

# **Status of nuclear optical potentials and future prospects**

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## **I. INTRODUCTION**

Things to include:

- Why are nuclear reactions important? (Processes that help us understand nuclear structure amongst other things.) List examples.
- r-process for motivation.
- How do optical potentials help us understand nuclear reactions?
- References: ...

## **II. FORMALISM**

Things to include:

- More general things from Thompson/Nunes: define optical potentials as complex potentials and consequences of this. Reaction cross section derivation.
- Derivation of the general optical potential (equation (2.15) in Feshbach).
- Properties of the potential: complex (meaning), non-local (derivation), dispersion relation.
- Relation to observables (basic quantum stuff?)
- References: [1], [2], [3].

## **III. PHENOMENOLOGY**

Things to include:

- Form of the potential: Woods-Saxon shape, coulomb component, spin-orbit force. (Basic example in Thompson/Nunes.). Can start with discussion similar to Thompson/Nunes.
- Fit strength, radii, and diffuseness of complex potential.
- Issue: fitting ambiguities, extractions to exotic regions of the nuclear chart.
- Make sure to touch on phenomenology of optical potentials in modern experimental analyses (key word is modern!)
- References: [4] section 3, [5].

## IV. MICROSCOPIC OPTICAL POTENTIALS

Things to include:

- Successes and limitations.
- Motivation: predictions for exotic region of the nuclear chart.
- Coupled cluster Green’s function [6].
- References: [4] section 4, [7] G-matrix interaction, [8] self-consistent Green’s function, [6].

## V. THEORETICAL ISSUES

Things to include:

- Fitting ambiguities for phenomenological potential.
- Uncertainty quantification.
- Add this to outlook in conclusion?
- References: [9].

## VI. CONCLUSION

Summary and outlook.

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  - [2] H. Feshbach, *Annals Phys.* **19**, 287 (1962).
  - [3] I. J. Thompson and F. M. Nunes, *Nuclear Reactions for Astrophysics: Principles, Calculation and Applications of Low-Energy Reactions* (2009).
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  - [5] A. J. Koning and J. P. Delaroche, *Nucl. Phys. A* **713**, 231 (2003).
  - [6] J. Rotureau, P. Danielewicz, G. Hagen, F. Nunes, and T. Papenbrock, *Phys. Rev. C* **95**, 024315 (2017), arXiv:1611.04554 [nucl-th].
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  - [8] A. Idini, C. Barbieri, and P. Navrátil, (2019), arXiv:1903.04581 [nucl-th].

- [9] G. B. King, A. E. Lovell, and F. M. Nunes, Phys. Rev. C **98**, 044623 (2018), arXiv:1810.06129 [nucl-th].