





Conceitos Básicos sobre Hardware de Servidor

Introdução a Hardware de Servidores

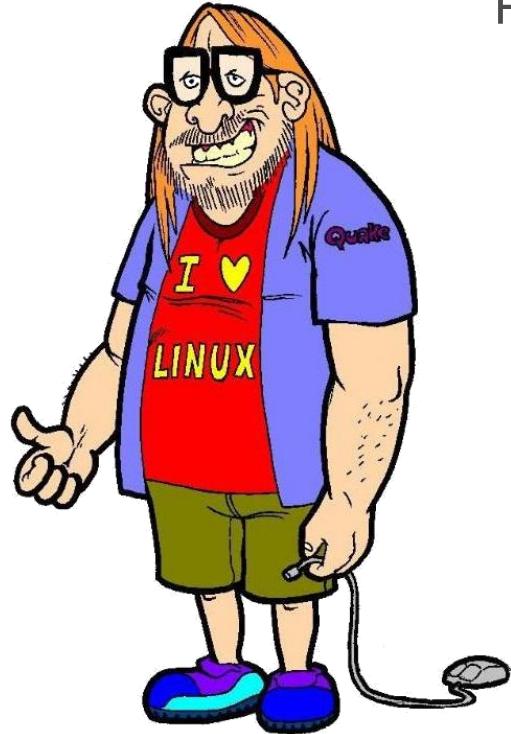
Módulo - I

v3.2 - 19/11/2018

Update-03



Professor do Curso de Hardware e Software de Servidores



Prof. Robson Vaamonde, consultor de Infraestrutura de Redes de Computadores há +19 anos, Técnico/Tecnólogo e Pós-Graduado em Redes (SENAC/FIAP), atuando em projetos de médio/grande porte, profissional certificado Microsoft Windows, GNU/Linux, CISCO e Furukawa, trabalhando em projetos de Design de Redes para instituições Acadêmicas e Financeiras, especialista em interoperabilidade entre plataformas operacionais e serviços de redes.



Professor do Curso Hardware e Software de Servidores



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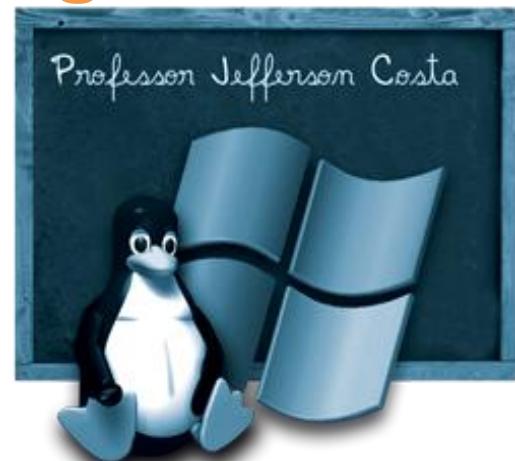
www.isleidewilson.com.br



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www.professorramos.com



Profº. Jefferson Costa

Profissional da área de TI, atuando em segurança da informação, análise forense e soluções GNU/Linux e Microsoft.

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www.edilsonsilva.net/

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Pacote Linux Samba L1 + L2 Robson Vaamonde \$ 184,00 Pacote Promoção GNU/Linux SAMBA-4 L1 + L2 | 20% OFF Super DESCONTO de 20% na compra dos Cursos de GNU/Linux SAMBA-4 L1+L2 Ver pacote

WSUS 2016 Server Leandro Ramos \$ 100,00 Implantando e Administrando o WSUS com 2016 Server Aprenda como instalar e configurar o Windows Server Update Services (WSUS). Ver curso

LINUX SECURITY L1 José de Assis \$ 110,00 GNU/Linux Security Level 1 – IPTables + Squid + UTM Endian Firewall Segurança de Acesso a Rede e Filtragem de Conteúdo Open-Source para sua Empresa. ★★★★★ Ver curso

MONITORAMENTO DE REDES ZABBIX Evaristo Ferraz \$ 140,00 Monitoramento de Redes com ZABBIX – Level 1 Uma das melhores solução de Monitoramento de Rede em Tempo Real ★★★★★ Ver curso

GPO 2012 Server Leandro Ramos \$ 115,00 Diretivas de Grupo com Windows 2012 – GPO Aprenda a trabalhar com GPO's, GPP's e Filtros WMI com Windows Server 2012 R2. ★★★★★ Ver curso

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Aprender e Estudar muito Hardware e Serviços de Redes

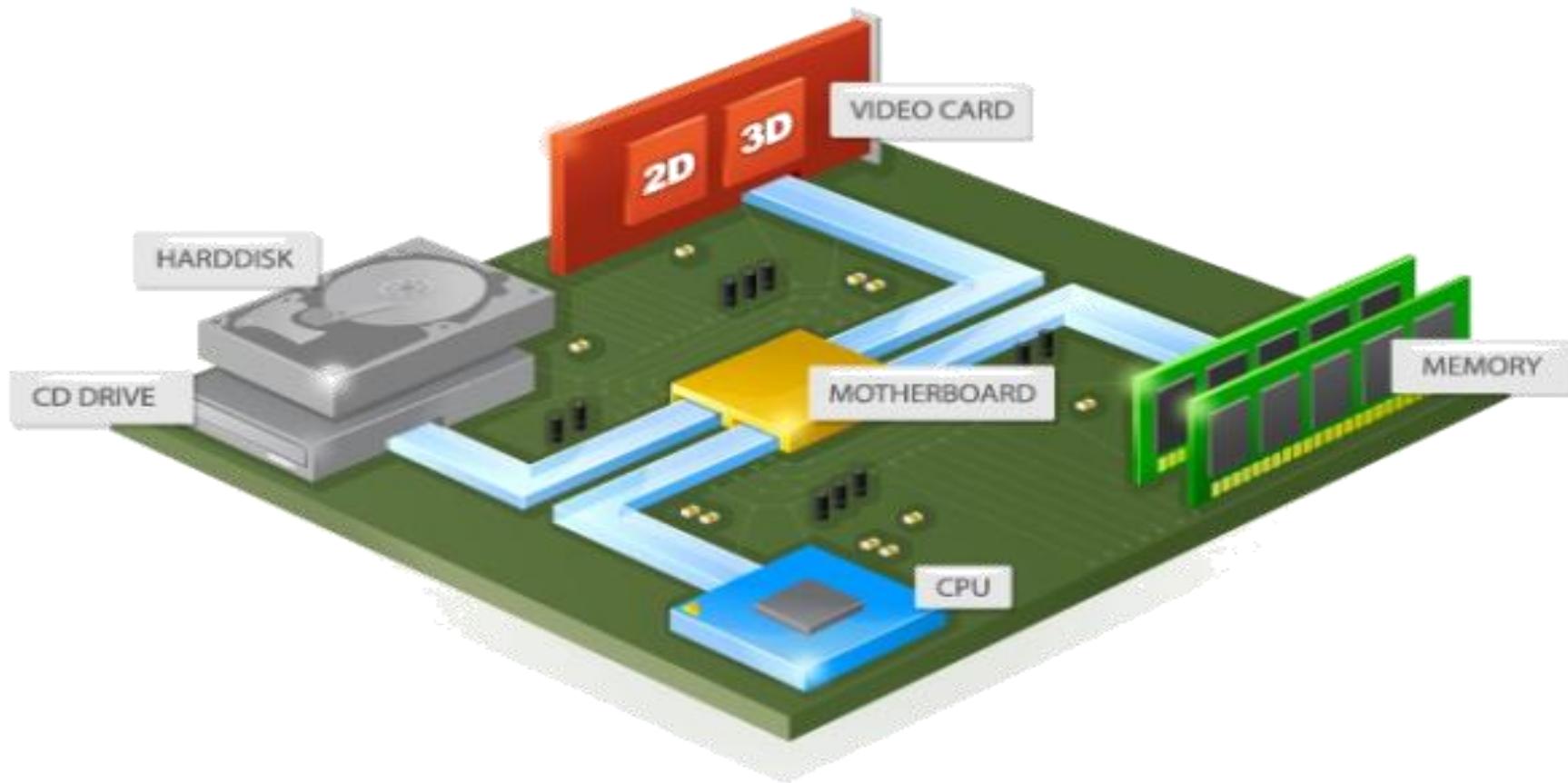




Qual a diferença de um Hardware de Servidor para um Hardware de Desktop???????



