

ALL Complexities

String Matching:

1. **Naive:**
 - Time: $O(m \cdot n)$
 - Space: $O(1)$
2. **Rabin Karp:**
 - Time: Average case $O(n+m)$, worst case $O(n \cdot m)$
 - Space: $O(m)$
3. **Knuth-Morris-Pratt (KMP):**
 - Time: $O(n+m)$
 - Space: $O(m)$
4. **Finite Automata:**
 - Time: $O(n)$
 - Space: $O(m \cdot \Sigma)$, where Σ is the size of the alphabet

Divide n Conquer:

1. **Optimal Merge Pattern:**
 - Time: $O(n \log n)$
 - Space: $O(n)$

Graphs:

1. **Breadth-First Search (BFS):**
 - Time: $O(V+E)$
 - Space: $O(V)$
2. **Depth-First Search (DFS):**
 - Time: $O(V+E)$
 - Space: $O(V)$
3. **Prim's Algorithm:**
 - Time: $O(V^2)$, $O(E \log V)$ for a binary heap
 - Space: $O(V)$
4. **Dijkstra's Algorithm:**
 - Time: $O(V^2)$, $O(E \log V)$ for a binary heap
 - Space: $O(V)$

Greedy:

1. **Job Scheduling:**
 - Time: $O(n \log n)$
 - Space: $O(n)$
2. **Fractional Knapsack:**
 - Time: $O(n \log n)$
 - Space: $O(n)$
3. **Huffman Coding:**
 - Time: $O(n \log n)$
 - Space: $O(n)$

Sorting:

1. **Insertion Sort:**
 - Time: $O(n^2)$
 - Space: $O(1)$
2. **Merge Sort:**
 - Time: $O(n \log n)$
 - Space: $O(n)$
3. **Quick Sort:**
 - Time: Average case $O(n \log n)$, worst case $O(n^2)$
 - Space: $O(\log n)$
4. **Counting Sort:**
 - Time: $O(n+k)$
 - Space: $O(n+k)$
5. **Bucket Sort:**
 - Time: Average case $O(n+k)$, worst case $O(n^2)$
 - Space: $O(n+k)$
6. **Radix Sort:**
 - Time: $O(nk)$
 - Space: $O(n+k)$

Heap:

1. **Build-Heap:**
 - Time: $O(n)$
 - Space: $O(1)$
2. **Heapify:**
 - Time: $O(\log n)$

Space: $O(1)$

3. **Heap Sort:**

- Time: $O(n \log n)$
- Space: $O(1)$

Dynamic Programming

1. **Rod Cutting:**

- Time: $O(n^2)$
- Space: $O(n)$

2. **Matrix Chain Multiplication:**

- Time: $O(n^3)$
- Space: $O(n^2)$

3. **Longest Common Subsequence (LCS):**

- Time: $O(n*m)$
- Space: $O(n*m)$

4. **Optimal Binary Search Tree (OBST):**

- Time: $O(n^3)$
- Space: $O(n^2)$

5. **0/1 Knapsack:**

- Time: $O(nW)$, where W is the capacity of the knapsack
- Space: $O(nW)$

6. **Bellman Ford Algorithm:**

- Time: $O(VE)$