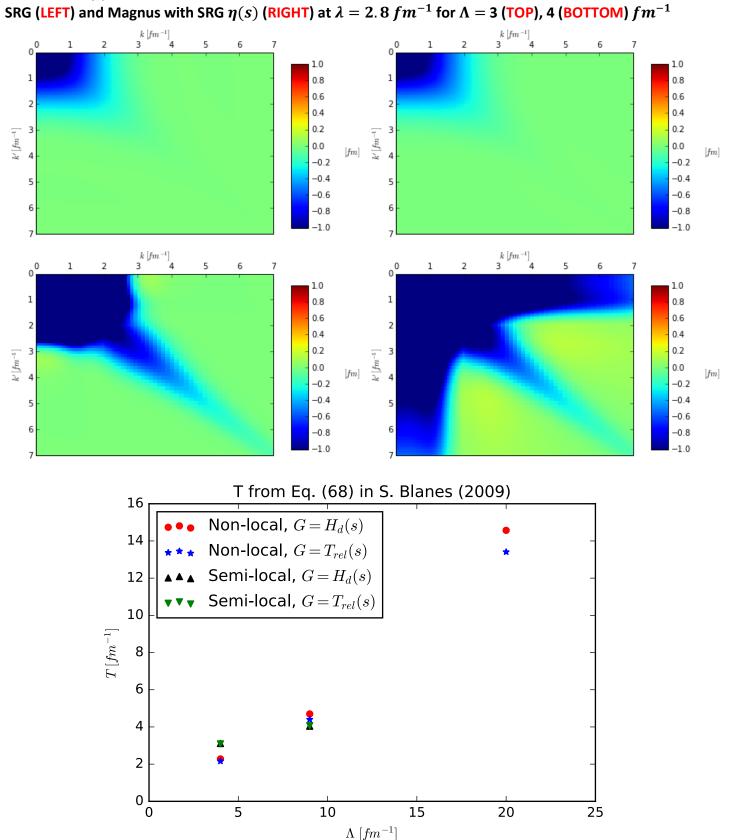
Semi-local V(s)



 $T = \max\{s \ge 0: \int_0^s \|\eta(s')\| \, ds' < \pi\}$ equation (68) or Theorem 9 in https://arxiv.org/pdf/0810.5488.pdf. T is rescaled to λ value. T represents the maximum value that the Magnus expansion is valid up to (i.e., it is safe to evolve from s=0 to s=T).