Arquitetura Padrão de Computadores



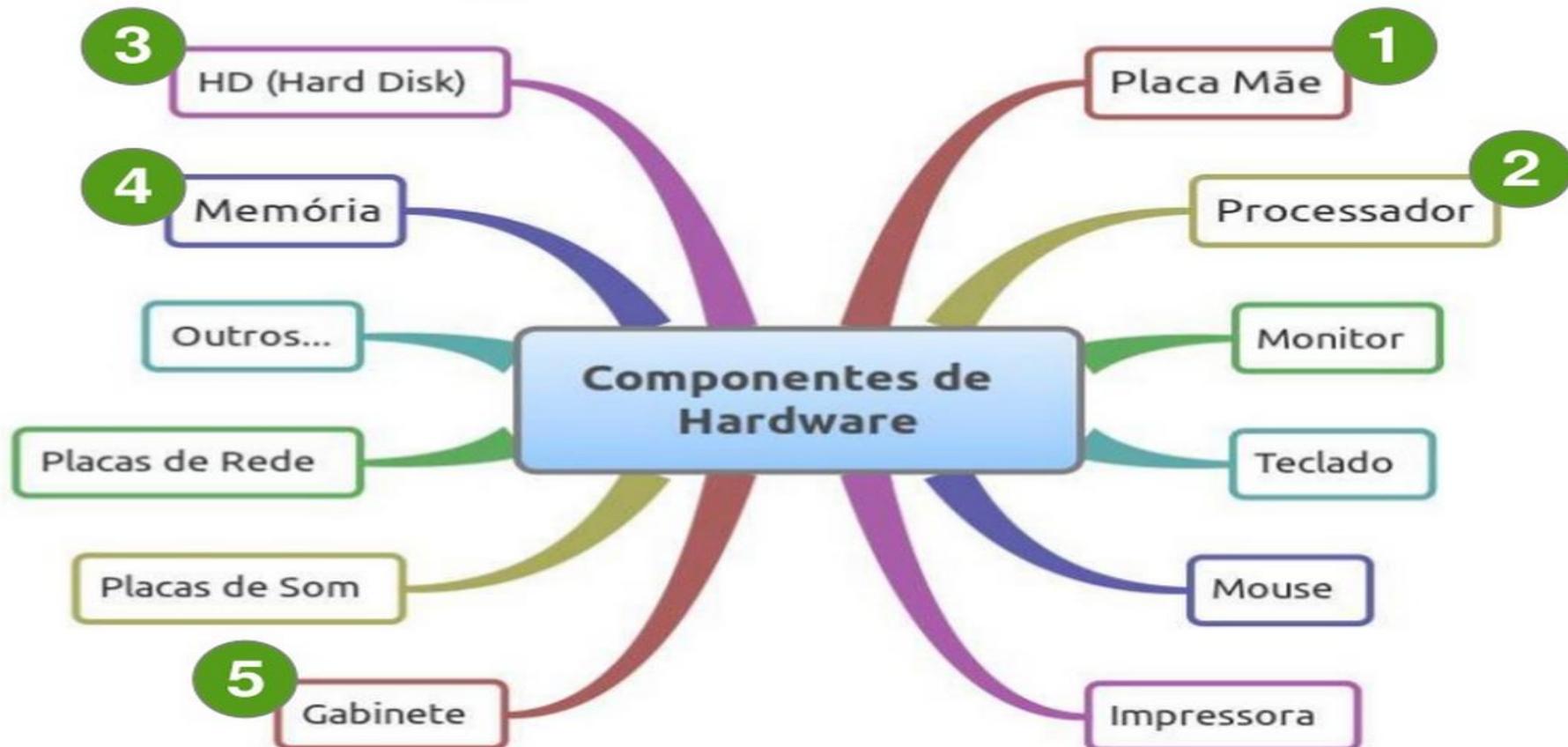


Hierarquia Padrão de Computadores



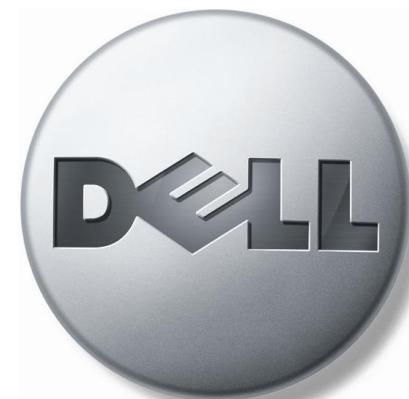


Componentes Padrão de Computadores



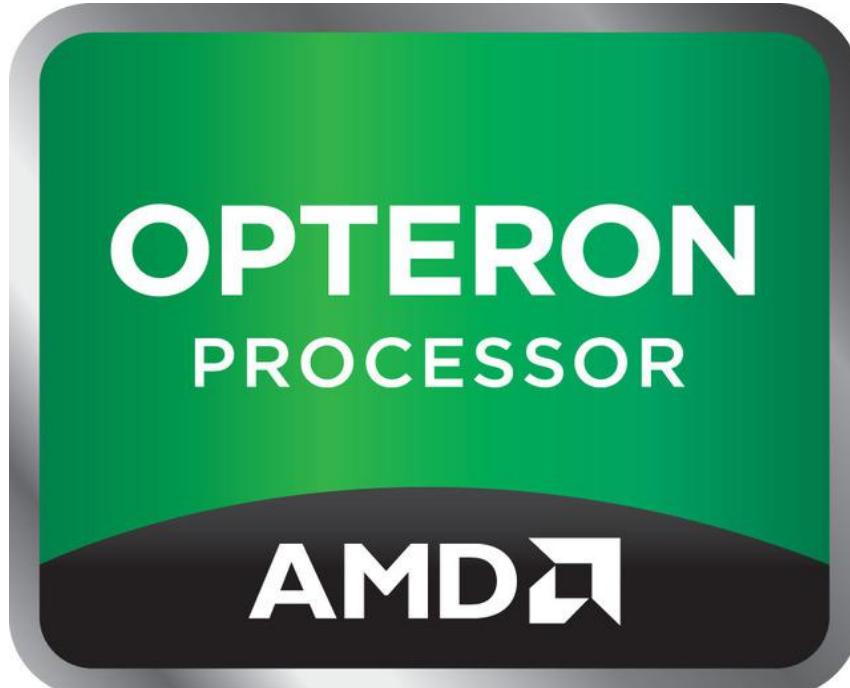


Fabricantes (Montadores) de Hardware de Servidores

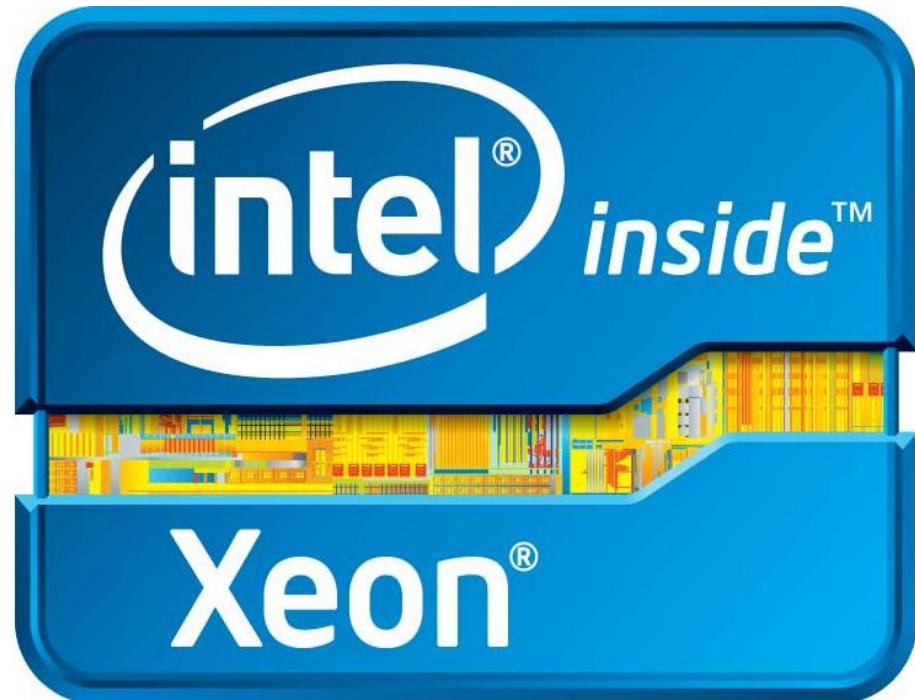




Processadores de Servidores



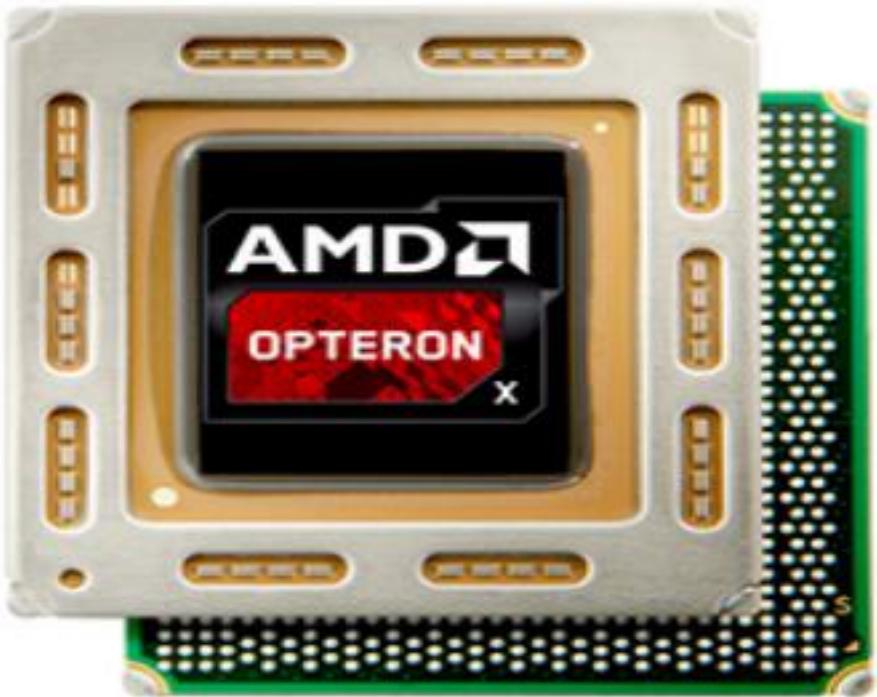
CPU AMD Opteron™ Série 6300
(6386SE ou 6328)



CPU Intel® Xeon® Processor E7
(8890-v4 ou 8880L)



Processadores de Servidores



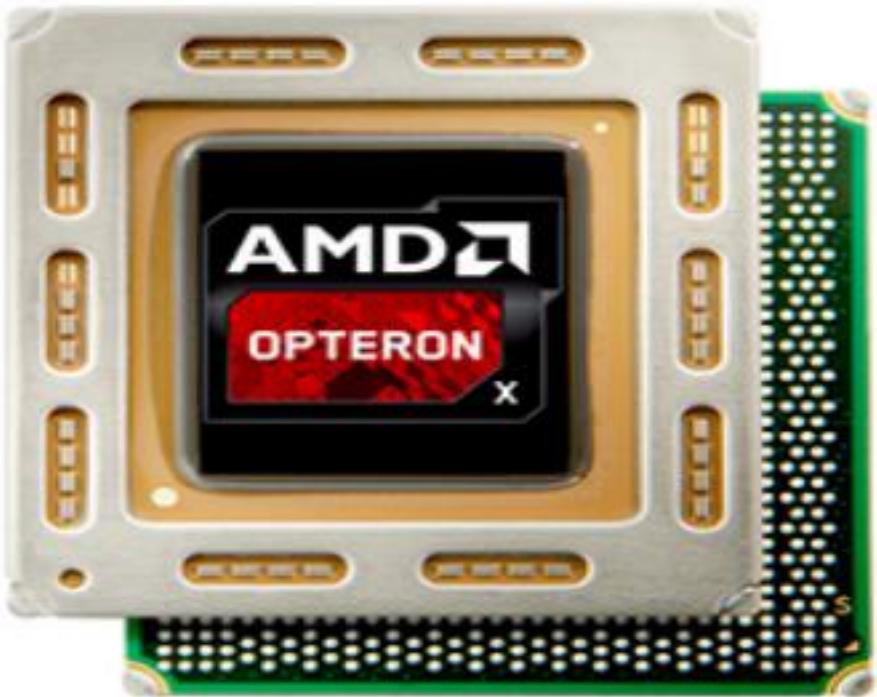
APU AMD Opteron™ Série X
(X2150 ou X2170)



Intel XEON Platinum
(8170 ou 8180)



Processadores de Servidores



APU AMD Opteron™ Série A
(A1170, A1150 ou A1120)



Intel XEON Platinum
(8170 ou 8180)



Processadores de Servidores



APU AMD EPYC™
(7601, 7501, 7451, 7401)



Intel XEON Platinum,
Gold, Silver, Bronze

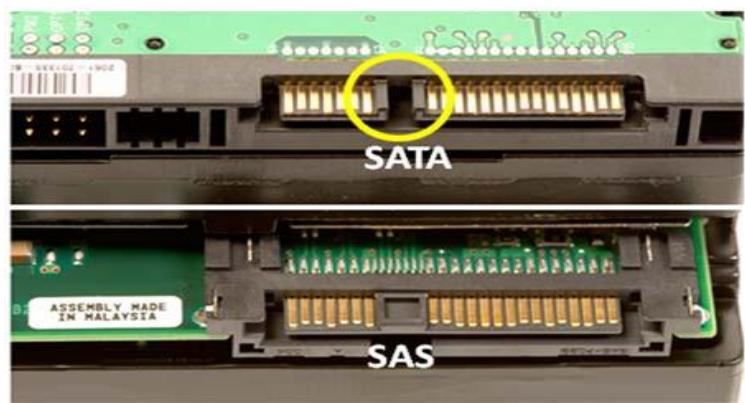
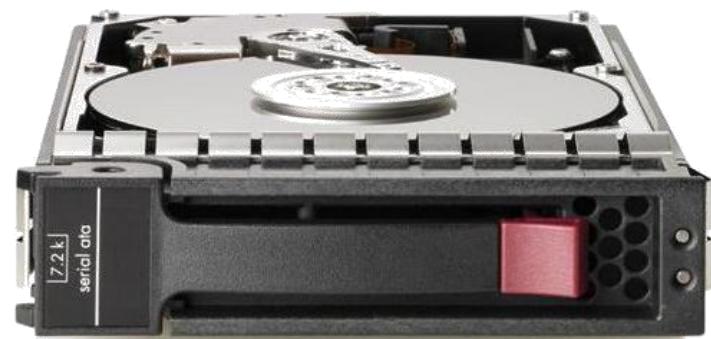


Hard Disk de Servidores - SCSI (Small Computer System Interface)



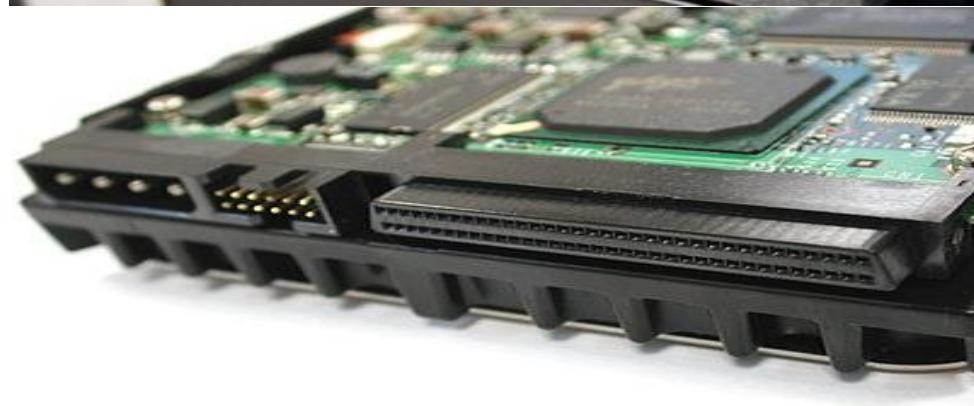


Hard Disk de Servidores - SAS (Serial Attached SCSI)





Diferenças de Hard Disk de Servidores



**Hard Disk
SAS**

**Hard Disk
SCSI**

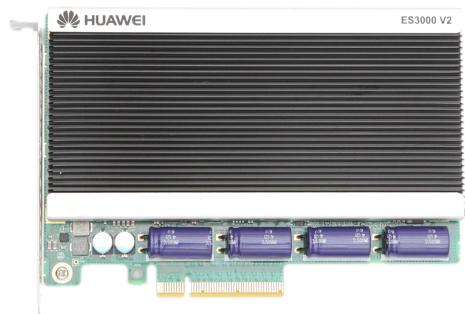


Hard Disk de Servidores - SSD Corporate





Hard Disk de Servidores - SSD Corporate PCIe





Controladora de Hard Disk de Servidores



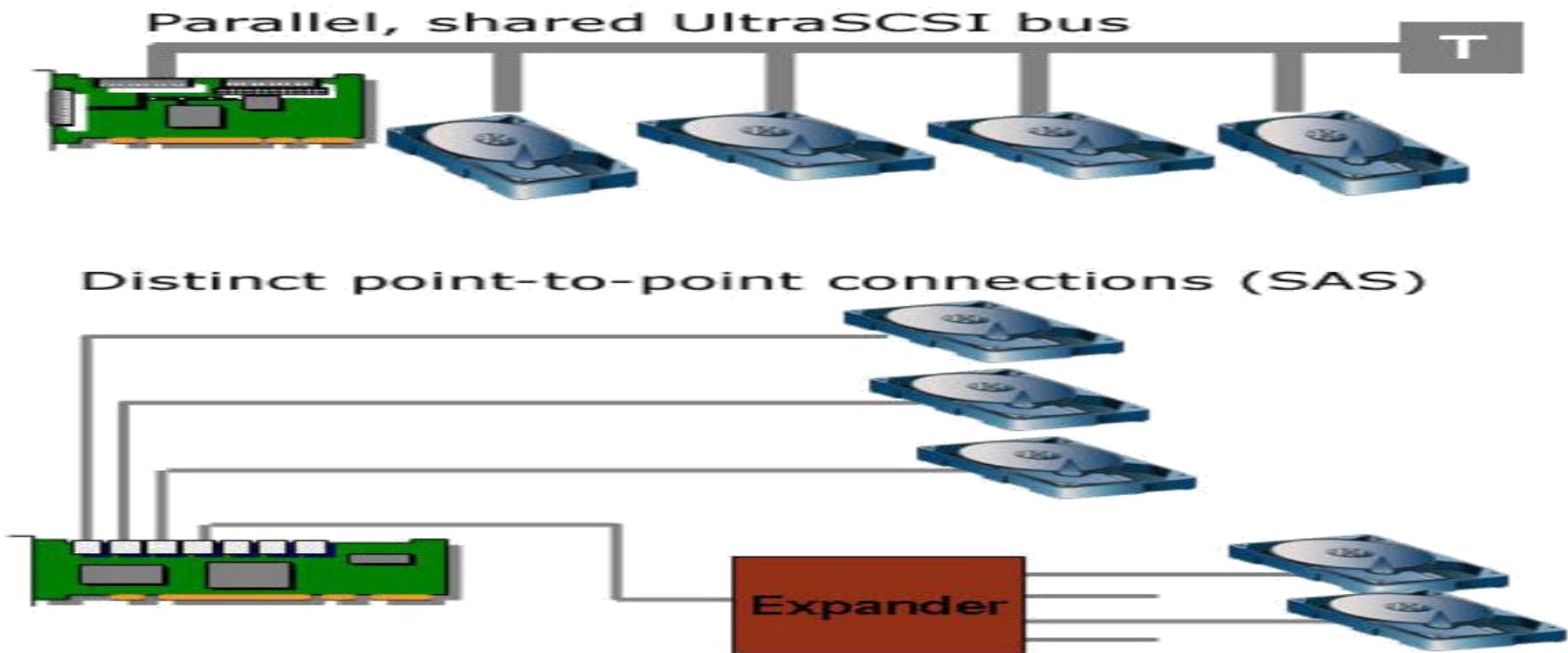
**Controladora
SAS (Serial Attached
SCSI)**



**Controladora
SCSI (Small Computer
System Interface)**



Controladora de Hard Disk de Servidores





Gavetas Hot Swap de Hard Disk de Servidores



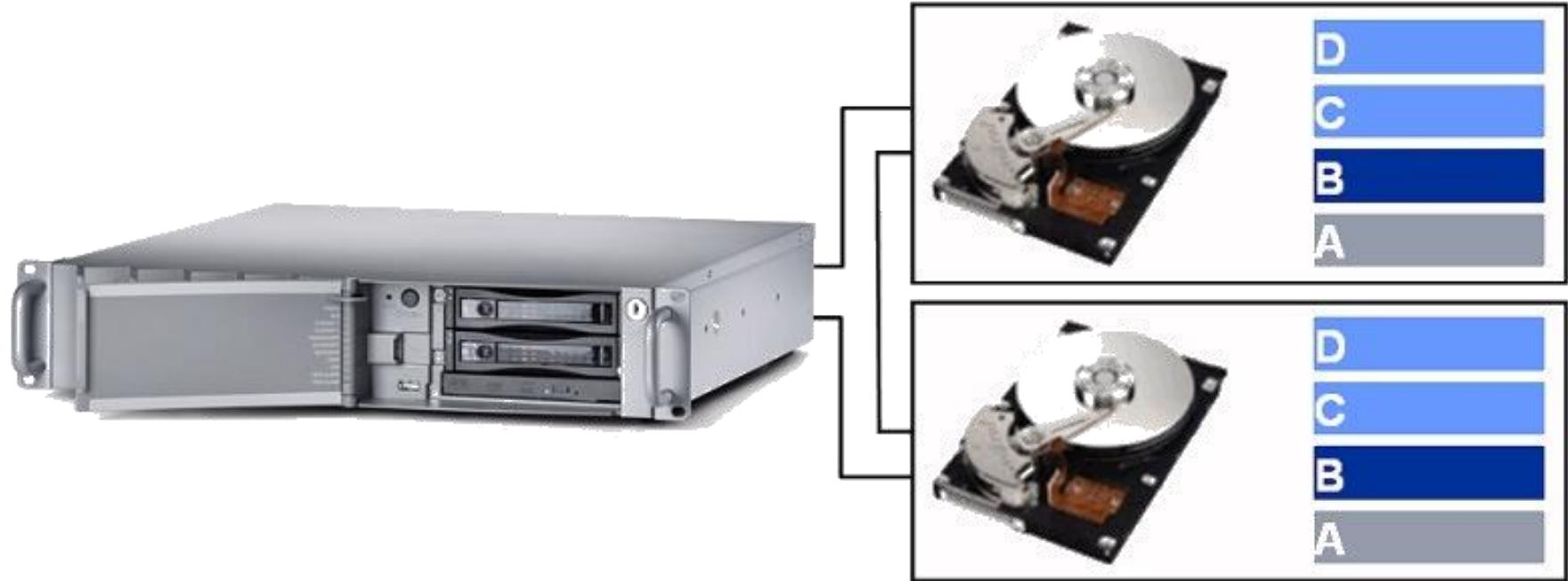


Velocidade de Interfaces de Disco

Interface	RAW Data Rate	Data Rate
PATA IDE	1.064 Gbit/s	133.3 MB/s
SATA 3.0	6.000 Gbit/s	600.0 MB/s
eSATA 3.0	6.000 Gbit/s	600.0 MB/s
SCSI Ultra-320	2.560 Gbit/s	320.0 MB/s
SAS 3.0	12.000 Gbit/s	1200.0 MB/s
USB 3.0	5.000 Gbit/s	400.0 MB/s
Fiber Channel	10.520 Gbit/s	1195.0 MB/s
Thunderbolt 3	40.000 Gbit/s	4888.0 MB/s



