pmatrix} 123 \\ 123 \end{pmatrix}
                                         5= {1, ..., }
(cycle)의 湯1.
    (1-2-4-5):4
    (2-4-5):3 (123456)=(2-4-5) (43526)=(2-4-5)
                         6(2) = 4
@ A31 (disjoint cycle): A3 中華 和至 计划 急歌 (利至日 足型部이 即)
 |S_6| = 6! \text{ M} \qquad n! : n \text{ M} = \frac{148}{549} = 600
(1 - 2 - 3) \quad (1 - 3 - 6) \quad (2 - 3 + 3 + 6)
(4 - 7 - 6) \quad (4 - 7 - 6)
⑦ 利丘(orbit) => 在到 王亞巴 大外 到 引擎
         与强
® 호환 : 길이가 그인 순환
 (2-3) ((-2)
                       (4+5) (1-5) (4-1)
@ 치환의 합성
   4 乾红 献
                                   f_{0}g(1) = 2
  5;

(/3245) • (35421)

+ (3245)
                                   fog (2) = 5
                                  f \circ g(3) = f(4) = 4
f \circ g(4) = 3
                                     tog (5) = = |
   f \circ g = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 5 & 4 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = (25431) f \circ g \neq g \circ f
 * 星色 对起色 对重 对重要 重要的 重要的 (人) (刊出出)
   St = { 61, 62, ..., 6120 }
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(D) 全型 → 互型 生計 からが、2州 かりませい。 모든 承述 全型 亡 互動 生計 から可か、 (1-3-2) = (1-2)(1-3) pf) 계산적인 증명 (a, a, - ··· - a,) = (0

(a,-a2-...- an) = (a,-an) (a,-an-1)(a,-an-2)

(i+1, itd) = (i+1- 1-12) (i+2, 1+6) (i+1, i+2)

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हिर्मे प्रकारित (के