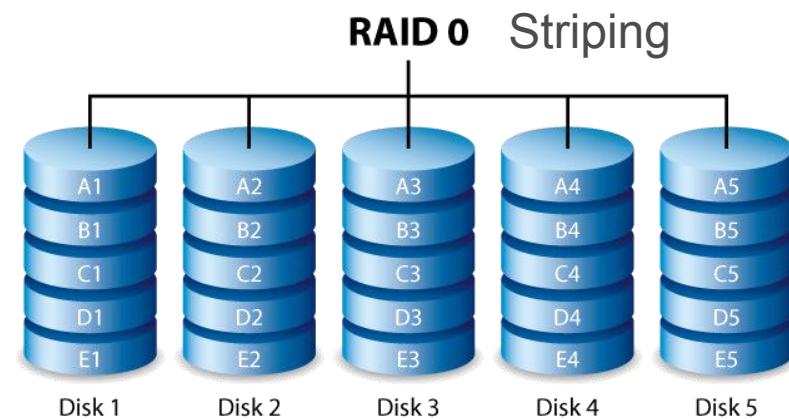
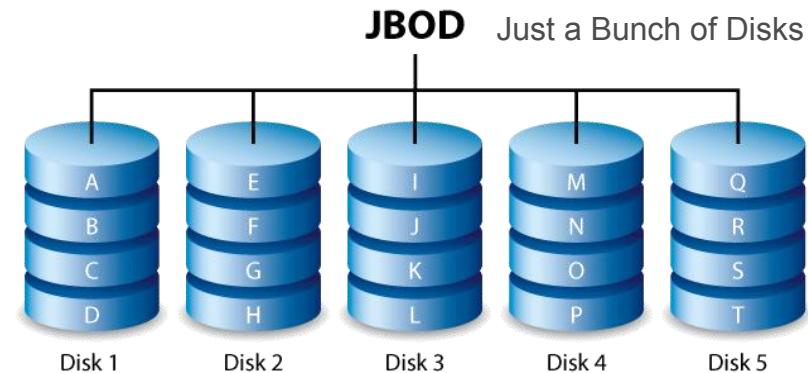
RAID 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 0+1, 1+0, 50 e 100





RAID 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 0+1, 1+0, 50 e 100

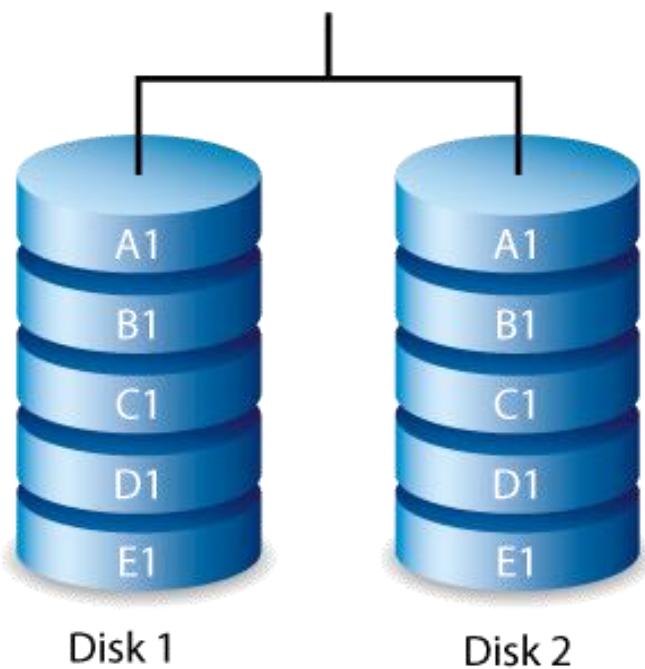
Modo de RAID	Mínimo de HDs
SimplyRAID	1 (sem proteção de dados) ou 2 (com proteção de dados)
JBOD	1
RAID 0	2
RAID 1	1 (sem proteção de dados) ou 2 (com proteção de dados)
RAID 5	3
RAID 6	4
RAID 10	4



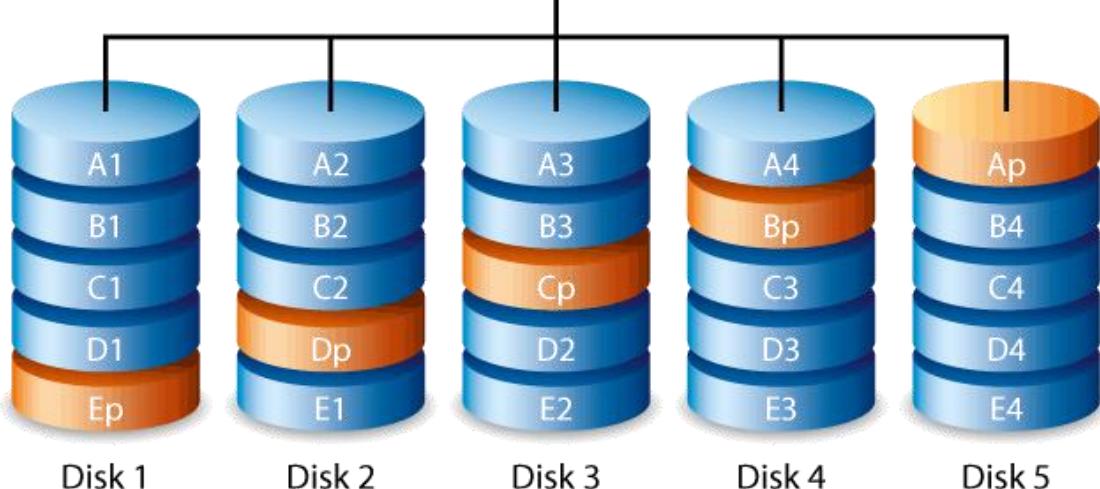


RAID 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 0+1, 1+0, 50 e 100

RAID 1 Mirroring



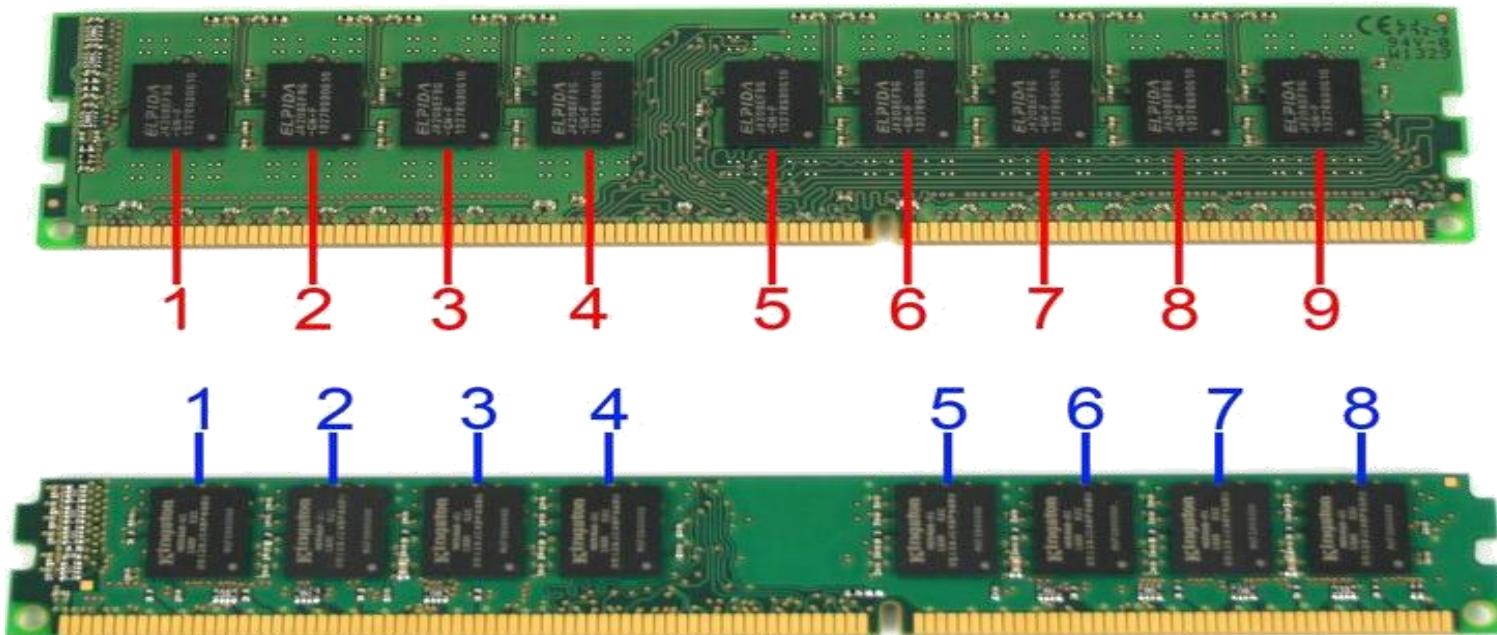
RAID 5 Parity Across Disk





Memórias RAM ECC (Registradas)

ECC RAM

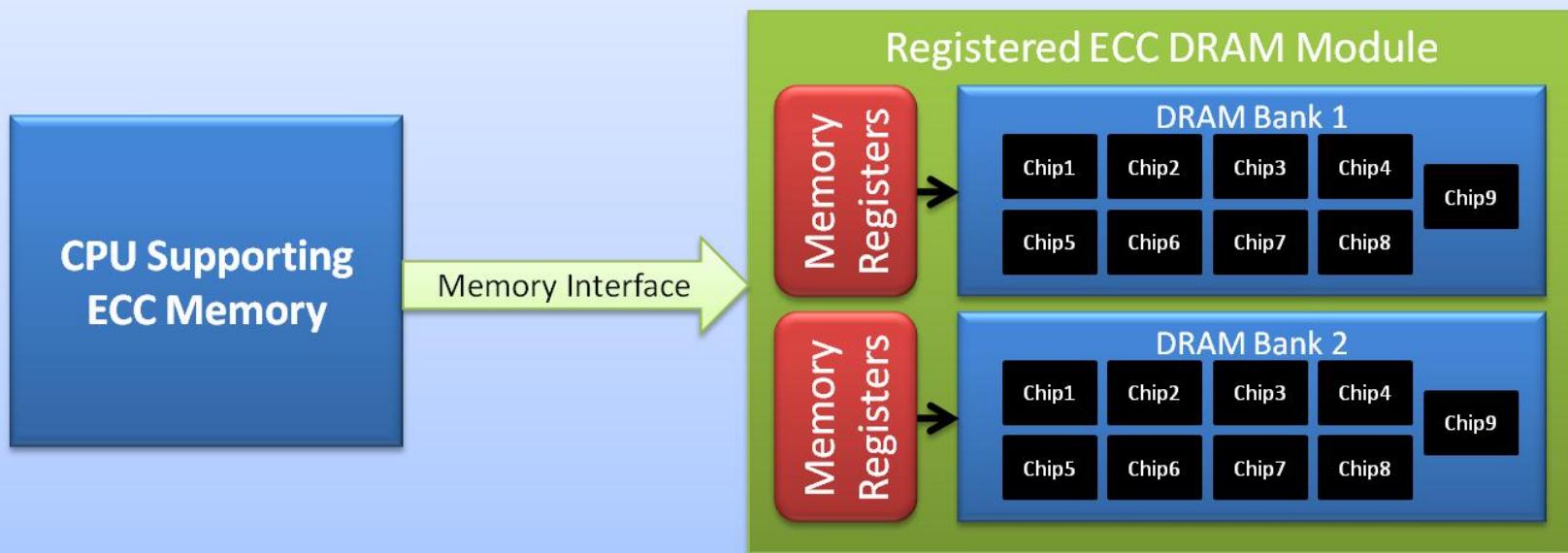


Non-ECC RAM



Memórias RAM ECC

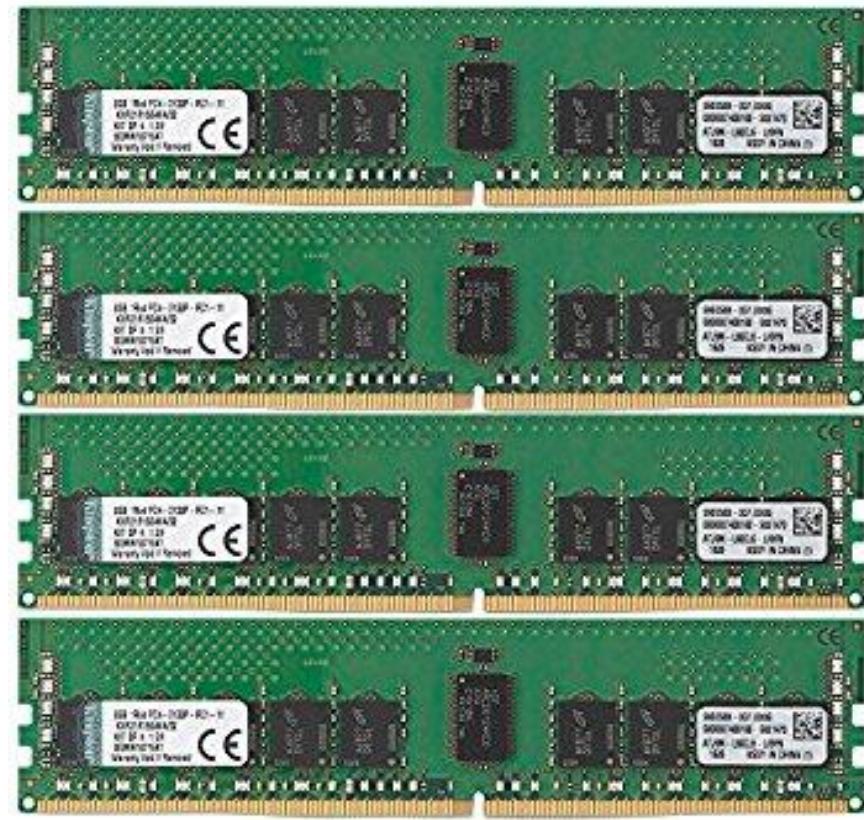
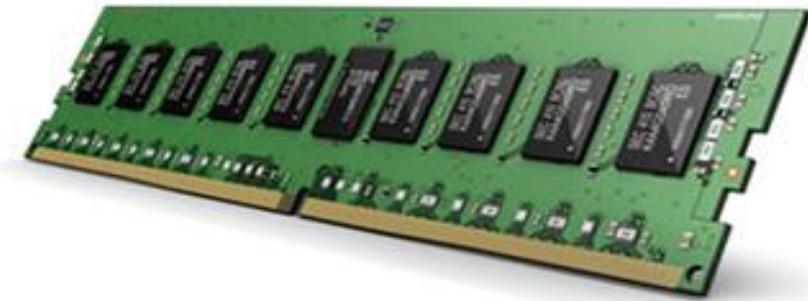
Simple Registered ECC DRAM Model



©2011 ServeTheHome.com



Memórias RAM ECC DDR-4 (Quad Channel)





Fonte de Energia Redundante (Hot Swap)





Fonte de Energia Redundante (Hot Swap)





AC (Alternate Current) | ATS (Automatic Transfer Switch) | UPS (Uninterruptible Power Supply) | EPG (Electric Power Generation)



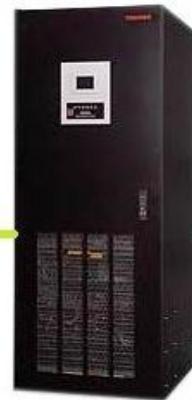
AC



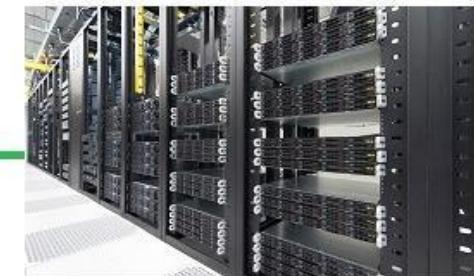
EPG



ATS



UPS



Data Center



Placa de Rede Dual ou Quad GigabitEthernet



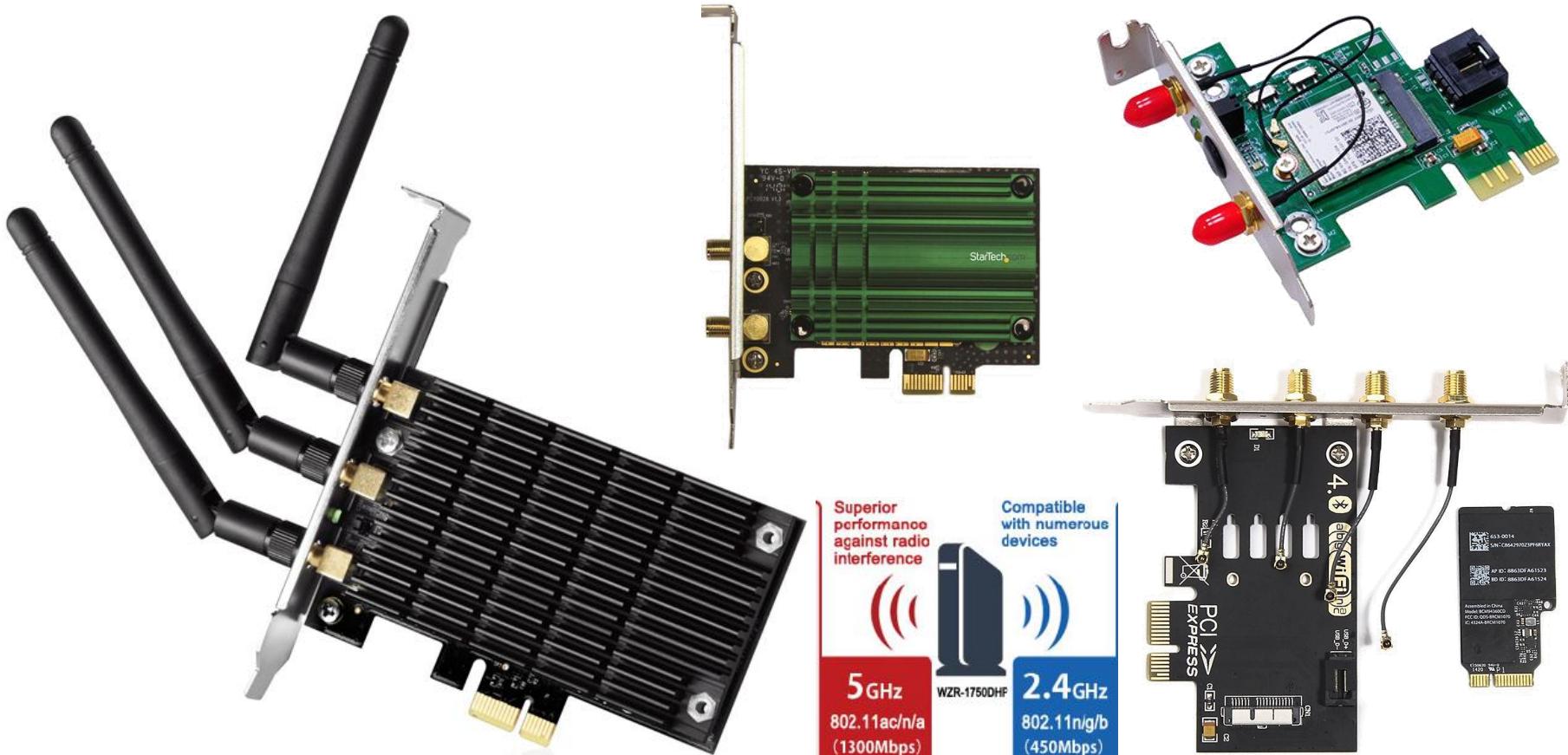


Placa de Rede Fiber (Fibra Óptica)





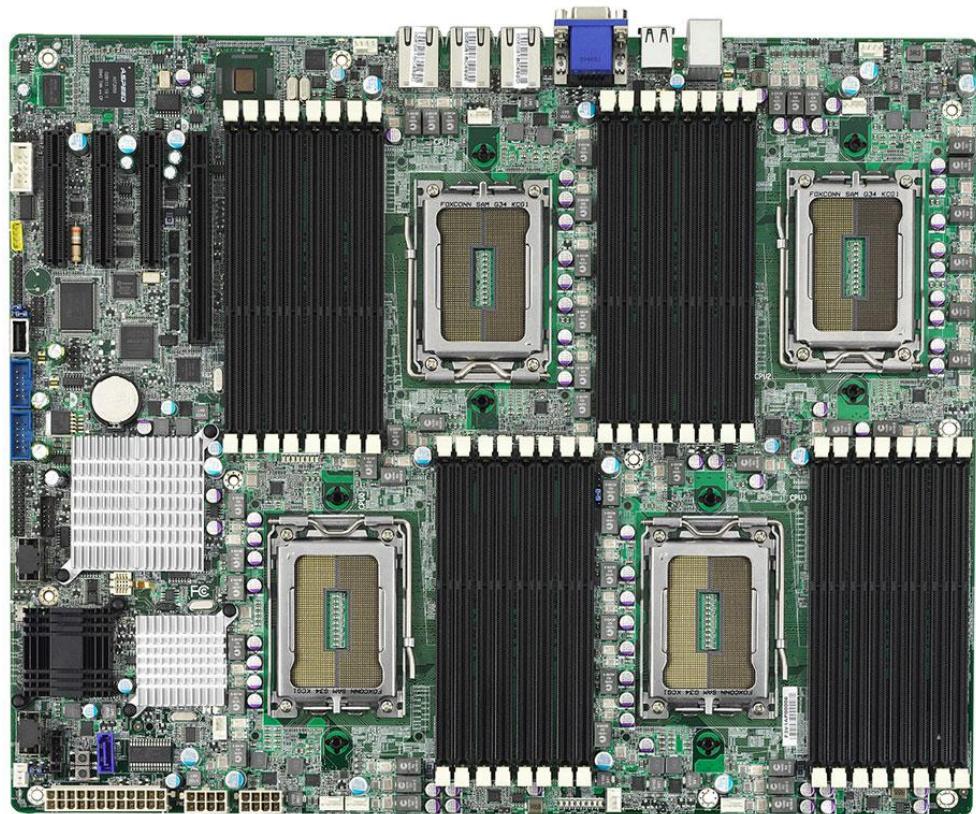
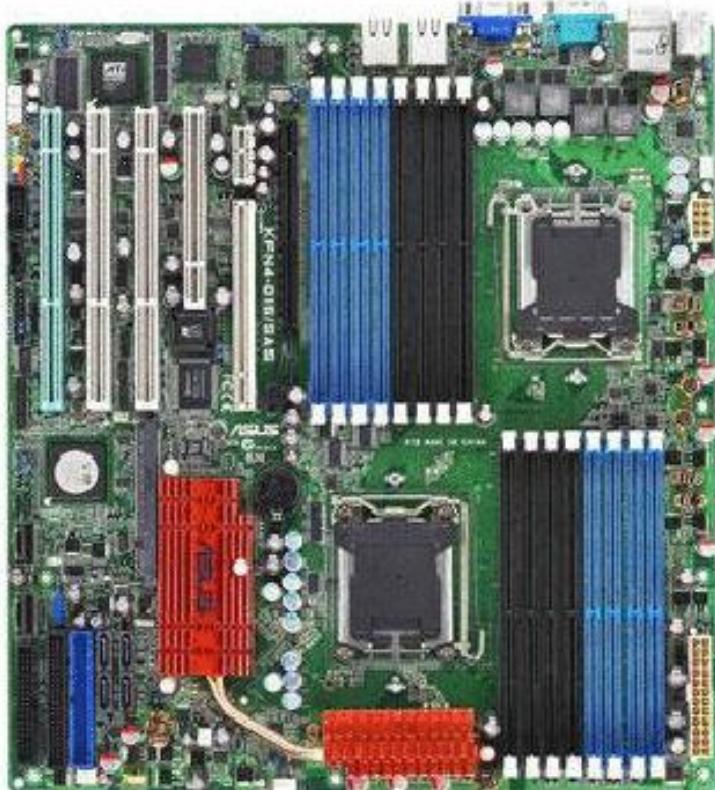
Placa de Rede Sem-Fio (Wi-Fi - Wireless)



Superior performance against radio interference
5 GHz 802.11ac/n/a (1300Mbps)
WZR-1750DHP
2.4 GHz 802.11n/g/b (450Mbps)
Compatible with numerous devices

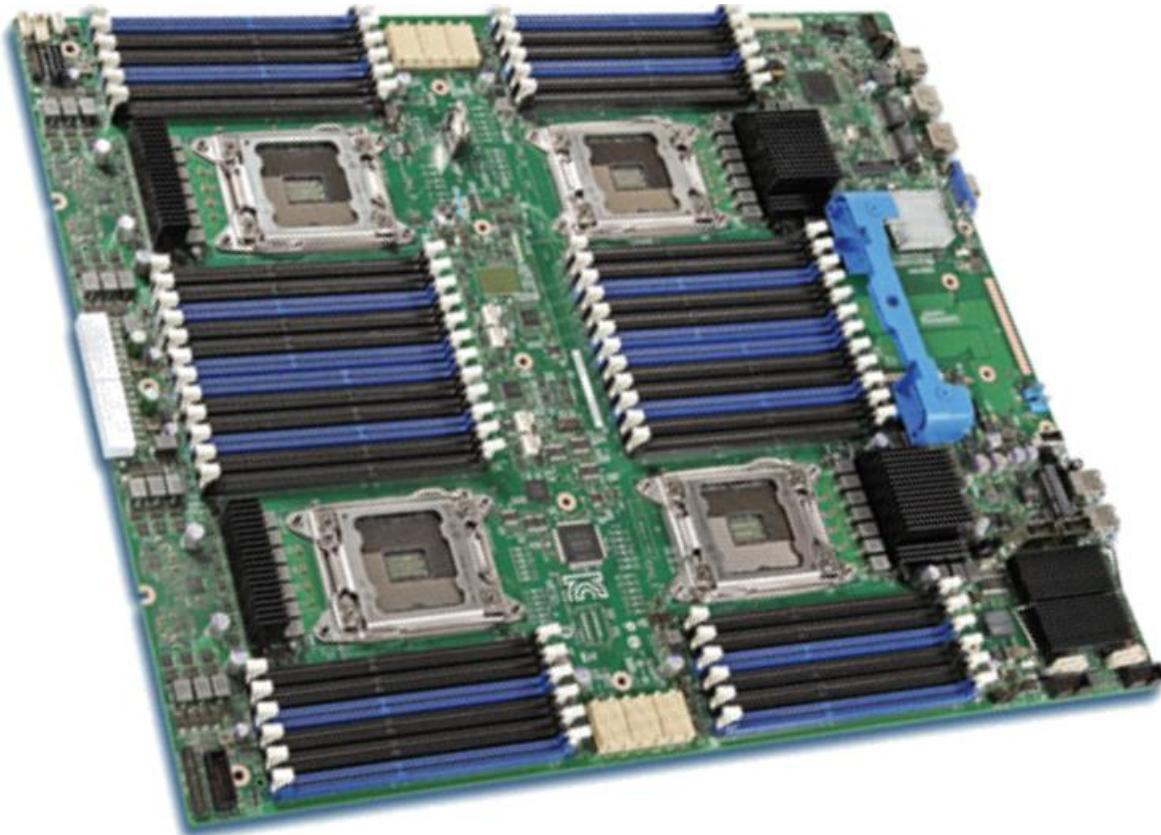


Motherboard de Servidor (Intel Xeon)





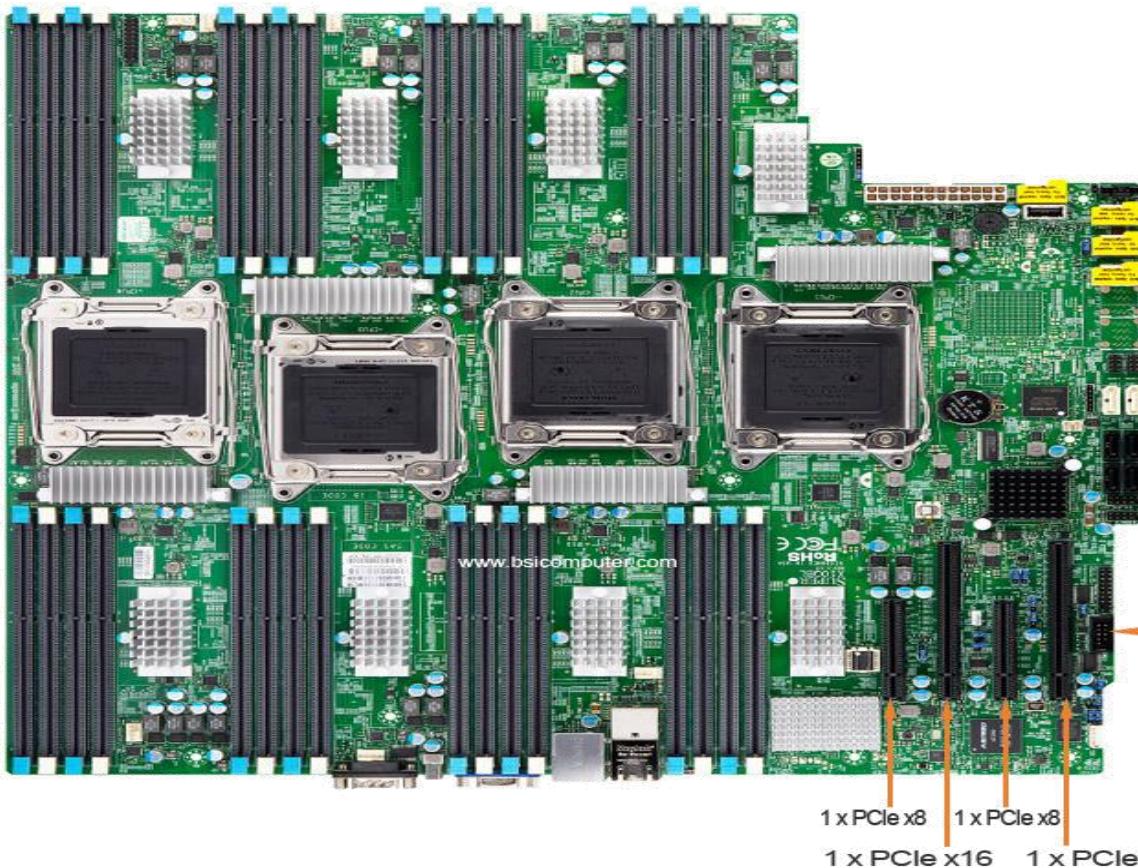
Motherboard de Servidor Intel S4600



- Intel® Server Board S4600LH2 or S4600LT2
- Supports four Intel® Xeon® processor E5-4600 v2
- Four 3.5-inch or eight 2.5-inch hot-swap hard drives
- Two 1600W AC 80 PLUS® Platinum Efficiency common redundant power supplies
- 48 memory sockets support LR/U/R-DIMMs, 1.5-TB maximum memory
- Six PCIe® x16 super slots and two connectors for Intel® I/O Expansion Modules
- Trusted platform module header for Intel® Trusted Execution Technology (Intel® TXT) support
- Intel® Remote Management Module 4
- Dual GigaEthernet 10Gbps



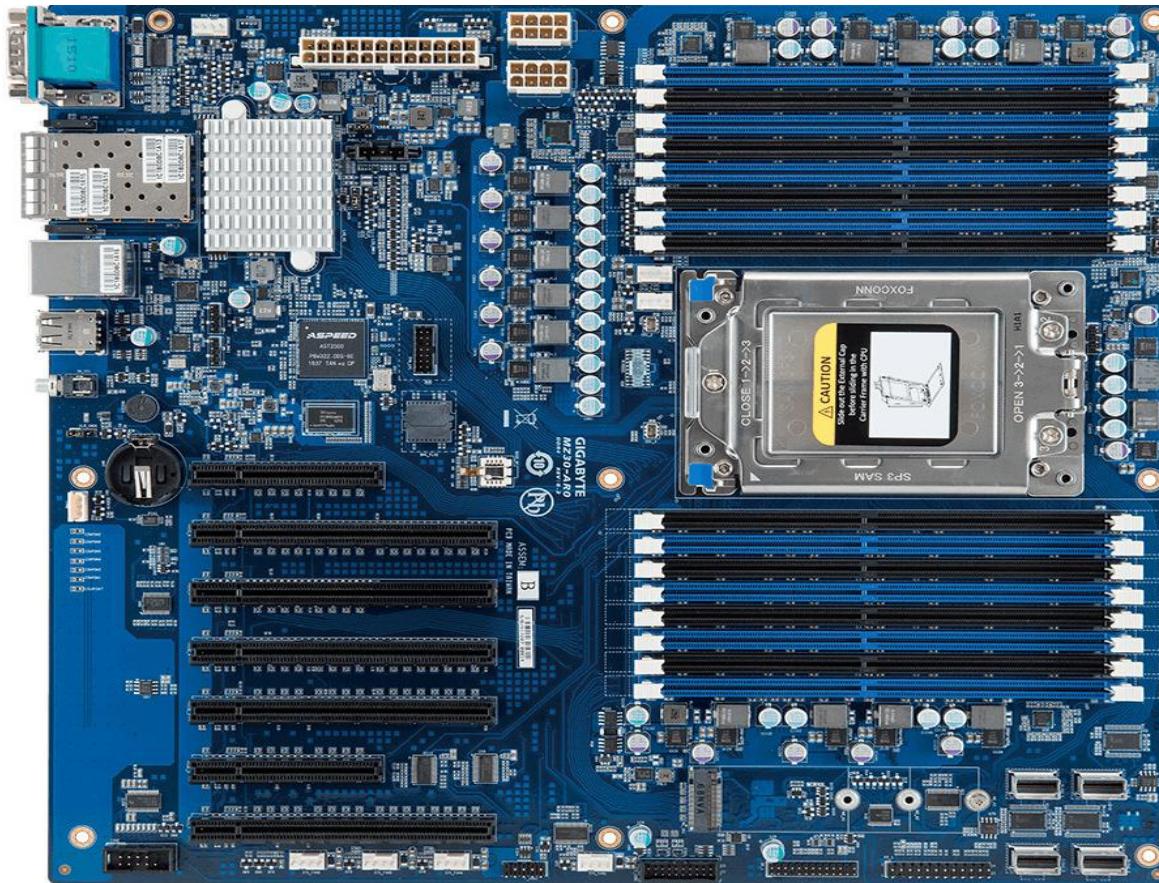
Motherboard de Servidor Intel S4600



- Quad socket R1 (LGA 2011) supports Intel® Xeon® processor E7-8800/E7-8890 v3 / E7-4800 v3 family (18-Core), w/ QPI up to 9.6 GT/s
- Intel® C602J Express Chipset
- 32x 240-pin DDR3 DIMM Slots, Supports Up to 2.0TB ECC LRDIMM Registered Memory
- 5x Hot-Swap 3.5" SAS/SATA Drive Bays
- SAS2 (6Gbps) via LSI® 3008 Controller
- 2x PCIe 3.0 x16 Slots(Low-Profile)
- 2x PCIe 3.0 x8 Slots(Low-Profile)
- Intel® X540 Dual Port 10GbE LAN
- 1x Dedicated LAN for IPMI Remote Management



Motherboard de Servidor AMD EPYC



GIGABYTE's new MZ30-AR0

- AMD EPYC™ 7000 series processor family 8-Channel
- RDIMM/LRDIMM/NVDIMM DDR4, 16 x DIMMs (128GB)
- 2 x SFP+ 10Gb/s LAN ports (Broadcom® BCM 57810S)
- 1 x Dedicated management port
- 4 x SlimSAS (for 16 x SATA 6Gb/s) ports
- Ultra-Fast M.2 with PCIe Gen3 x4 interface
- Up to 4 x PCIe Gen3 x16 slots and 3 x PCIe Gen3 x8 slots
- Aspeed® AST2500 remote management controller

Read more:

<https://www.tweaktown.com/news/58148/gigabytes-new-amd-epyc-motherboard-supports-1tb-ram/index.html>

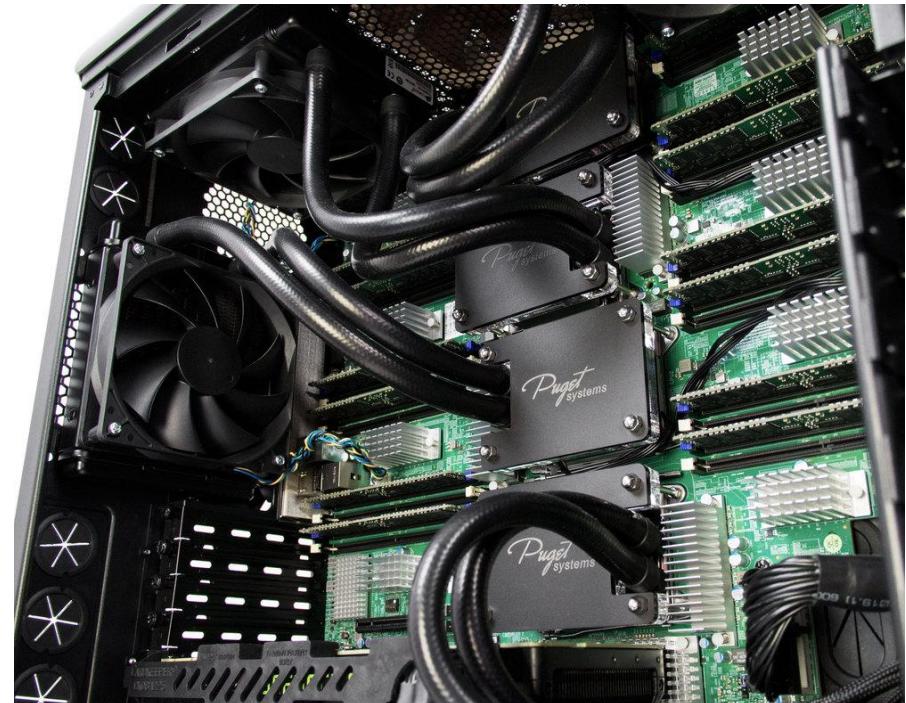


Gabinetes de Servidor (Modelo Intel)





Gabinetes de Servidor (Water Cooler)





Gabinetes de Servidor (Water Cooler - Asetek)



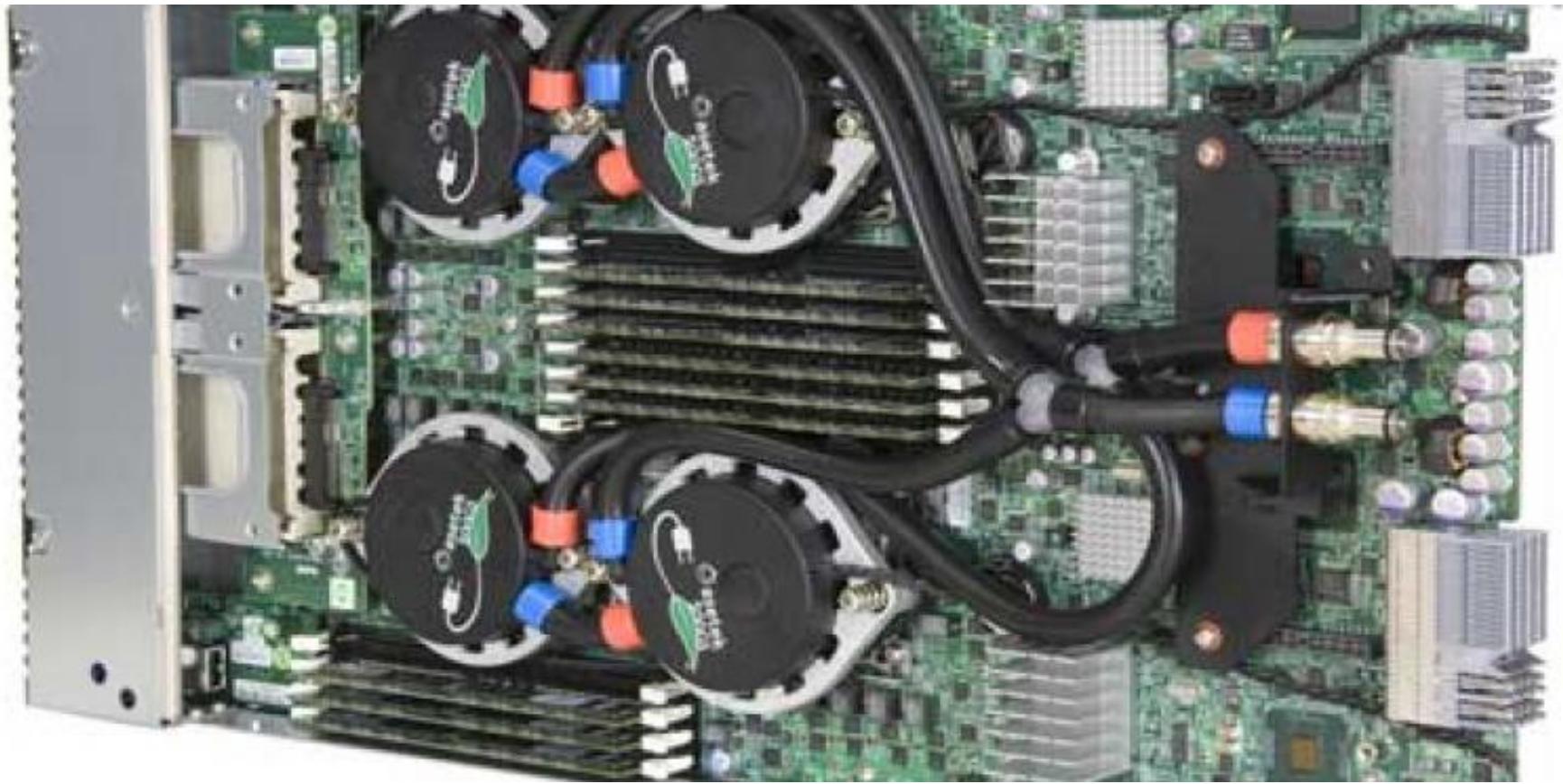


Gabinetes de Servidor (Water Cooler - Asetek)



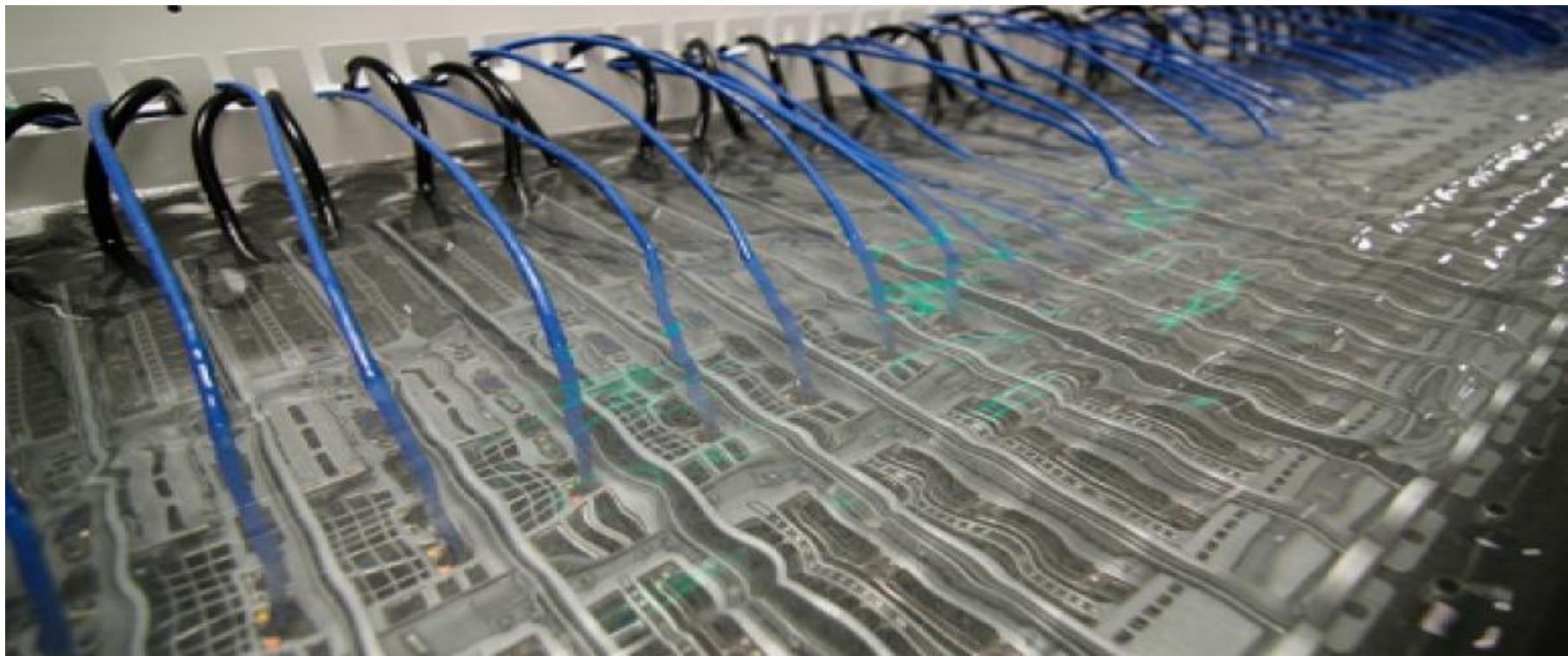


Gabinetes de Servidor (Water Cooler - Asetek)



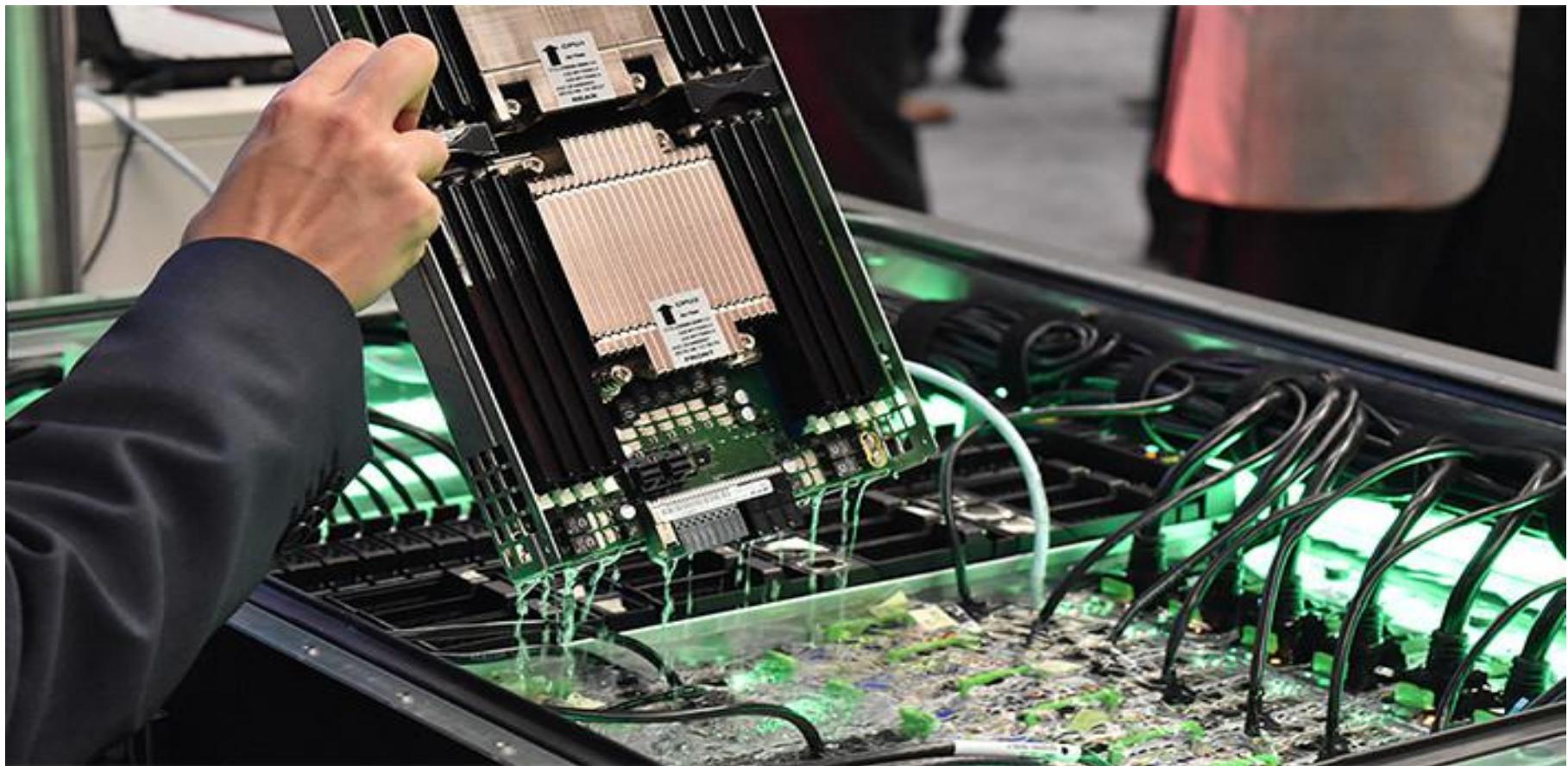


Intel - Green Revolution Cooling (Refrigeração de Submersão de Óleo Vegetal - ElectroSafe)





Fujitsy - Liquid Immersion Cooling Technology





Gabinetes de Servidor (SC5650WS Chassi Intel)





Desktop Aberto - Padrão PC-IBM



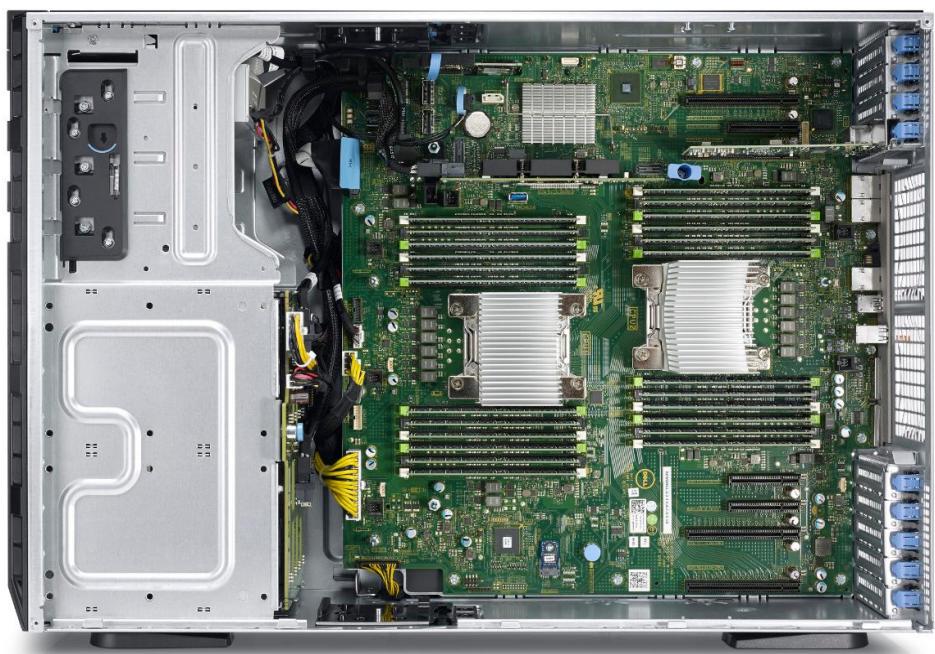
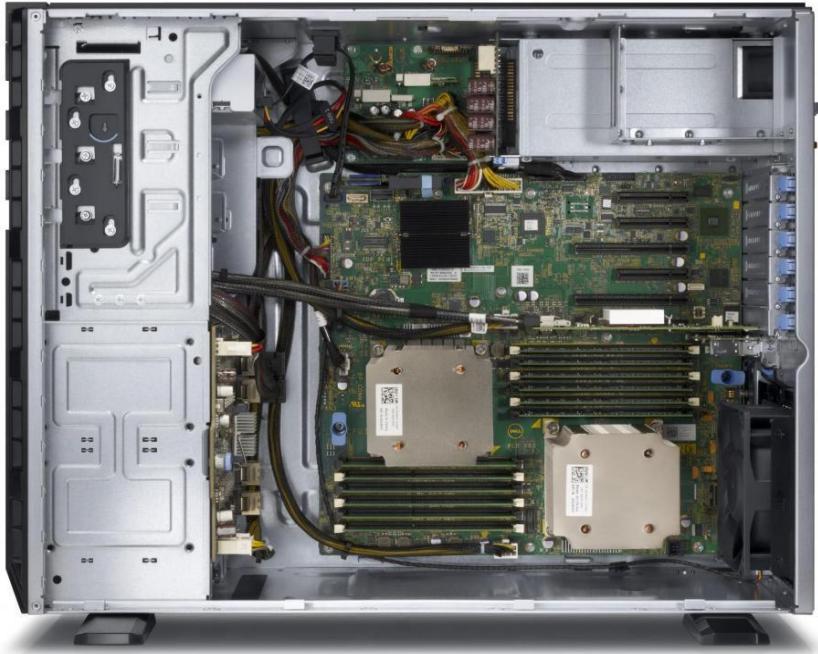


Dell PowerEdge T110 e T320





Dell PowerEdge T430 e T630





Dell PowerEdge T20 e VRTX





Dell PowerEdge VRTX (Plataforma de Infraestrutura Compartilhada)



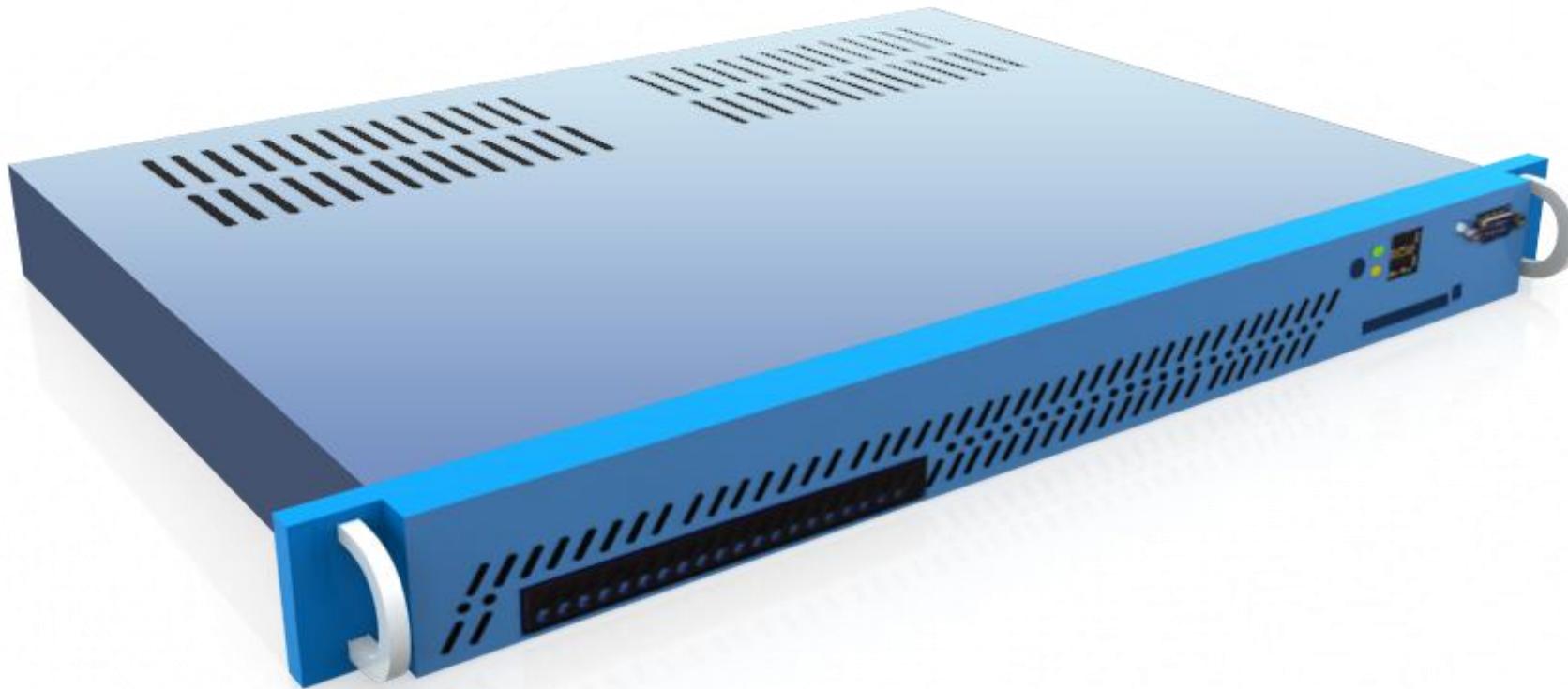


Dell PowerEdge Blade M1000e





Servidores Appliance





Servidores Appliance





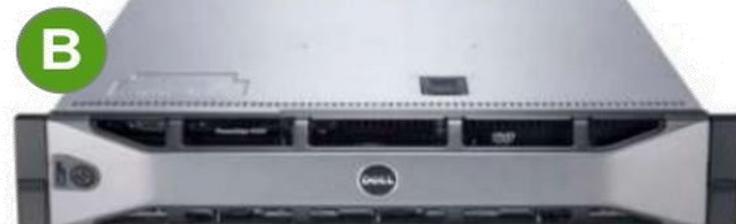
Tamanhos Servidores para Rack

(19"=48,26cm | 1U=4,5cm)

Rack Padrão 19" c/ 1U



Rack Padrão 19" c/ 2U



Rack Padrão 19" c/ 3U



Rack Padrão 19" c/ 4U



Rack Padrão 19" c/ 6U





Storage - DAS, NAS ou SAN





NAS (Network Attached Storage)





Storage Dell EqualLogic FS7610





Storage Dell PowerVault MD1200





Backup Dell PowerVault TL2000 DAT ou LTO





Backup Dell PowerVault LTO



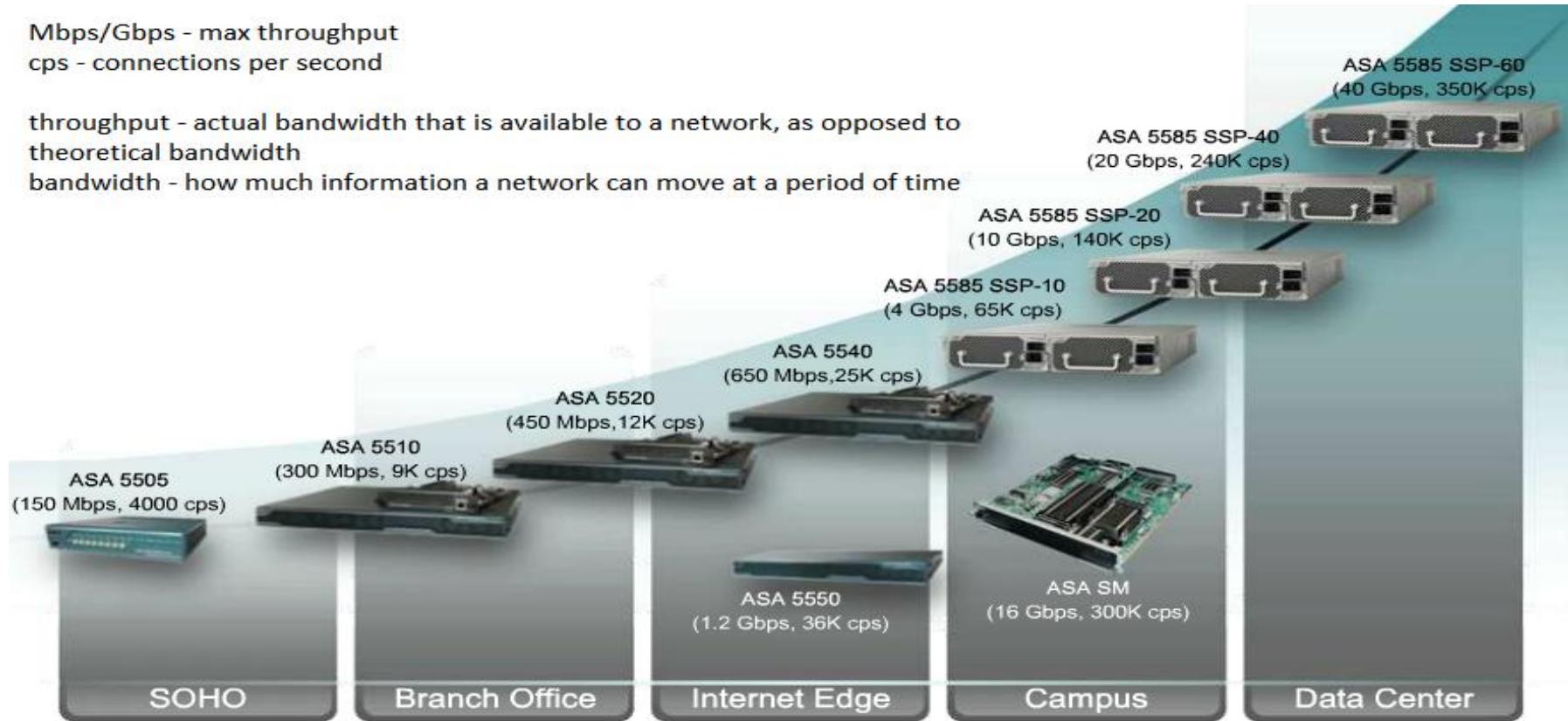


Cisco Security Firewall ASA

Mbps/Gbps - max throughput
cps - connections per second

throughput - actual bandwidth that is available to a network, as opposed to theoretical bandwidth

bandwidth - how much information a network can move at a period of time





Cisco Server UCS (Unified Computing Servers)





IBM Server (System Z Series - Mainframes)



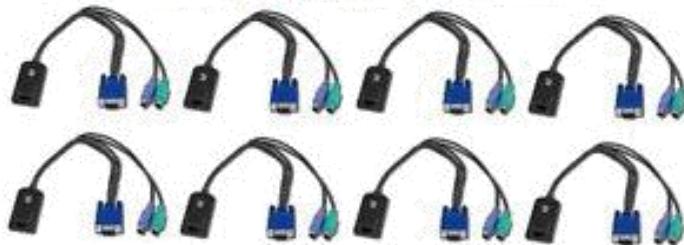


KVM Switch (Chaveador de Teclado, Mouse e Monitor)



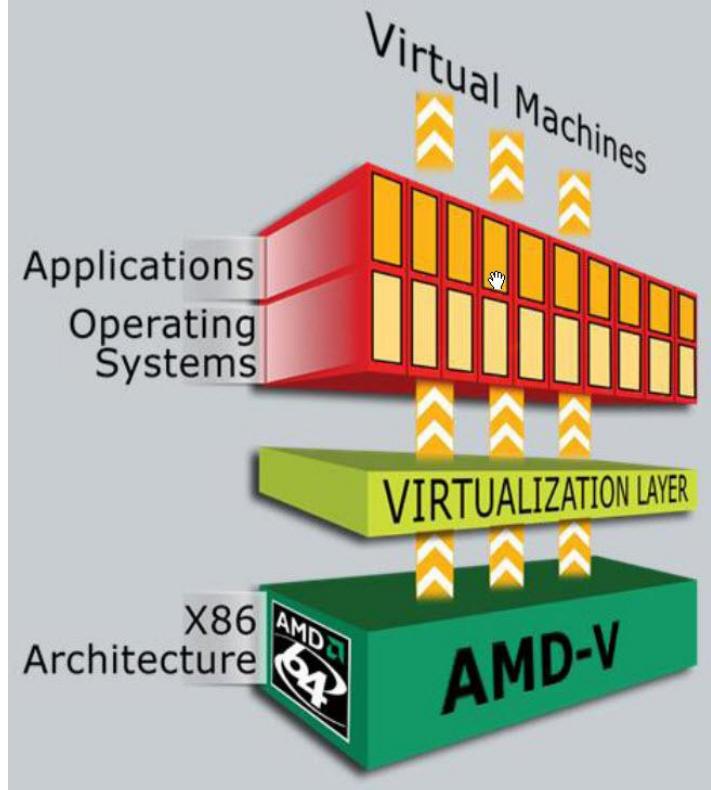
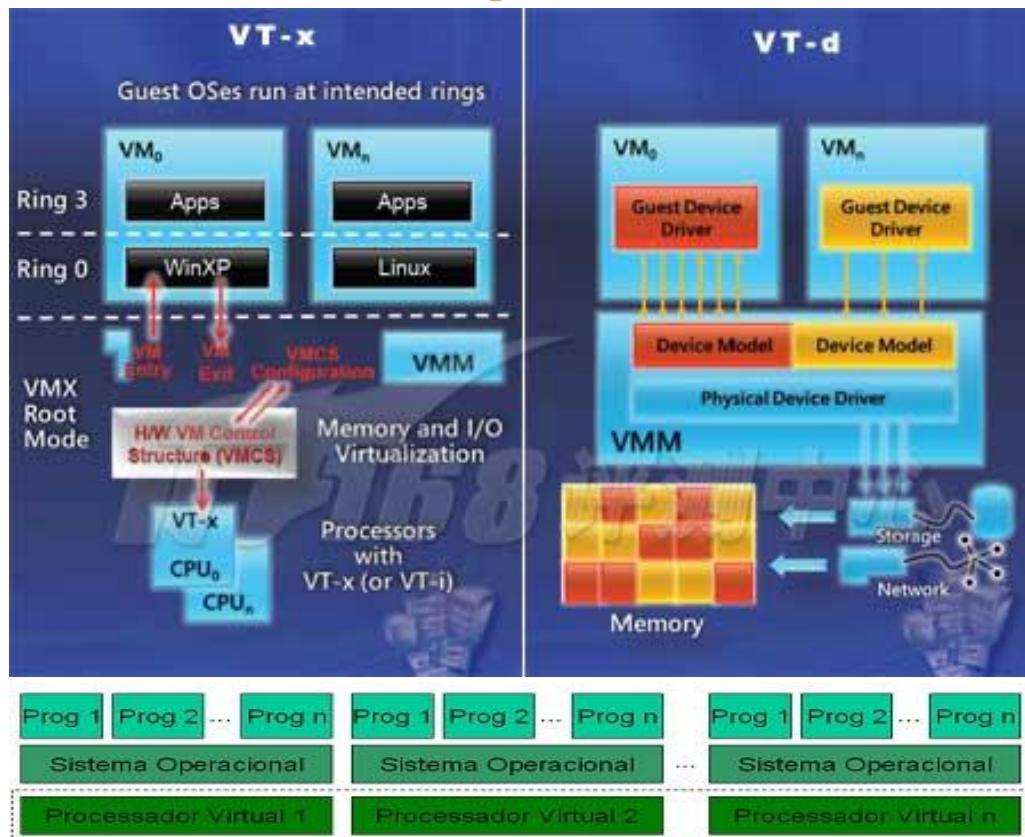


KVM Over-IP Remote Management (Gerenciamento Remoto de Servidores via KVM IP)



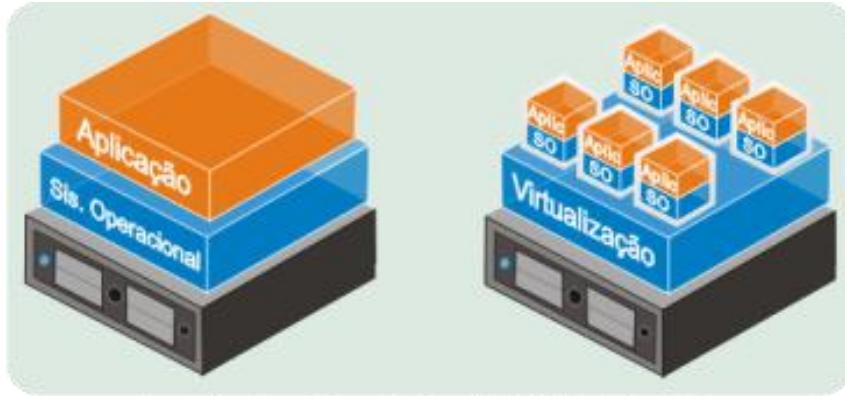


Virtualização - Intel VT-X/VT-D/V-Pro e AMD-V

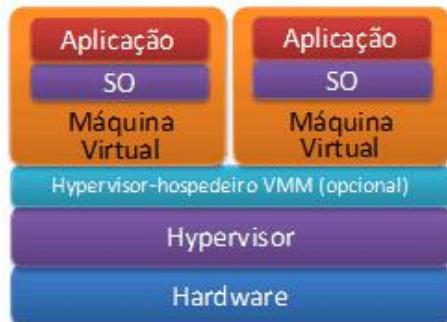




Arquitetura de Virtualização



Arquitetura Tradicional x Virtualização



Virtualização não é “emulação”, ou fazer uso de um software Emulador!

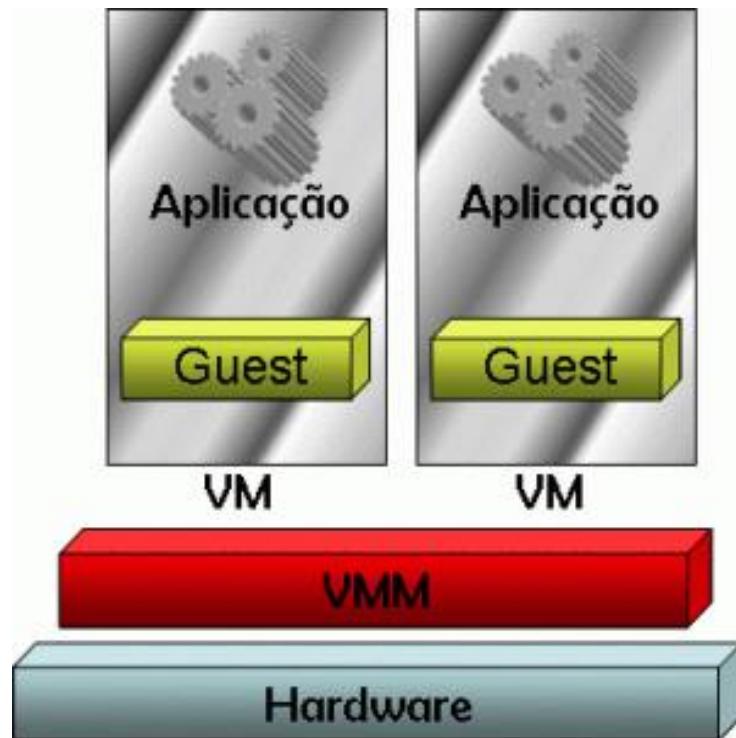
Virtualização não é “simulação”, ou fazer uso de um software Simulador!

Virtualização é o processo de implementação de múltiplos sistemas operacionais, compartilhando quatro elementos básicos de hardware, a saber: Processadores, Memória, Placas de Rede (NICs) e Discos, por meio de um sistema conhecido como hypervisor.

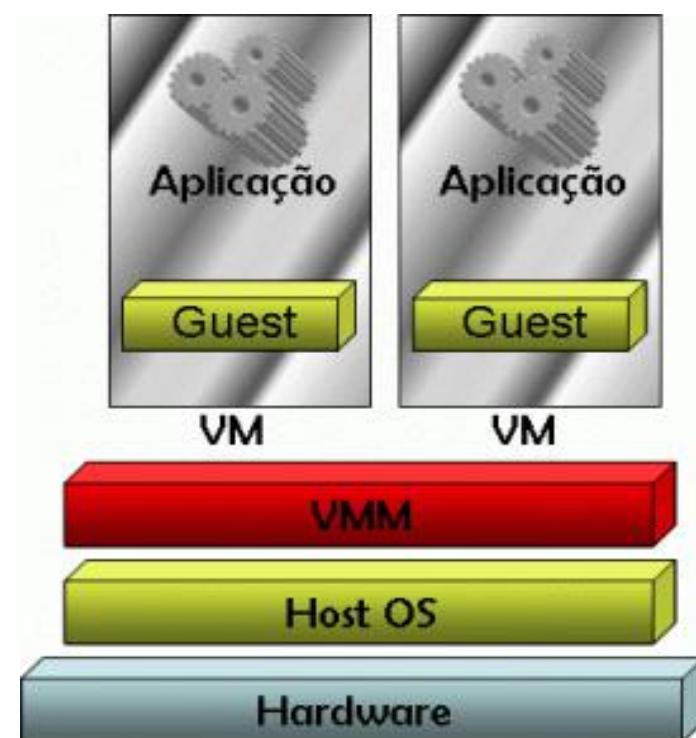


Arquitetura de Virtualização

Hypervisor ou VMM tipo 1

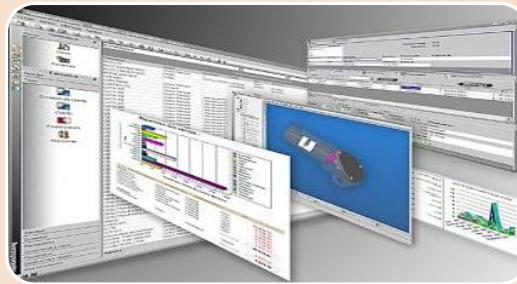


Hypervisor Hospedado ou VMM tipo 2





Serviços de Virtualização



Virtualização de hardware consiste em rodar vários sistemas operacionais na mesma máquina. Isso é possível com o uso de programas específicos, que geram máquinas virtuais (Virtual Machines, ou VMs)

Virtualização de aplicações é a possibilidade de acessar, utilizar e ser produtivo as aplicações de forma remota, sem a necessidade da instalação da mesma na máquina na qual pode estar usando.

Virtualização da Apresentação trata-se do acesso a um ambiente computacional sem a necessidade de estar em contato físico com ele. Isso propicia, entre outras coisas, a utilização de um sistema operacional completo de qualquer local do planeta, como se estivessem instalados no seu PC.



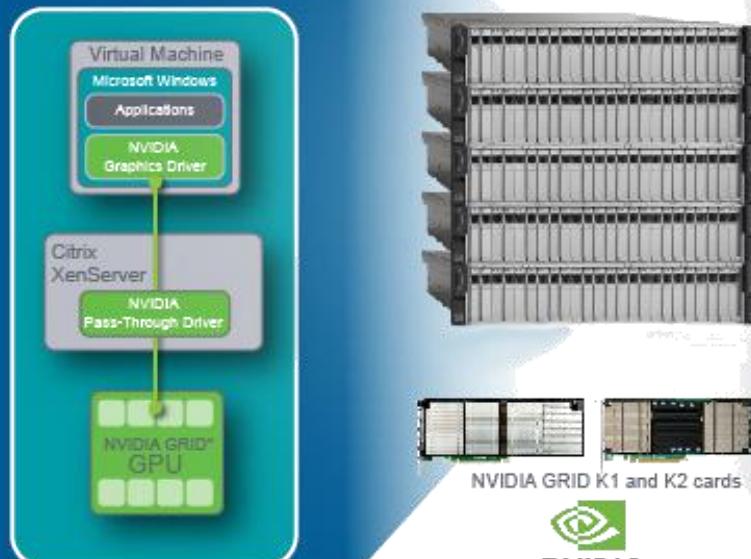
Nvidia Grid vGPU (Virtual Graphics Processing Unit)



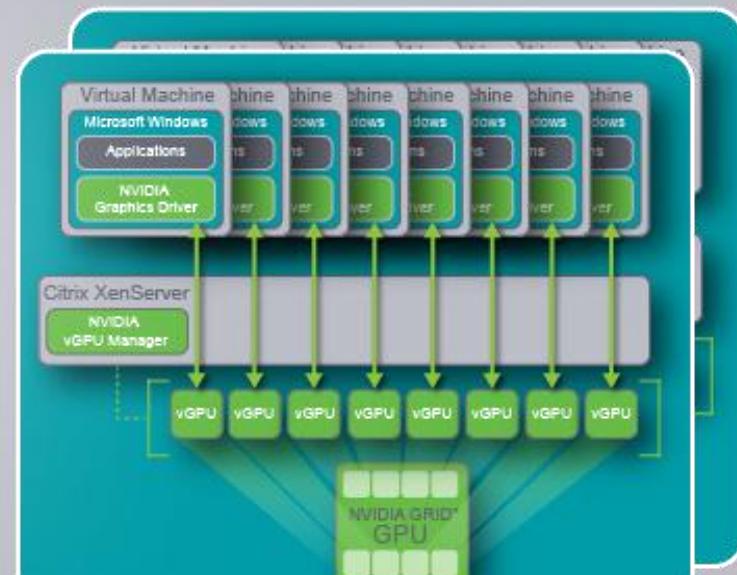


Nvidia Grid vGPU Citrix Virtualization (VCA)

Citrix XenServer
Pass-through



Citrix XenServer
GPU virtualization (vGPU)



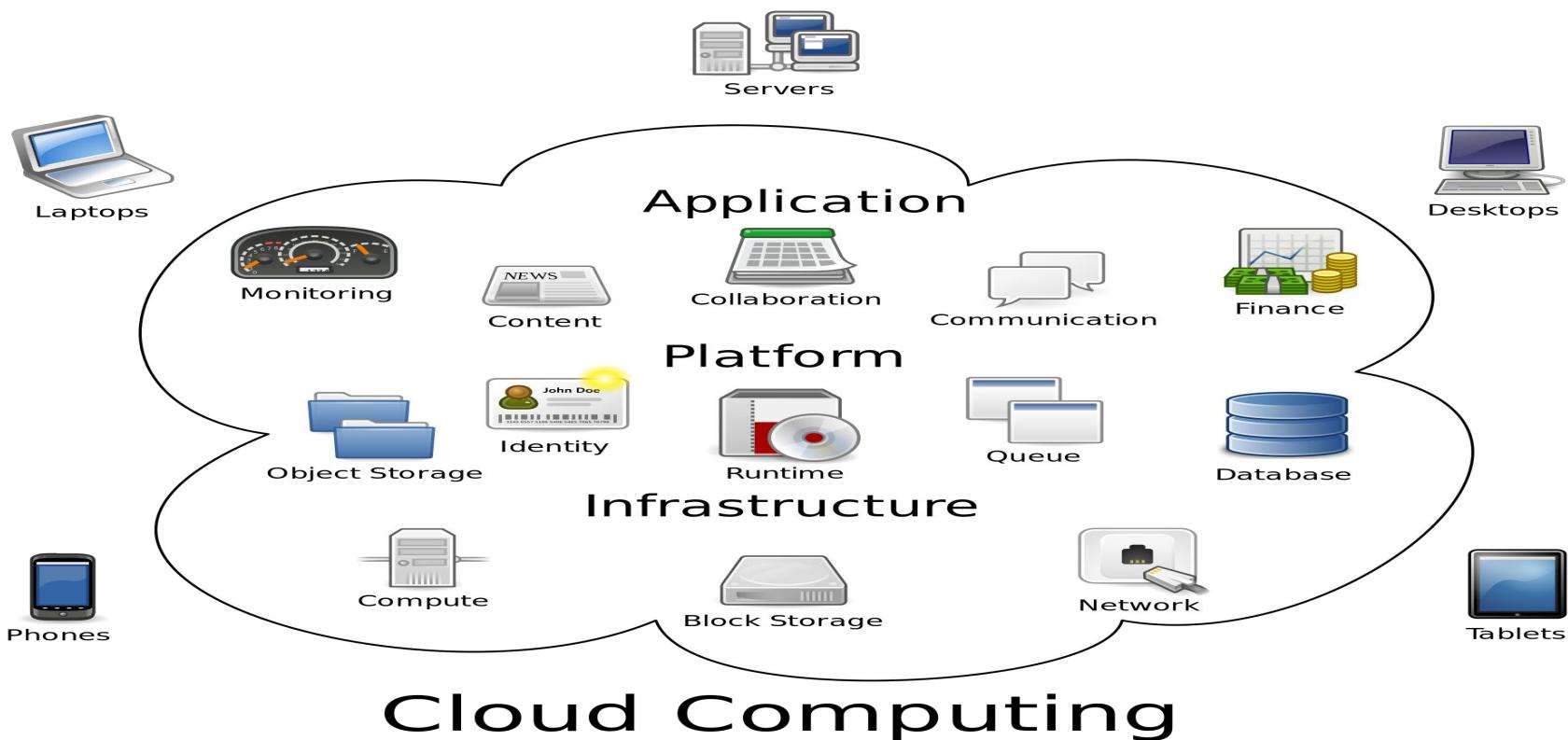


Cloud Computing - Nas nuvens





Cloud Computing - Nas nuvens





Data Center (Centros de Processamento)





Super Computador (Tianhe-2 - National Super Computer Center in Guangzhou)





Super Computador (Tianhe-2)

TIANHE-2 (MILKYWAY-2) - TH-IVB-FEP CLUSTER, INTEL XEON E5-2692 12C 2.200GHZ, TH EXPRESS-2, INTEL XEON PHI 31S1P

Site: National Super Computer Center in Guangzhou

Manufacturer: NUDT

Cores: 3,120,000



Linpack Performance (Rmax) 33,862.7 TFlop/s

Theoretical Peak (Rpeak) 54,902.4 TFlop/s

Nmax 9,960,000

Power: 17,808.00 kW

Memory: 1,024,000 GB



Processor: Intel Xeon E5-2692v2 12C 2.2GHz

Interconnect: TH Express-2

Operating System: Kylin Linux



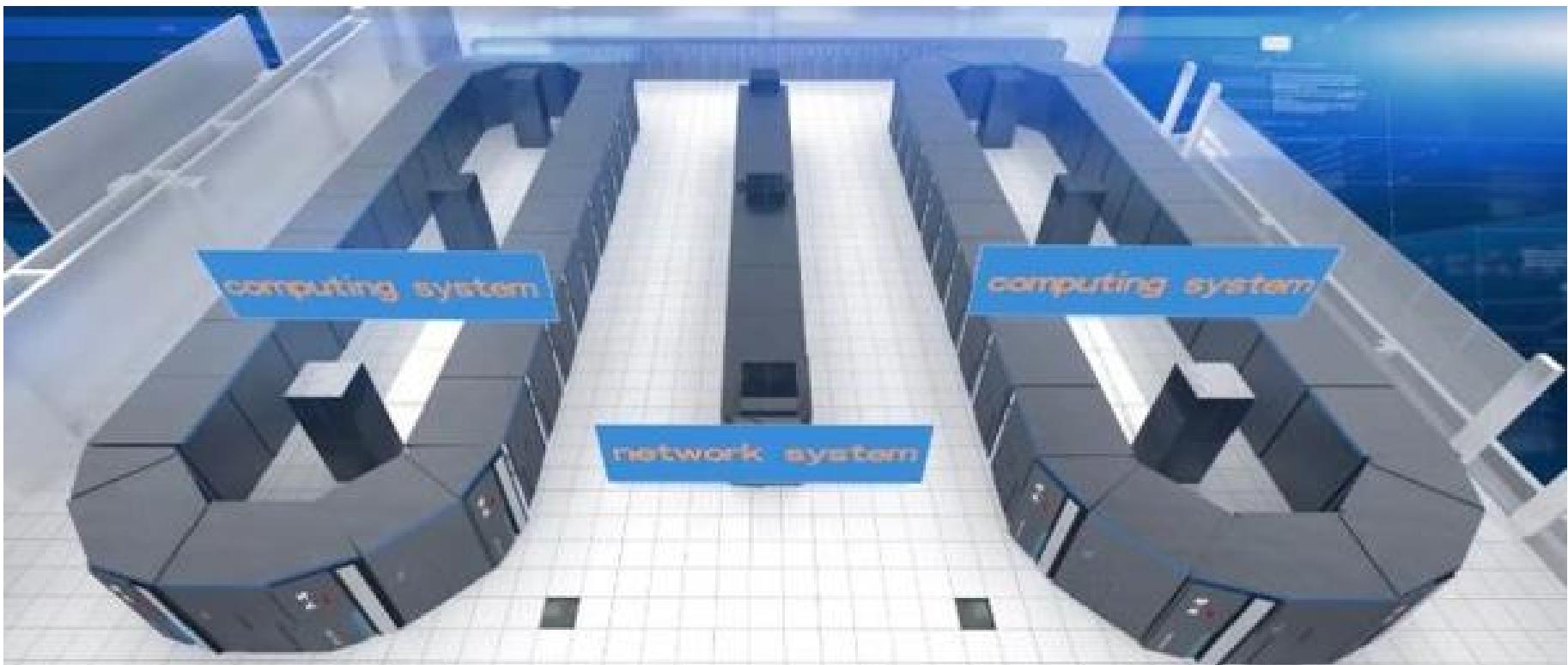
Compiler: icc

Math Library: Intel MKL-11.0.0

MPI: MPICH2 with a customized GLEX channel



Super Computador (The Sunway TaihuLight - National Supercomputer Center, Jiangsu, China)



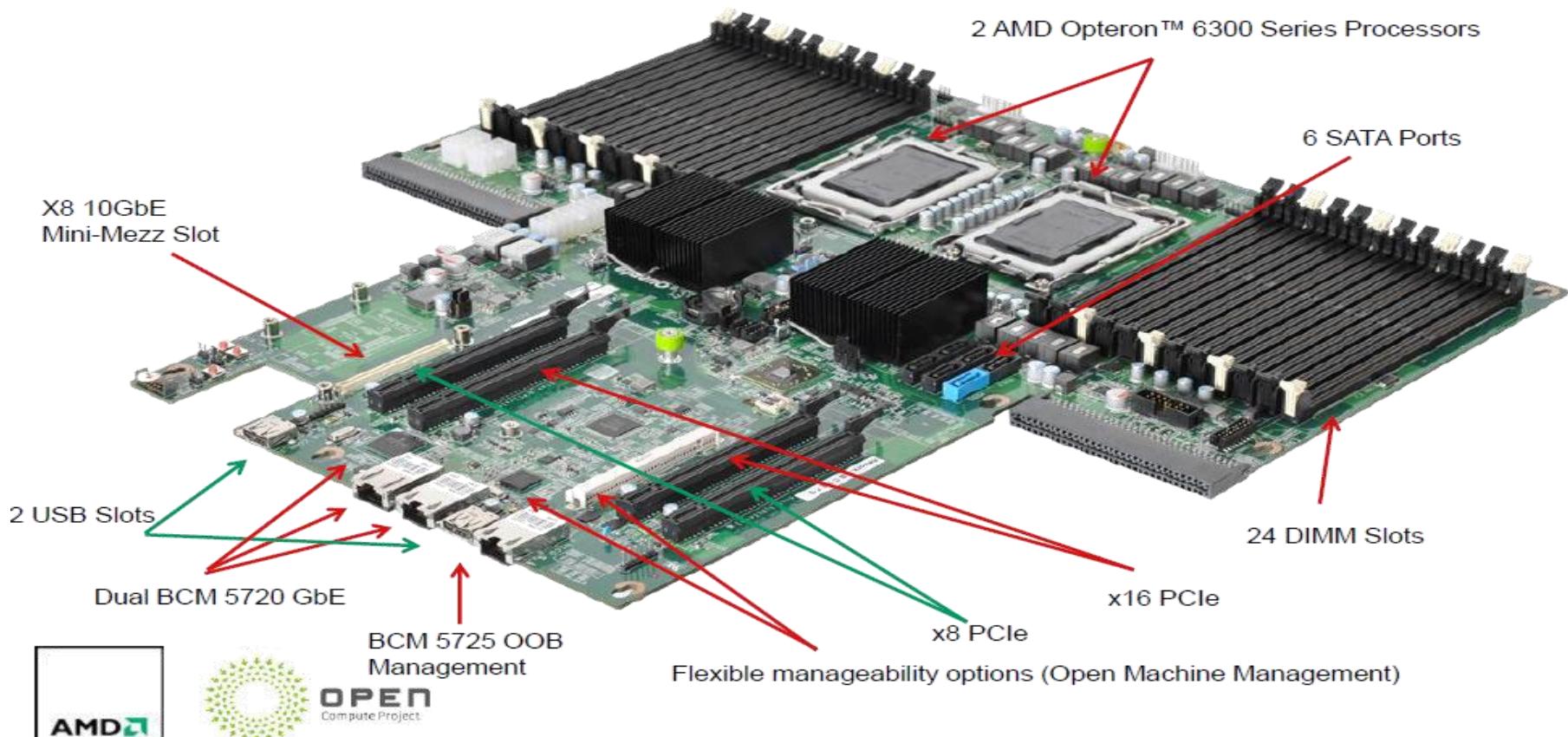


Super Computador (The Sunway TaihuLight - National Supercomputer Center, Jiangsu, China)

Active	June 2016
Location	National Supercomputer Center, Jiangsu, China
Architecture	Sunway
Power	15 MW
Operating system	Sunway RaiseOS 2.0.5 (based on Linux)
Memory	1.31 PB
Speed	93 PFLOPS
Cost	1.8 billion Yuan (US\$273 million)
Purpose	Oil prospecting, life sciences, weather forecast, industrial design, drug research
Web site	http://demo.wxmax.cn/wxc/index.php

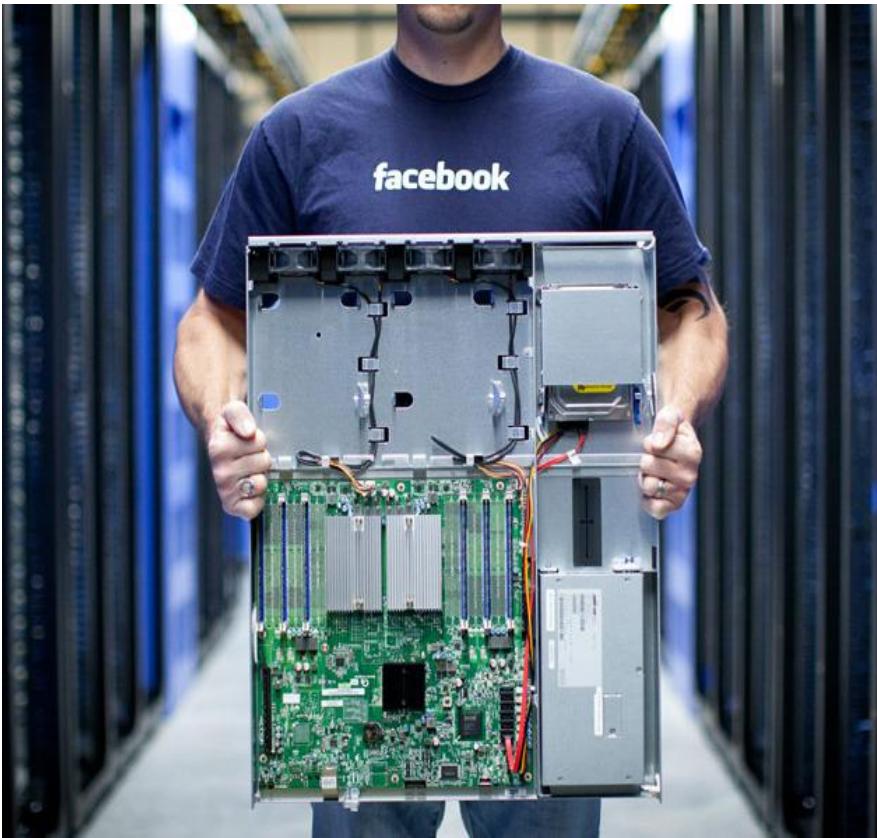


Open Hardware AMD para Servidores



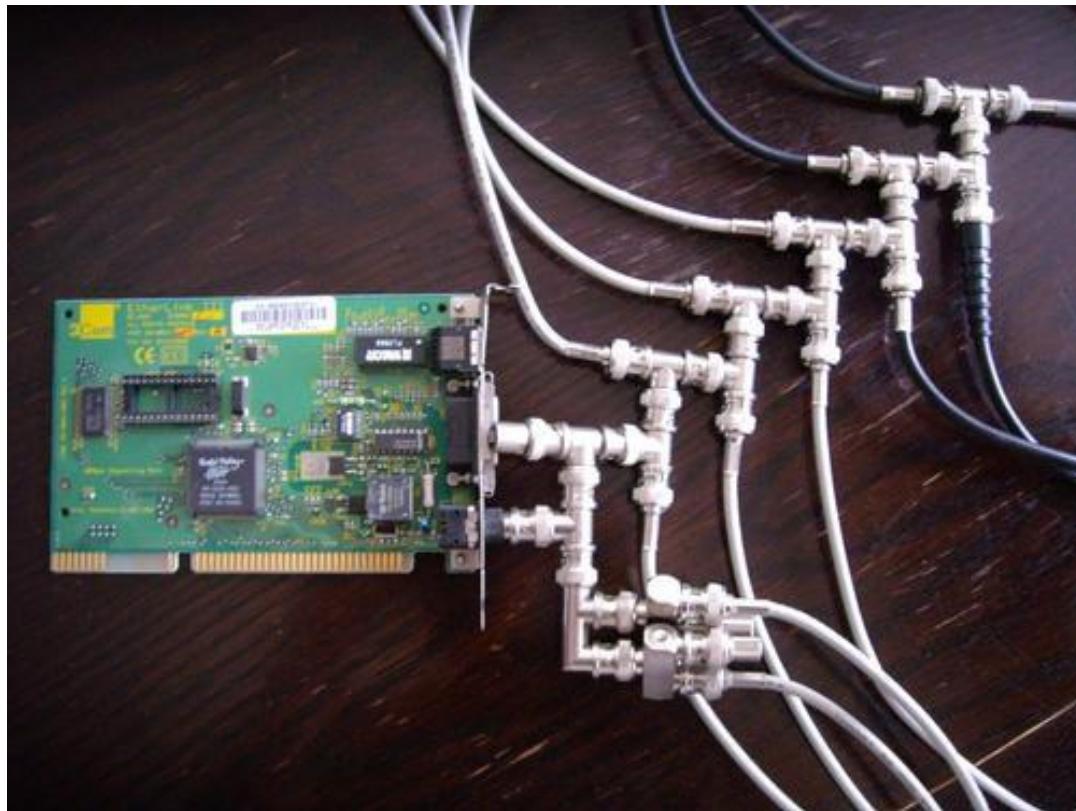


Open Hardware Data Center (Facebook e Google)





ROG - Redes Orientada a Gambiaras



"Solicitamos que todos os usuários fechem seus aplicativos, principalmente: facebook, twitter, youtube, etc.

Estamos passando por algumas instabilidade na rede, informaremos sobre a volta dos serviços em breve"

Setor de TIG (Tecnologia da Informação em Gambiaras)